

**DEPARTMENT OF FISHERY SCIENCE AND AQUACULTURE**

**S.V.U. COLLEGE OF SCIENCES**

**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY: TIRUPATI**



**RESTRUCTURED CURRICULUM FOR**

**M.Sc. AQUACULTURE (REGULAR) PROGRAMME**

**TO BE IMPLEMENTED WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC**

**YEAR 2021-2022**

**SYLLABUS**

**Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)**

**Amended as per NEP 2020**

**December-2021-2022**

## **FISHERY SCIENCE AND AQUACULTURE DEPARTMENT:**

### **Vision**

- Provide 100% Job security to our students
- To make the department a well-established and reputed center for Aquaculture related studies
- To promote knowledge base and make students self-reliant and useful to the society.
- Faculty involved in decision making – collective leadership. “Wisdom lies in the right perspective”.

### **Mission**

**“To train students in Principles and Practices of Aquaculture relevant to regional and National food production programs and Provide Employment to all the outgoing students”.**

## **CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS):**

The Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) provides an opportunity for the students to choose courses from the prescribed courses comprising core, elective/minor or skill based courses. The courses can be evaluated following the grading system, which is considered to be better than the conventional marks system. Therefore, it has been found necessary to introduce uniform grading system in the entire higher education in India. This will benefit the students to move across institutions to begin with. The uniform grading system will also enable potential employers in assessing the performance of the candidates. In order to bring uniformity in evaluation system and computation of the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) based on students’ performance in examinations, the UGC has formulated the guidelines to be followed.

Students of this course would be expected to :

1. Be able to play leading role in industry, research and the public services;
2. Understand and appreciate major public concerns and issues associated with  
Aquaculture.
3. Have an understanding and grasp of international research environment where

- the frontiers of knowledge in Aquaculture are under research;
4. Be able to adapt and respond positively and flexibly to changing circumstances;
  5. Develop the professional skills and personal attributes to deal with complex issues, both systematically and creatively;
  6. Have the capacity for individual work and teamwork;
  7. Be lifelong learners with intellectual and practical skills.

**Department Objectives:**

The Department is having the following objectives:

1. To expose students to updated curricula and to recent advances in the subject and enable the students to face NET, SET and other competitive examinations successfully.
2. To create awareness among students about the latest streams of Aquaculture including advanced subjects like Biotechnology, Probiotics, Ornamental fish culture, Fish processing technology and Lab technology.
3. To improve the quality of laboratory and field work for which Aquaculture study tours and excursions have been made compulsory so that the students can become familiar with field status of Aquaculture and surrounding study.
4. To prepare students to attract and develop interest in Aquafarming, Hatcheries, Marketing, processing plants, Fisheries science and Toxicology so that the students can select Aquaculture as their career.
5. The BOS in Aquaculture expects that this new framework of curriculum caters the need of enabling students of subject to accept new challenges of dynamically changing modern era.

**Program Educational Objectives:**

1. Exposure of students to aqua industries and modern types to acquire this knowledge and skill.
2. To update the syllabus essential for appearing in NET, SET, GATE, ASRB and other competitive exams of UPSC and APPSC.
3. To make aware the students to know Aquaculture practices.
4. To develop trained and knowledgeable human resource for educational and research institutions and industries; to use this human resource for self-reliant India.

5. To develop self-employable ability and to apply knowledge for several Aqua-based industries like farming, feed mills, processing units, it will also provide employment to other dependents.

The M.Sc. degree in Aquaculture being offered by this University provides its students with a course of study that integrates a range of learning and teaching techniques relevant to their educational development and career ambitions. This Masters programme covers the latest developments in Aquaculture and its specializations, viz., Applied Genetics, Fish Biochemistry, Aquatic Biotechnology Fishery Science and Diseases. It provides theoretical knowledge as well as training in the practical and intellectual skills to enable students to better understand and then solve some of the problems in this subject. Graduates in this programme will be induced into critical thinking, and would be able to solve complex problems in Aquaculture. The students would also be inculcated with personal and problem-solving skills that will enhance their employability prospects. Enhanced competence of students has been the key concern in designing and developing this syllabus. Careful thought has gone into selection of topics and setting their scope. Major areas of Aquaculture like Genetics, Physiology, Biochemistry, Ecology, Immunology, Cytology, Aquaculture Biotechnology and Taxonomy have been included in the syllabus only after multiple rounds of thorough discussions and intensive study. Special attention has been paid to subjects like Bioinformatics, Molecular Biology and Genetics to incorporate the latest developments in these fields.

