**ANTHROPOLOGY SYLLABUS**

 **THREE YEAR B.A. / B.Sc., DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**VI – SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE**

**Paper VII – 601 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**Syllabus:**

**Unit-I :** Field work tradition in social Anthropology and its importance; Methods : Historical, functional and Holistic.

**Unit-II :** Research tools : Observation, Genealogy, Case Study, Interview, Schedule and Questionnaire.

**Unit-III :** Methods of sampling - simple randam and stratified random.

**Unit – IV :**  Participatary Rural Appraisal ( PRA ): Meaning & Techniques of PRA. Focused Group Discussion ( FGD ).

**Unit – V :**  Quantitative methods: use of computers / statistics; analysis of data and report writing.

***Recommended Readings :***

Andre Beteille and Madan, T.N. : Encounters and Experiences.

Bajpai, K.D. : Methods in Social Research.

Bernard Cohen : Research methods in cultural Anthropology.

Pelto and Pleto : Structure of anthropological Inquiry.

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

**THREE YEAR B.A. / B.Sc., DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**VI SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE**

**PAPER VII – 601: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

Time : 3 hrs **Max. Marks : 75**

**PART - A**

 *Answer any* ***FIVE*** *of the following* **5 x 5 = 25 marks**

 *each question carries five marks*

1. Field Work 2) Holistic 3) Schedule 4) Geneology

5) Sampling 6) Lottery method 7) Social Map 8) Focused group

**PART - B**

 *Answer* ***ALL*** *questions*  **5 x 10 = 50 marks**

*each question carries equal marks*

1. Write about importance of field work in Social Anthropology.

 **OR**

Write a note on Historical method.

1. What is observations and write about its advantages and disadvantages .

 **OR**

 Write about case study method with examples .

1. What is sampling? Write its advantages.

 **OR**

Write a note on stratified random sampling method .

1. Write about Genealogical method.

**OR**

 Write a note an Social map.

1. Write about PRA Techniques .

**OR**

Write about questionnaire.

**CLUSTER ELECTIVE - 1**

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

**THREE YEAR B.A. / B.Sc., DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**PAPER VIII (A) – 602: RESEARCH TOOLS AND FIELD WORK**

 **Max. Marks : 100**

**PART - A**

 Preparation of Research Tools 50 marks

**PART – B**

 Conducting Field work and Submission of

 Field report & Viva-voce 50 marks

Each student has to prepare interview schedule / questionnaire / observation/ interview guide in order to apply the same while doing field work. Field work can be undertaken to study ethnography / evaluation and understanding development programmes initiated by Government and Non-Government Organizations. Emphasis has to be given to study Dalits/weaker sections. The student has to submit a field report basing on the field work.

**CLUSTER ELECTIVE - 2**

**VI SEMESTER**

**PAPER VIII (B) - FOUNDATIONS OF ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Syllabus:**

**Unit-I :** Meaning and scope of Anthropology, Branches of Anthropology (a) Social /Cultural Anthropology (b) Physical / Biological anthropology (c) Archaeological Anthropology (d) Linguistic Anthropology.

Relationship with Life Science, Social Sciences and Environmental Sciences.

**Unit-II :** Fundamentals in Social – Cultural Anthropology

(a) Culture, Society, Community, Group, Institution.

(b) Institutions : Marriage, Family, Kinship, Religion.

(c) Development and change.

(d) Research methods tools and Techniques.

**Unit-III :** Fundamentals in Physical/ Biological Anthropology

1. Human Evolution
2. Mans place in Animal kingdom
3. Human Diversity
4. Concept of Race.

**Unit-IV :**  Fundamentals in Archaeological Anthropology

1. Tool typology & Technology
2. Cultural Evolution : Board outlines of Prehistoric culture.
3. Chronology

**Unit-V :** Fundamentals in Linguistic Anthropology

1. Written and Un written Language
2. Speech, language and dialect
3. Sociolinguistics

***Recommended Readings :***

Beal, R and Hoijer, H ( 1979): An Introduction to Anthropology

Beattie, J ( 1999); Other cultures

Behura, N.K. (1988) Anthropological thought and theories.

