SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY: TIRUPATI

STATISTICS SYLLABUS (II YEAR)

SEMESTER – III (CBCS With Maths Combination Common to BA/BSc)

PAPER – III: STATISTICAL METHODS

UNIT - I

Correlation : Meaning, Types of Correlation, Measures of Correlation : Scatter diagram, Coefficient of Correlation , Rank Correlation Coefficient (with and without ties), Bi-variate frequency distribution, correlation coefficient for bi-variate data and simple problems.

UNIT - II

Correlation Ratio: Measurements, Partial and Multiple correlation coefficients with simple problems. Linear Regression: Regression lines, Regression coefficients and it's properties, Regressions lines for bivariate date and simple problems.

UNIT - III

Curve fitting: Principals of least squares, Fitting of straight line (y = a + b x), Fitting of Second degree polynomial or parabola $(y = a + b x + c x^2)$, Fitting of power curve $(y = a x^b)$ and exponential curves of type i) $y = a e^{bx}$ and ii) $y = a b^x$ with problems.

UNIT - IV

Attributes: Notations, Class, Order of class frequencies, Ultimate class frequencies, Consistency of data, Conditions for consistency of data for 2 and 3 attributes only, Independence of attributes, Association of attributes and its measures, Relationship between association and colligation of attributes, Contingency table: Square contingency(χ^2), Mean square contingency(Φ^2), Coefficient of mean square contingency (Φ^2), Tschuprow's coefficient of contingency (τ^2).

UNIT-V

Basic concepts: Population, Sample, Parameter, statistic, Sampling distribution, Standard error. Definition and properties of Student t- distribution, F – Distribution, χ^2 Distributions and its applications, interrelationships.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Fundamentals of mathematical statistics: S.C.Guptha and V.K. Kapoor
- 2. Outlines of statistics, Vol II: Goon Guptha, M.K.Guptha and Das Guptha B
- 3. Introduction to mathematical Statistical: Hoel P.G
- 4. BA/BSc II year statistics- Statistical methods and inference- Telugu Academy
- 5. Statistics Made simple Do it yourself on PC By K.V.S. Sarma
- 6. Applied Statistics with Microsoft Excel By Gerald Keller

Practical Paper - III

- 1. Calculation of Correlation coefficient for un groped data (Direct method)
- 2. Calculation of Correlation coefficient for un groped data (Indirect method)
- 3. Calculation of Correlation coefficient for Bi-variate data
- 4. Calculation of Rank correlation coefficient with and without ties
- 5. Construction of two regressions lines for un grouped data
- 6. Construction of two regressions lines for Bi-variarte data
- 7. Calculation of Multiple Correlation coefficients.
- 8. Calculation of Partial Correlation coefficients.
- 9. Fitting of straight line y = a + b x
- 10. Fitting of second degree polynomial or parabola $y = a + b x + c x^2$
- 11. Fitting of exponential curve $y = a e^{bx}$
- 12 Fitting of curve $v = a b^x$
- 13. Fitting of power curve $y = a x^b$
- 14. Calculation of Yule's coefficient of association and colligation
- 15. Calculation of Coefficient of mean square contingency (C), Tschuprow's coefficient of contingency (τ^2).

Note: The above practical are to be done using M S Excel and SPSS Package where ever it is possible

THREE YEAR B.A. / B.Sc DEGREE EXAMINATION <u>CBCS - THIRD SEMESTER</u>

Part - II - STATISTICS (WM)
Paper III: STATISTICAL METHODS
W.E.F. 2016 - 17
MODEL PAPER

Max. Marks: 75 Times: 3 Hours

Part – A

Answer any **FIVE** questions, each question carries equal marks

(5X5=25 marks)

- 1. Derive the limits of correlation coefficient.
- 2. Discuss about correlation ratio.
- 3. Discuss about multiple correlation.
- 4. Explain the method of least squares.
- 5. Write all combinations of classes for 3 attributes.
- 6. What do you mean by independence of attributes?
- 7. Define the terms (i) parameter (ii) Statistic with suitable examples.
- 8. What is standard error (S.E). Write Standard errors of different statistic's.

Part – B

Answer ALL questions, each question carries equal marks

(5X10=50 marks)

UNIT - I

9. If X,Y are independents,U= aX+bY, V= aX-bY then find the correlation coefficient between U and V.

OR

10. Derive the formula of Spearman's rank correlation coefficient.

UNIT - II

11. Derive the regression lines of y on x and x on y.

OR

12. Write the properties of regression coefficients with at least two proofs.

UNIT - III

13. Explain fitting of Exponential curve $y = a e^{b x}$.

OR

14. Fit a straight line of the given data

Χ	149	157	142	140	138	142	145	142	144	140	146	144
Υ	129	110	126	130	141	129	127	127	119	118	119	131

UNIT -IV

- 15. Define consistency of the data. Discuss the conditions for consistency of the data?

 OR
- 16. Discuss about association and colligation of two attributes.

UNIT - V

17. What is t- distribution and write down the properties.

OR

18. What is χ^2 - distribution and write its applications.