UGC in recent had made initiatives to reorient and restructure the policies of higher education. For creating a boost to the economic growth and social development. It has recognized the need and importance of the skills in the students by bringing down the demand – supply mismatch with ready manpower as skills and knowledge. In addition to conventional disciplines, there is a need to introduce some career oriented courses where qualified students may learn certain skills and knowledge which will provide them more openings in service, industry and self-employment sectors.

Findings for the past and future trends, drivers and challenges, regional aqua feed demand break up of finfish and shellfish is show that there is a need on the major ingredients used in commercial finfish feed, to understand and evaluate the kind of ingredients that will be in demand with the increase in aquaculture production. There are also central and state governments initiatives for promoting aquaculture production and industry. restraints of the commercial aqua feed market

as well as technological advancements in aquaculture industry. In view of the facts the department of Fishery Science and Aquaculture would like to establish skill development courses in Sri Venkatewara University Campus. M.Sc., Aquaculture course was started on 1997 academic year. This sector provides good employment and research opportunities for students, because aquaculture is one of the growth engine of Andhra Pradesh.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAMME:**

The primary objective of the program is to impart quality education in the subject of Fishery Science and Aquaculture as a basic science and its applied branches to the students

1. To meet the academic to provide knowledge for sustainable aquaculture.
2. To expose learners to frontier and thrust areas of Aquaculture
3. To train learners for better performance in various competitive examination and in research careers.
4. To enable the learners to acquire and develop self- study habits
5. To facilitate Higher education & research in Aquaculture
6. To provide the students an on field exposure to help them in understanding the aquaculture practices
7. To provide the learners an experience in research for Aquaculture production,
8. To conduct field studies and different projects of local and global interests.
9. To provide effective utilization of aquatic and land resource
10. Enhancing skills of rural youth commercial fish farming and increasing their entrepreneurship opportunities.
11. Providing means of livelihood through commercial and industrial aquaculture.

**PROGRAMME OUTCOMES:**

S.No	Program Outcomes
PO1	Apply knowledge in Aquatic Ecology and ecosystem to understand the physical and chemical characteristics of water constituents their physico chemical and functional properties. To assess organic matter and recognize various biogeochemical cycles. Determine the dynamics of aquatic ecosystem and productivity.
PO2	Identify and understand different types of fishes and fin fish anatomy related to classification of commercially important crustaceans and mollusks up to sub class level and their salient features and distribution. Apply knowledge on shell fish anatomy and examine identification and morphology of cultivable organisms.
PO3	Design supplementary feeds applying the principles of food and feeding habits and nutrition to meet the challenges of nutritional problems. Describe fertilization and liming in aquaculture ponds, dynamics of dissolved oxygen, aeration and miscellaneous treatments to increase the production. Determination and estimation of total proteins, carbohydrates and

