Paper IV: Thermodynamics & Radiation Physics (For Non- Mathematics Combinations) IV SEMESTER

Work load: 60hrs per semester

4 hrs/week

UNIT-I (12hrs)

1. Kinetic theory of Gases

Zeroth law of thermodynamics, Measurment of temperature- resistance thermometry, thermoelectric theromometers-kinetic theory of gases-assumptions-pressure of an ideal gas-molecular interpretation of temperature- Maxwell's law of distribution of molecular speeds (no derivation)-experimental verification.

UNIT-II (12hrs)

2. Thermodynamics

The first law of thermodynamics- work done in isothermal and adiabatic changes -Reversible and irreversible process-Carnot's cycle-Carnot's theorem - Second law of thermodynamics, Kelvin's and Clausius statements -Entropy, physical significance-Change in entropy in reversible and irreversible processes-Entropy and disorder-Entropy of universe.

UNIT-III (12hrs)

3. Low temperature Physics

Introduction-Joule Kelvin effectporous plug experiment. Joule's adiabatic Joule Thomson expansion-Distinction between and expansion-Liquefaction of helium Kapitza's method-Adiabatic demagnetization-Production of low temperatures-Principle of refrigeration. applications of substances at low-temperature.

UNIT-IV (12hrs)

4. Measurement, laws and theories of radiation

Black body-Ferry's black body-distribution of energy in the spectrum of Black body-Wein's laws and Rayleigh – Jean's – Law (no derivation) -Planck's radiation formula (no derivation)-Measurement of radiation-Types of pyrometers-Disappearing filament optical pyrometer-experimental determination-Angstrom Pyroheliometer-determination of solar constant, temperature of Sun.

UNIT-V (12hrs)

5. Thermoelectricity

Seebeck effect - variation of thermo-emf with temperature. Thermo electric series-Measurement of thermo emf, Law of intermediate metals and intermediate temperatures - Peltier effect, Demonstration Peltier coefficient. Thomson effect - demonstration, Thomson coefficient, Thermoelectric power. Application of Thermoelectric effects.

REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. BSc Physics, Vol.2, Telugu Academy, Hyderabad
- 2. Physics for Biology and Premedical Students -D.N. Burns & SGG Mac Donald
- 3. Unified Physics Vol.II, Optics and Thermodynamics, Jai Prakash Nath&Co.Ltd., Meerut.
- 4. Heat and Thermodynamics, N.Subramanyam and L.Brijlal, S.Chand& Co.
- 5. Electricity and Magnetism, N.Subramanyam and L.Brijlal, S.Chand& Co.
- 6. University Physics, HD Young, MW Zemansky,FW Sears, Narosa Publishers, New Delhi

PRACTICAL PAPER IV: THERMODYNAMICS& RADIATION PHYSICS

Work load: 30 hrs 2 hrs/week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

- 1. Specific heat of a liquid –Joule's calorimeter –Barton's radiation correction
- 2. Thermal conductivity of good conductor-Searle's method
- 3. Thermal conductivity of bad conductor-Lee's method
- 4. Thermal conductivity of rubber.
- 5. Specific heat of a liquid by applying Newton's law of cooling correction.
- 6. Heating efficiency of electrical kettle with varying voltages.
- 7. Thermo-emf thermo couple potentiometer
- 8. Thermal behavior of an electric bulb (filament/torch light bulb)
- 9. Measurement of Stefan's constant- emissive method
- 10. Study of variation of resistance with temperature thermistor.

Suggested student activities

Student seminars, group discussions, assignments, field trips, study project and experimentation using virtual lab

Examples

Seminars :- A topic from any of the Units is given to the student and asked to give a brief seminar presentation.

Group discussion :- A topic from one of the units is given to a group of students and asked to discuss and debate on it.

Assignment :- Few problems may be given to the students from the different units and asked them to solve.

Field trip :- Visit to Satish Dhawan Space Centre, Sriharikota / Thermal and hydroelectric power stations / Science Centres, any other such visit etc.

Study project :- Web based study of different satellites and applications.

Domain skills:

Logical derivation, experimentation, problem solving, data collection and analysis, measurement skills

*** Documental evidence is to be maintained for the above activities.

S.V. W. Three year B-Sc degree examinations CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

FOURTH SEMESTER

PARTI : PHYSICS (NM)

paper IV: Thermodynamics and radiation physics. (Non- mathematics combination) New Syllabus W. e.f 2015-16 Model question paper

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marys: 75

SECTION-A 2 40 × 20 - 2

Answer all questions 5×10=50 కిక్ని డక్కలకు సమంధించవులు మాయుము.

