

3-1-116

**Subject: PHYSICS**

**SEMESTER- I**

**Paper I: Mechanics & Properties of Matter**

**(For Maths Combinations)**

**UNIT I: Vector Analysis**

Scalar and vector fields, gradient of a scalar field and its physical significance. Divergence and curl of a vector field with derivations and physical interpretation. Vector integration (line, surface and volume), State and proof of Gauss and Stokes theorem.

**UNIT II: Mechanics of particles**

Laws of motion, motion of variable mass system, motion of a rocket. Conservation of energy and momentum. Collisions in two and three dimensions. Concept of impact parameter, scattering cross-section. Rutherford scattering-derivation.

**UNIT III:**

**1. Mechanics of Rigid bodies**

Definition of rigid body, rotational kinematic relations, equation of motion for a rotating body, angular momentum. Euler equation, precession of a top. Gyroscope, precession of the equinoxes.

**2. Mechanics of continuous media :**

Elastic constants of isotropic solids and their relation, Poisson's ratio and expression for Poisson's ratio in terms of  $\gamma$ ,  $n$ ,  $k$ . Classification of beams, types of bending, point load, distributed load, shearing force and bending moment, sign conventions.

**UNIT IV: Central forces**

Central forces, definition and examples, conservative nature of central forces, conservative force as a negative gradient of potential energy, equation of motion under a central force. Derivation of Kepler's laws. Motion of satellites.

**UNIT V : Special theory of relativity**

Galilean relativity, absolute frames. Michelson-Morley experiment, negative result. Postulates of special theory of relativity. Lorentz transformation, time dilation, length contraction, addition of velocities, mass-energy relation. Concept of four-vector formalism.

**Reference Books:**

1. BSc Physics -Telugu Akademy, Hyderabad
2. Mechanics - D.S. Mathur, *Sulthan Chand & Co, New Delhi*
3. Mechanics - J.C. Upadhyaya, *Ramprasad & Co., Agra*
4. Properties of Matter - D.S. Mathur, *S.Chand & Co, New Delhi ,11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2000*
5. Physics Vol. I - Resnick-Halliday-Krane, *Wiley, 2001*
6. Properties of Matter - Brijlal& Subramanyam, *S.Chand &Co. 1982*
7. Dynamics of Particles and Rigid bodies- Anil Rao, *Cambridge Univ Press, 2006*
8. Mechanics-EM Purcell, *Mc Graw Hill*
9. University Physics-FW Sears, MW Zemansky & HD Young, *Narosa Publications, Delhi*

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10. College Physics-I. T. Bhimasankaram and G. Prasad. *Himalaya Publishing House*.
11. S.G.Venkatachalapathy, Mechanics, *Margham Publication*, 2003.

**Practical paper 1: Mechanics**

**Minimum of 8 experiments to be done and recorded**

1. Volume resonator
2. Viscosity of liquid by the flow method (Poiseuille's method)
3. Young's modulus material a rod by uniform bending
4. Young's modulus material a rod by non- uniform bending
5. Surface tension of a liquid by the method of drops
6. Surface tension of a liquid by capillary rise method
7. Determination of radius of capillary tube by Hg thread method
8. Viscosity of liquid by logarithmic decrement method
9. Bifilar suspension -moment of inertia.
10. Rigidity modulus of material of a wire-dynamic method (torsional pendulum)
11. Fly-wheel
12. Determination of Y of bar -cantilever.

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Model question Paper for all theory papers

Time : 3 hrs Max marks : 75

Physics

Section A

Answer any five out of 8 questions

Marks: 5 x 3 = 15

Section B

Answer All questions with internal choice from all units (I to V) Marks : 5 x 12 = 60

\*\*\*\* At least three problems must be included each with a weightage of 5 marks

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