	lipids in aquatic feeds.
PO4	Know nature of ethics, values, ahimsa, crime and theories of punishment and explain Bhagavad-Gita as student, researcher and aqua technician. Know Professional and social ethics as researcher, marketing, farming, community mentor, aqua business operator and hatcheries.
PO5	Apply appropriate methods of Aquaculture systems, selection, survey and location of suitable site, Aquaculture engineering, hydrology of ponds, selection of species, restocking management and stocking. Techniques of post stocking management and growth. Apply soil and water characteristics and physiology of finfish and shell fish.
PO6	Discuss digestion, respiration, excretion and osmoregulation, circulatory system, neuroendocrine system and reproduction. Describe bioluminescence, mating and parental care. Describe the culture of Indian major carps, exotic carps, air breathing fishes. Locate Hatchery management, Fresh water prawn and pearl culture. Predict Aquarium fishes and management.
PO7	Communicate effectively viral and bacterial diseases in finfish and shellfish. Nutrition and environmental stress diseases information in person and with community. Microbiology and fish pathology. Acquire skills in writing research report, documentation, case studies, seminar presentations, group discussions and marketing strategies.
PO8	Describe fish immunology and immunotechnology. Social and environmental dimensions within nutrition and the life sciences. Able to demonstrate the cell biology , genetics and immunology.
PO9	Know basic structure of cell and its organelles, chromosomes, principles of physico chemical basis of heredity, genetic rationale in fish breeding, natural hybridization and cytogenetics of fishes.
PO10	Apply knowledge on chemical composition of fish and shellfish, common bacteria present in fish, handling of fish. Prepare pharmacology chromosomal engineering and hormonal manipulation of genetics, recombinant DNA and Polymerase chain reaction and gene amplification.
PO11	Develop and design fish feeds, supplementary feeds, biomolecules enzymes metabolism and bioenergetics. Identify computer application and scope of biostatistics and statistical analysis in an aquaculture.
PO12	Learn new concepts of fish breeding and hatchery management, limnology, Bioinformatics in aquaculture, General Principles and practices of Aquaculture, Ornamental fish Culture, fish processing technology, marine pollution.

### Semester - I

S.No	Comp onents of Study	Title of the Course	Status of Paper	Title of the Paper	Credit Hrs / Week	Number of Credits	IA Marks	Semester End Marks	Total
1	Core*	<b>AQC 101:</b>	Mandato ry	Concepts of Aquatic Ecology	6	4	20	80	100
2		<b>AQC 102 :</b>	Mandato ry	Systemati cs And External Anatomy of Cultivable Organisms	6	4	20	80	100
3	Comp ulsory Found ation	<b>AQC 103 A:</b>	Optional -1	Fish Nutrition and Water Quality Managem ent	6	4	20	80	100

		<b>AQC: 103 B :</b>		Environmental Monitoring and Bio deterioration					
4	Elective Foundation	<b>AQC-104A:</b>	Optional -1	Coastal Aquaculture	6	4	20	80	100
		<b>AQC 104 B:</b>		Ornamental Fish Culture					
5	Practical - I	<b>AQC 105:</b>	Paper 1 & 3	Identification and Morphology of Cultivable Organisms	6	4		100	100
6	Practical - II	<b>AQC106 :</b>	Paper 2 & 4	Fish Nutrition	6	4		100	100
				Total	36	24	80	520	600
7	Audit Course -I	AQC: 107: Human values Professional Ethics - I			0	0	100	0	0

**\*All CORE Papers are Mandatory**

- **Compulsory Foundation - Choose one Paper**
- **Elective Foundation - Choose one Paper**
- **Audit Course – 100 Marks (Internal) – Zero Credits under self study**

S.No	Components of Study	Title of the Course	Status of Paper	Title of the Paper	Credit Hrs / Week	Number of Credits	IA Marks	Semester End Marks	Total
1	Core*	<b>AQC 201:</b>	Mandatory	Principles of Aquaculture	6	4	20	80	100
2		<b>AQC 202 :</b>	Mandatory	Physiology of Cultivable Organisms	6	4	20	80	100
3	Compulsory Foundation	<b>AQC 203A</b>	Optional -1	Fresh Water Aquaculture	6	4	20	80	100
		<b>AQC 203B:</b>		Capture fisheries					

4	Elective Foundation	AQC 204 A:	Optional -1	Fishery Economics, Extension and Environmental Management	6	4	20	80	100
		AQC 204 B:		Limnology					
5	Practical - I	AQC2 05:	Paper 1 & 3	Soil and Water Characteristics	6	4		100	100
6	Practical - II	AQC2 06:	Paper 2 & 4	Physiology of Fin Fish and Shell Fish	6	4		100	100
Total					36	24	80	520	600
7	Audit Course-II			AQC: 207: Human values Professional Ethics - II	0	0	100	0	0

