SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY: TIRUPATI B.A / B.COM / B.SC.DEGREE COURSE LIFE SKILL COURSE FIRST YEAR – SECOND SEMESTER UNDER CBCS W.E.F. 2020-21

ELEMENTARY STATISTICS

<u>Objective</u>: To provide basic understating of general statistical tools and their elementary applications and to create awareness on Indian Statistical System.

Learning outcomes

<u>Unit-</u>I: To understand the concept of Statistics and its merits and demerits. Distinguishing primary and secondary data. Classification, Tabulation and Pictorial representation of data.

<u>Unit - II</u>: To understand the basic nature of data and how a single value describes the entire dataset. Measuring the degree of departure of a distribution from symmetry and reveals the direction of scatterdness of the items.

<u>Unit - III</u>: To understand the spread of the data and to draw conclusions from the comparison of averages.

To understand the concept of correlation and regression and to learn the degree of association between two variables and establishing relationship between the variables.

SYLLABUS

<u>UNIT - I</u> Meaning, scope and limitations of Statistics Collection of data: Primary and Secondary, Classification and Tabulation, Construction of frequency distribution.

Graphical Representation: Histogram, Bar, Pie and Frequency polygon.

(8hrs)

<u>UNIT - II</u> Measures of Central Tendency: Features of good average, Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode. Empirical relationship between Mean Median and Mode and skewness based on central values. (8hrs)

<u>UNIT - III</u> Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation (QD), Mean Deviation (MD), Variance, Standard Deviation (SD), relationship between QD, MD and SD. Familiarization of the concepts relating to Correlation and Linear Regression line. (8hrs)

Books for Study:

- 1. Statistics (Theory, Methods, Application) D C Sancheti, V K Kapoor, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi
- 2. Statistical Methods, S.P. Gupta, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi
- 3. Statistics (Theory and Practice) B.N Gupta, Sahitya Bhavan, Agra

Web sites for free download books for Statistics

https://www.pdfdrive.com/introduction-to-statistics-books.html

http://www.freebookcentre.net/SpecialCat/Free-Statistics-Books-Download.html

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http://onlinestatbook.com/Online Statistics Education.pdf

Degree: Arts/Science/Commerce Program Name: Foundation Course Course Name: Elementary Statistics

Semester: I/II/III Hrs/Week: 2 Credits: 2

Co-curricular activities:

Objective is to apply the theoretical concept to real life data which enhances the learning and interpretation ability to the current environment.

- CoCA I: (i) Collect primary or secondary data and establish frequency distribution.
 - (ii) Suitable pictorial/ Graphical representation to the established frequency Distribution
- CoCA II: (i) Select the data and then calculate AM, Median and Mode and interpret the Result.
 - (ii) Calculate the skewness based on central values and interpret the degree of departure of a distribution from symmetry and the direction of scatterdness Of the items.
- **CoCA III**: (i) Calculate the dispersion values of a data for a single or double data sets and to draw conclusions from the comparison of averages.
 - (ii) Select the bivariate data (for example, select marks of any two subjects of your course) and calculate the degree of association and establish the linear relationship and find the forecasting value.

CoCA IV: If there is an internet facility at your college/home, go through the Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation site www.mospi.gov.into know about the Indian Statistical System and https://desap.cgg.gov.inor www.apdes.in to know about the Andhra Pradesh Directorate of Economics and Statistics(APDES) and its activities.

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ELEMENTARY STATISTICS MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 1 ½ hours (90 N	Min.)		SE <i>C</i>	TION			. MARKS: 50
Answer any four ques	tions. E	ach ansv		TION- ries 5 n		(10tal)	: 4x5=20 Marks)
1. Limitations of stat							
2. Pie diagram.	1501050						
3. Histogram.							
C	a acad a						
4. Characteristics of	a good a	iverage.					
5. Skewness.							
6. Merits of standard	deviati	on.					
7. Regression lines.							
8. Questionnaire.							
Answer ONE Question			IT. Eac UNIT-I		er carı	ries 10 mar	
9. a) Define Statistics activity.	and exa	amine it	s impor	tance i	n the n	neasuremei	nt of economic
·			0				
b) Explain concep	ts of cla		on and t UNIT-II		ion of	statistical d	lata.
10 a) Calculate mear	n for the			L			
Class Interval: 0-1	-		30 30		40-50	50-60	
Frequency : 4		6	10 OR	15	8	7	
b) Calculate mode							
Monthly wage: 20-30				60-7		80 80-90	•
No. of employees: 28	32	45	60 UNIT-	5 6 111	•	40 20)
11 a) Calculate coeffi	cient of	quartile	01,11		m the f	following da	ata
Marks: 10	20	30	40		50	60	
No. of students: 4	7	15	8		7	2	
			OR				
b) Calculate stan data.	dard de	eviation	and coe	efficient	t of va	riation to th	ne following
X: 0-10 10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-	70	
F: 6 11			21		7		