

**Model Syllabus for 4-Year UG Honours in B.B.A.(General) as Major in  
consonance with Curriculum framework w.e.f. AY 2026-27**

**COURSE STRUCTURE**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Semester</b> | <b>Course</b> | <b>Title of the Course</b> | <b>No.of Hrs /Week</b> | <b>No. of Credits</b> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>II</b>   | <b>III</b>      | <b>5</b>      | Business Environment       | <b>4</b>               | <b>4</b>              |
|             |                 | <b>6</b>      | Business Statistics        | <b>5</b>               | <b>4</b>              |
|             |                 | <b>7</b>      | Business Communication     | <b>4</b>               | <b>4</b>              |

**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE 5: BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT**

**Theory 4 hrs/week**

**Credits: 4**

**Course Objectives**

- This course is designed to:
  - Enable the students to develop an understanding of the Indian business environment and various factors impacting the business.
  - Help them make effective decisions based on analysis of the business environment.
  - Develop an understanding of the MSME sector and the challenges therein.
  - Familiarize the students with international trade and issues related to Balance of Payments.
  - Comprehend the role of international institutions in the growth of international business.

**Course Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

**CO1:** Understand the concept and components of the Indian business environment

**CO2:** Analyze the political, legal, and economic environment including major policies and reforms.

**CO3:** Evaluate the importance, structure, and challenges of the MSME sector in India.

**CO4:** Explain the structure and causes of disequilibrium in Balance of Payments and corrective measures.

**CO5:** Assess the role of international institutions and FDI in shaping the international business environment.

**Unit I: Introduction to Business Environment**

Business Environment – Concept, Nature, and Significance – Elements of Environment: Internal and External – Salient Features of the Indian Economy – Evolution and Changes in the Indian Economy in Recent Years

**Unit II: Political, Legal and Economic Environment of Business**

Elements of Political Environment – Role of Government in Business Facilitation – Overview of Legal Environment: Competition Act, FEMA, Licensing Policies – Economic Environment: Types of Economic Systems – Industrial Policy of 1991 – Overview of Economic Reforms – Planning Commission vs. NITI Aayog.

**Unit III: Economic Policies**

Economic Reforms and New Economic Policy – New Industrial Policy – Competition Law – Fiscal Policy- Monetary Policy

**Unit IV: Balance of Payments (BOP)**

Meaning and Importance of International Trade – Components of Balance of Payments – Causes for Disequilibrium in BOP – Measures to Correct Disequilibrium: Trade Regulation, Exchange Control, Devaluation – Convertibility of Currency – Current and Capital Account Convertibility – India's BOP Position.

## **Unit V: International Business Environment**

Introduction to International Economic Institutions – Functions of IMF, World Bank, WTO, BRICS, and EU – GATT and Uruguay Round: Objectives and Impact – Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): Meaning, Need, and Importance in Developing Countries – Role and Trends of FDI in India's Economic Development.

### **Student-Centric Activities**

- Conduct a SWOT analysis of the Indian business environment with examples from recent economic trends.
- Prepare and present a case study on a successful MSME and the government schemes it has utilized.
- Group discussion on the role of NITI Aayog vs Planning Commission in shaping India's economic future.
- Analyze India's latest Balance of Payments data and interpret causes of surplus or deficit.
- Simulation of an international trade negotiation with roles assigned for IMF, WTO, BRICS, and Indian policymakers.

### **References**

1. Cherunilam, F. (2023). *Business environment: Text and cases* (29th ed.). Himalaya Publishing House.
2. Aswathappa, K. (2022). *Essentials of business environment* (14th ed.). Himalaya Publishing House.
3. Paul, J. (2021). *Business environment: Text and cases* (3rd ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
4. Saleem, S. (2020). *Business environment* (2nd ed.). Pearson Education.
5. Mishra, S. K., & Puri, V. K. (2021). *Economic environment of business* (7th ed.). Himalaya Publishing House.

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE 5: BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT**  
**(w.e.f.2026-27)**

**Time : 3Hrs**

**Max Marks 75**

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**SECTION - A**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**5 X 3= 15 Marks**

1. Short answer question from Unit-1
2. Short answer question from Unit-1
3. Short answer question from Unit-2
4. Short answer question from Unit-2
5. Short answer question from Unit-3
6. Short answer question from Unit-3
7. Short answer question from Unit-4
8. Short answer question from Unit-4
9. Short answer question from Unit-5
10. Short answer question from Unit-5

**SECTION - B**

**Answer Five of the following**

**5 X 12= 60 Marks**

11. Long answer question from Unit-1
- OR**
12. Long answer question from Unit-1
13. Long answer question from Unit-2
- OR**
14. Long answer question from Unit-2
15. Long answer question from Unit-3
- OR**
16. Long answer question from Unit-3
- OR**
17. Long answer question from Unit-4
- OR**
18. Long answer question from Unit-4
19. Long answer question from Unit-5
- OR**
20. Long answer question from Unit-5