### Semester - II

**\*All CORE Papers are Mandatory**

- **Compulsory Foundation - Choose one Paper**
- **Elective Foundation - Choose one Paper**
- **Audit Course – 100 Marks (Internal) – Zero Credits under self study**

### Semester - III

S.No	Components of Study	Title of the Course	Status of Paper	Title of the Paper	Credit Hrs / Week	Number of Credits	IA Marks	Semester End Marks	Total
1	Core*	AQC 301 :	Mandatory	Microbiology and Fish Pathology	6	4	20	80	100
2		AQC 302:	Mandatory	Fish Immunology	6	4	20	80	100
3	Generic Elective	AQC: 303A:	Optional -1	Cell Biology and Genetics	6	4	20	80	100
		AQC 303 B:		Bioinformatics In Aquaculture					
4	Practical - I	AQC 304:	Core & Generic Electives	Microbiology and Fish Diseases	6	4		100	100
5	Skill Oriented Course	AQC 305:	Mandatory (Theory + Practical)	Fish Nutrition Technology	6 (3+3)	4	10	90 (40 + 50)	100



6	Open Elective	a)AQC 306A:	Optional - 1	Fish Processing Technology	6	4	20	80	100
		b) AQC306 B:		Pollution and Toxicology					
Total					36	24	90	510	600

**\*All CORE Papers are Mandatory**

- **Generic Elective - Choose Two**
- **Core papers and Generic Electives opted Paper held Practical-I**
- **Skill Oriented Course is Mandatory. Relevant to Society along with practical (10 Marks Internal, 40 Final Theory & 50 for Practical's)**
- **Open Electives are for the Students of other Departments. Minimum One paper should be opted. Extra credits may be earned by opting for more number of Open Electives depending on the interest of the student through self study.**

#### Semester - IV

S.No	Components of Study	Title of the Course	Status of Paper	Title of the Paper	Credit Hrs / Week	Number of Credits	IA Marks	Semester End Marks	Total
1	Core*	AQC 401 :	Mandatory	Aquaculture Biotechnology	6	4	20	80	100
2		AQC402:	Mandatory	Essentials Of Biochemistry	6	4	20	80	100
3	Generic Elective	AQC403 A :	Optional -1	Computer Applications, Information Technology And Biostatistics In Aquaculture	6	4	20	80	100
		AQC403 B:		Aquaculture Engineering					
4	Practical - II	AQC 404:	Core & Generic Electives	Biotechnology And Biochemical Estimations	6	4		100	100
5	Project Work	AQC405 :	Mandatory (Theory + Practical)	Project Work	--	4	--	100	100

			)						
6	Open Elective	AQC 406(A):	Optional - 1	General Principles and Practices of Aquaculture	6	4	20	80	100
		AQC 406 (B):		Fish Breeding and Hatchery Management					
	Total				30	24	80	520	600

**\*All CORE Papers are Mandatory**

- **Generic Elective - Choose Two**
- **Core papers and Generic Elective opted Paper held Practical-II**
- **Project Work – Collaboration with various Firms/Companies/Societies.**
- **Open Electives are for the Students of other Departments. Minimum One paper should be opted. Extra credits may be earned by opting for more number of open electives depending on the interest of the student through self study.**

## **I – SEMESTER**

### **DEPARTMENT OF FISHERY SCIENCE AND AQUACULTURE M. Sc. AQUACULTURE**

#### **CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)**

**(With effect from academic year 2021-22 onwards for students admitted into First Semester)**

#### **SEMESTER – I**

#### **CORE – THEORY- AQC 101: CONCEPTS OF AQUATIC ECOLOGY COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable the students to

1. Understand the concepts of Aquatic Ecology
2. Acquire knowledge on the Characteristics of water and dynamics of Aquatic ecosystem
3. Understand the Aquatic vegetation
4. Acquire knowledge on Energy transfer in the ecosystem

#### **CORE – THEORY AQC 101 : CONCEPTS OF AQUATIC ECOLOGY**

##### **UNIT – I**

1. INTRODUCTION: Definition of ecology, organism and environment; features of organism - environment relations; living and non - living environments; the ecosystem or habitat.
2. AQUATIC ECOSYSTEMS : Freshwater ecosystems - Lotic and Lentic ecosystems; Marine ecosystems - oceans and seas, zonation of the seas - rocky, sandy and muddy shores; classification of marine habitat - pelagic, benthic, neritic, oceanic, littoral and abyssal.

