#### SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

### FIRST YEAR B.Sc. CLINICAL NUTRITION AND DIETETICS FIRST SEMESTER

#### Revised Syllabus Under CBCS W.E.F. 2020-21

#### **CN -101- BASIC NUTRITION**

#### **Outcomes of the course**

At the end of the course the student will be able to demonstrate the following:-

#### A) Remembers and explains in a systemic way

- Understanding the concepts of nutrition and food and its relation to health.
- Acquiring knowledge about macro and micro nutrients and their functions.
- Knowing the consequences of deficiency of nutrients.
- Understanding importance of non-nutrients in human nutrition

#### B) Understands and Uses

- Planning recipes by selecting appropriate foods based on the macro and micro nutrient composition.
- Selection of foods based on the nutrient composition for healthy and disease people.

#### C) Critically explains, judges and solves

- Planning and calculating nutritive values for the foods and recipes.
- Identification of signs and symptoms of different nutrient disorders.
- Practical knowledge on availability of seasonal and other foods by doing market survey.
- Listing out the common foods and their names in scientific and local languages.

#### D) Working in out of prescribed area under a co-curricular activity

• Selection of foods based on seasonal availability and planning recipes on the nutrient composition to healthy and diseased conditions.

#### **Practical skills** E)

- Market survey on different foods available and learning local and scientific names.
- Learn to identify different food samples and to know their nutrient composition.
- Planning of recipes according to nutrient components.

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#### **CN -101- BASIC NUTRITION**

Theory:4hrs/week Practical: 2 hrs/week

#### **THEORY**

#### **UNIT-I** Introduction to Nutrition and Macro Nutrients

- Introduction and scope of Nutrition, definitions, relationship between Food, Nutrition, Health and Disease
- Macro Nutrients Classification, functions, digestion, absorption, dietary sources, RDA, clinical manifestations of deficiency and excess and storage of the following in the body.
  - Carbohydrates
  - > Lipids
  - > Proteins

#### UNIT - II Micro nutrients- Vitamins

- Vitamins Classification, functions, dietary sources, RDA, clinical manifestations of deficiency and excess of the following
  - > Fat soluble vitamins A, D, E and K
  - ➤ Water soluble vitamins B Complex Vitamins Thiamine, Riboflavin, Niacin, Pyridoxine, Folic acid, Cyanocobalamin and Vitamin C.

#### **UNIT - III Minerals**

- Minerals classification, functions ,dietary sources, RDA, clinical manifestations of deficiency and excess of the following
  - Macro minerals Calcium, Phosphorous, Magnesium, Sodium and Potassium
  - ➤ Micro minerals or Trace elements Iron, Iodine, Fluorine and Zinc

#### UNIT - IV Energy

- Energy value of foods Determination of gross energy value of foods using Bomb calorimeter and Oxy calorimeter. Physiological energy value of foods.
- Basal Metabolism Factors affecting Basal Metabolic Rate, Measurement of BMR by Direct and Indirect Calorimetry. Determination of BMR by calculations.
- Computing Total Energy Requirement of the body based on Basal metabolic rate, Physical activity and Thermic effect of food. RDA and sources of energy.

#### UNIT - V Water and Non Nutrient constituents of Food

- Water Functions, sources, requirement and regulation of water balance, Effect of deficiency and excess Dehydration and over hydration; Electrolyte balance.
- Non nutrient constituents of foods and their importance
  - > Phytochemicals Curcumin, Lycopene, Flavonoids
  - ➤ Antioxidants Vitamin C, E and Carotenoids
  - Detoxifying agents Anthocyanins, Chlorophylls
  - > Beneficial effects of non- nutrient constituents of food on Health.

#### **PRACTICALS**

- 1. List out the common foods and to learn their names in Telugu, English, Hindi and Urdu.
- 2. Learn to identify the different food samples and to know their nutrient composition.
- 3. Market survey

Dietary sources, Recommended Dietary Allowances and planning of recipes of the following nutrients

- 4. Macronutrients
  - Carbohydrates
  - Proteins
  - Fats
  - Fiber
- 5. Micronutrients
  - Vitamins
    - Vitamin A
    - > Vitamin C
  - Minerals -
    - > Calcium
    - > Iron

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Bamji MS, Krishnaswamy K, Brahmam, (2016) Textbook of Human Nutrition, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Longvah, T., Ananthan, R., Bhaskarachary, K. and Venkaiah, K. (2017). Indian Food Composition Tables, Published by NIN
- 3. Raheena Begum, (2013). Textbook of Food, Nutrition and Dietetics, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- 4. RavinderChada and PulkitMathur, (2015). Nutrition A Life Cycle Approach, 1st edition, Orient Black Swan Private Limited
- 5. Shubhangini A. Joshi, (2002). Nutrition and Dietetics, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
- 6. Srilakshmi, B., (2018). Nutrition Science, 6th edition, New Age International Publishers.
- 7. Swaminadhan S, (2005). Advanced Text book on foods & nutrition, Vol. I&II (2<sup>nd</sup> revised and enlarged) Bappco.
- 8. VijayaKhader, (2000). Food, nutrition & health, Kalyani Publishers.

#### **CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

- 1. Student seminars on different nutrients.
- 2. Preparation of posters, charts, flashcards etc. related to different nutrients Functions, RDA dietary sources, nutrient content of foods and deficiency symptoms.
- 3. Collections of food samples rich in particular vitamins and minerals like calcium, iron etc.
- 4. Visit to food stores, vegetable and fruit markets to study locally available foods.
- 5. Study projects to collect the data from people. Eg. Foods avoided or given in specific conditions.
- 6. Celebration of Important Days (National and International)
  - ➤ World's Breast Feeding Week(August 1st -7th)
  - Nutrition Week September 1st 7th
  - > Nutrition Month September month
  - Hand Washing Day October 15<sup>th</sup>
  - World Food Day October 16th

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#### **CN-101- BASIC NUTRITION**

#### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 75

#### Part - A

#### Answer any five Questions. Each question carries 5 Marks

(5x5 = 25 marks)

- 1. Classify carbohydrates.
- 2. Explain dehydration.
- 3. Write about Kwashiorkor.
- 4. What are the dietary sources and functions of zinc?
- 5. Define Food, Nutrition and Health. What are the visible symptoms of good health?
- 6. What are the functions of lipids?
- 7. Discuss the functions of Vitamin B1- Thiamine in the body.
- 8. Write about flourosis.

#### Part - B

## Answer five Questions. Each Question carries 10 marks (5x10= 50 marks)

9. a) Discuss the functions of Proteins.

(OR)

- b) Write about the classification of Lipids.
- 10. a) Write about functions, deficiency and dietary sources of vitamin-A.

(OR)

- b) Write about the functions, deficiency and dietary sources of vitamin-C.
- 11. a) Discuss the functions, deficiency, RDA and dietary sources of Iron. (OR)
  - b) What are the functions of calcium? Give RDA and dietary sources of calcium for different age groups.

12. a) What is BMR? Discuss the factors that affect BMR. (OR)

- b) Explain the determination of energy value of foods by Bomb calorimeter.
- 13. a) What are Phytochemicals? Explain their beneficial effects on Health. (OR)
  - b) Define water balance. Explain the regulation of water balance in the body

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