Herskovits, M.J (1955); Cultural Anthropology

Hoebel, E.A and Frost. E.L. (1979) Cultural and Social Anthropology

Majumdar, D.N. & Madan, T.N.: An Introduction to Social Anthropology.

Suryanarayana, M. Samajika Manavasastram

**CLUSTER ELECTIVE - 2**

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

**THREE YEAR B.A. / B.Sc., DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**VI SEMESTER**

 **FOUNDATIONS OF ANTHROPOLOGY**

Time : 3 hrs **Max. Marks : 75**

**PART - A**

 *Answer any* ***FIVE*** *of the following* **5 x 5 = 25 marks**

*each question carries five marks*

1. Environmental Science 2) Culture 3) Anthropology 4) Schedule

5) Race 6) Human Evolution 7) Chronology 8) Language

**PART - B**

 *Answer* ***ALL*** *questions*  **5 x 10 = 50 marks**

*each question carries equal marks*

1. Briefly discuss about branches of Anthropology.

 **OR**

 Write about the relationship of Anthropology with life sciences.

10. Define marriage ? what are the forms of marriage .

 **OR**

 Write about the importance of field work in Socio-cultural Anthropology .

1. Brief discuss about the Mans place in Animal kingdom.

 **OR**

What are the Physical characteristics used for classifying human populations

 into race .

1. What are the most significant types cultural processes.

**OR**

 List out the basic process of Evolution.

1. What is meant by Linguistic Anthropology .

**OR**

How are the sub-fields of Anthropology are inter-related.

**CLUSTER ELECTIVE – 3**

**VI SEMESTER**

**PAPER VIII (C) - INDIAN ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Syllabus:**

**Unit-I :** India as a bio-socio -cultural entity. Geographical zones of India, Evolution of Indian culture and civilization.

**Unit-II :** Racial, ethnic, religious and linguistic elements in Indian population. Indian Social System-Varnashram, Purushartha, joint family, Kinship organizations.

**Unit-III :** Caste-definition, Characteristics, origin; dominant cast;, Jajmani system,.

**Unit-IV :** Process of Social change - Sanskritization, Industrialization, Westernization, Urbanization and Globalization.

 **Unit-V :** Tribal population in India; Socio-Economic Characteristics; special provisions for SC and ST.

***Recommended Readings :***

Bose, Nirmal kumar: Tribal life in India

Hutton, J.H: Caste in India

Majumdar, DN: Races and cultures of India

Prasad Rao, D.L. : Grameena Samudayalu ( Telugu )

Srinivas, M.N. Social change in India

Srinivas, M.N. Social Structure

Vidyarthi, L.P. & Rao, K.N. Tribal culture of India.

**CLUSTER ELECTIVE - 3**

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

**THREE YEAR B.A. / B.Sc., DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**VI SEMESTER**

 **INDIAN ANTHROPOLOGY**

Time : 3 hrs **Max. Marks : 75**

**PART - A**

 *Answer any* ***FIVE*** *of the following* **5 x 5 = 25 marks**

 *each question carries five marks*

1. Civilization 2) Kinship 3) Culture 4) Purushartha

5) Dominant caste 6) Kamin 7) Urbanization 8) M.N. Srinivas

**PART - B**

 A*nswer* ***ALL*** *questions*  **5 x 10 = 50 marks**

*each question carries equal marks*

1. Write about the cultural divisions of India.

 **OR**

 Discuss about L.H. Morgan views on Civilization.

10. Write about the characteristics of Indian joint family .

 **OR**

 Specify the various determinations of kinship terminology.

11. Define caste? Write about the theories of origin of caste system.

 **OR**

What are the special provisions for SC and ST .

1. Briefly write about the processes of social change.

**OR**

 Mention Majumdar’s classification of Indian tribes.

1. According to Vidyarthi what structural and organizational features are most

 common to the Tribes of India .

**OR**

Write an essay about the socio-economic conditions of Gonds.