1 (a) State Zeroeth baw of thermodynamics. Emplain about thermo electric thermometers. ఉన్న గటిక కాడ్ర పు కుంపి కియామముమ కెల్పవం. ఉన్న తి ద్వార్ ఉప్ప మంచకములన వివ 80 20 ab.

(b) State maxwell's law of distribution of molecular speeds. Desceribe on experiment with diagram to perore it. किंग्हें) यह ६०० के किए के किंग्ड के कि हैं। किंग्ड के कि र्राट्ड बीम से के के बीम स्वामक स्वामक की कि कि म की कि 5 al & 3 580 - 20 als.

2 (a) State figst law of thormodynamics. State and phone cannot's the Frem. 白霞片岛等智能和《新岛和新新城》图的为如, 那到 र्वेक्टिक र डिस्ट्र, डिक्टिक करारी.

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(b) Define enterpy. Give its physical Significance. Explain about change in enterpy in sevensible and infreversible processes.

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4 (a) Explain the determination of solar constant and temperature of SUN.

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(b) What is Federy's blackbody. Explain the distributions of energy in the spectrum of blackbody with an experiment.

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(b) Explain Hermoeleitaic Hermometers and their uses. Exsis s

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SECTION - B 279x210 - 28

Answer any there of the following 3x5=15 (Bob Do Bend Duote (a 3) est war gos due deared

6. state the postulates of Kinetic Hesy of gases. Double bearses & poolan arolf a sacreto Beads.

7. state and explain second law of thermodynamics.

9. State and explain planck's gradiation formula.

10. What is peltier effect. Explain the politier coefficient. Tag as & Deod Los 25% as as Neod Los 2580-252.

SECTION-C 8208 du - 2

Answer any two of the following 2x5=10 (\$08 203 end 306 (a 8200 harogonation alasado)

11. The 9. m. S. Speed of hydrogen molecule is 1.84 km/sec. what will be the 9. m. s. speed of oxygen molecule at the Same temperature.

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as 186 25 fram as 91. m. 8. 28, 1.84 Kulsec, Gaus 68 6 20 cm 6 5 6 68,23 600 92.m. 8. 56 2069 12) calculate the workdone when a gram mole of a perfect gas expands isothermally at 27°c to double its ziginal volume. (R = 8.3 Jk'mole') 27° ८ के कुल ई के कु रूप र अई किन्द स्टब् कराया कु र र्भ से केल (में के लिंड कि क्रिक्ट क्रिक क्रिक क्रिक क्रिके 6A sew 20 50 20 2 3 2 2895 23 2088 (R=8.3 JETnde") 13) calculate the change in temperature when co gas Suffers Joule - thomson expansion at 27°c. The prossure on the two sides of the provis wall are 50 atmosphere and one atmosphere eespectively. (Giten a = 0.363 nt-m4/m2, 6 = 42.7×10 6 m3/mole, Cp = 8.75 Cal/mole-k) केरिय मिर्डि यूर्व के क्लिस केरिया करिया 50 6 किए हैं। वराह का 8 Octo 1 6 की है। बराह कि अवहर् स्रि रिक्ट CO2 का COL के Caso है जाड़, के हि- का का डे क्रिक निर्मा कर्म करियार के के दे के लिंड की है कर 50 m sa. (a=0.363 mt-m4/ml2) 6 = 42.7 × 106 m3/mole: Cp= 8.75 cal/mole-x) 14) In an atomic explosion, the maximum temperature peroduced was of the order of 10th. calculate the coave length of maximum energy (wein's constant 0,292 cm-k) 25 ಪಕ್ಷಿಯಾನ್ನು 2002 (ಬ್ಲರ್ಥ್ನ ಅಎಲ್ಸ್ ಪ್ರೆಯ ಪ್ರಾನ್ 5 x0 not 20. (33 \$000620 = 0.292 cm-k) 15) The cold junction of a theormo comple is kept at o'c. When the temperature of the hot junctions is traised to 50°C, the thermo ems is 2 mv

> 13/12/16 V.Balowyv

and when the temperature is gaised to 100°C, the thermoent is 3.5 mV. calculate, (a) neutral temperature (b) The inversion temperature.

25 देवा विक मूक्क किन्डिंग अध्य प्र मिन्द्र 0°C र्वेष्ठ देवकार के नड़, है है ते वह के कुलाई के 50% है दिन्छ र्रक्ष दें इंडिकी है एक कई यह यह किये 2mV, 最高的最高级低高级 100°C 动石的出土起 ಕ್ಷು ನಿಷ್ಪು ಬ್ಲಾಲಕ ಬಲವು ತಿಲವೆ 3.5 mv ಕೊಂತ್ರ (a) ई के कू के कूछ (4 ई री (b) कि का की कि कूछ (ध ई री 多动加致起.

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