##### **UNIT – II**

3. PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WATER : Light - penetration of sunlight into aquatic media, effect of light on productivity, photoperiodicity in animals; Temperature - annual temperature cycles, thermal stratification of water bodies, thermal optimum, maximum and minimum, water movements, periodic and a periodic current systems; Turbidity - causes, variations and effects.
4. CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WATER: Atmosphere and atmospheric gases dissolved in water; Oxygen - oxygen and life, hypoxia, anoxia and hyperoxia, adaptations of animals to varying oxygen tensions; Carbon dioxide - sources of CO<sub>2</sub>, its ecological effects; pH or hydrogen ion concentration - its significance. total hardness and total alkalinity

##### **UNIT – III**

5. BIOGEOCHEMICAL CYCLES: Nitrogen cycle; phosphorus cycle; sulfur cycle; carbon cycle; trace elements - manganese and copper.
6. ORGANIC MATTER : Aquatic vegetation – zones of aquatic vegetation; Plankton - classification of plankton, factors affecting plankton distribution, plankton counting and sampling; phytoplankton - zooplankton relationship, plankton productivity; Benthos - phytobenthos and zoo benthos.

##### **UNIT – IV**

7. PRODUCTIVITY: Concept of productivity – standing crop, rate of production and rate of removal; primary and secondary productivity; classification of water bodies on the basis of productivity.

8. DYNAMICS OF AQUATIC ECOSYSTEM : Principal steps and components – niches, trophic levels and relations; producers, consumers, decomposers and transformers; food chain and food web; pyramid of biomasses; pyramid of numbers; energy transfer in the ecosystem.

**SUGGESTED READING :**

1. Santhanam, R. 1993. A Manual of Fresh Water Ecology: An Aspect of Fishery Environment. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Pillai, N. K. 1993. Marine Biology and Ecology. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Reid, G. K. and R. D. Wood. 1976. Ecology of Inland Waters and Estuaries D. Van Nostrand Company.
4. Kormondy, E. J. 1996. Concepts of Ecology. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
5. Cole, G. L. 1954. Text Book of Limnology. The C. V. Mosloy Co.,
6. Odum, E. P. 1996. Fundamentals of Ecology. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn. Natraj Publishers, Dehradun.
7. Santhanam, R. and A. Srinivasan. 1994. A Manual of Marine Zooplankton. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Pillai, N. K. 1986. Introduction to Planktonology. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
9. Balakrishnan Nair, N and D. M. Thampy. 1980. A Text Book of Marine Ecology. Mc Millan Co. of India Ltd.
10. Battish, S. K. 1992. Freshwater Zooplankton of India. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. Understand the Aquatic environment and Aquatic ecosystem.
- CO2. Understand the Physical and Chemical Characteristics of water.
- CO3. Acquire knowledge on Importance of Biogeochemical cycles
- CO4. Describe the Nature of Dynamics of Aquatic Ecosystem

**CO-PO MAPPING**

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO3	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC 101 - Paper – I – CONCEPTS OF AQUATIC ECOLOGY**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours  
 Marks

Maximum : 80

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Lotic and lentic Ecosystems
2. Zonation of the Sea
3. Thermal Optimum
4. Hypoxia
5. Sulphur Cycle

6. Phytobenthos and Zoobenthos
7. Standing Crop
8. Pyramid of biomasses

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail ecosystem with all features  
(OR)  
(b) Write a detailed account on Marine Ecosystem
  
10. (a) Discuss in detail the physical characterization of water  
(OR)  
(b) Answer the following
  - i. Adaptations of animals to varying oxygen tensions
  - ii. p<sup>H</sup> concentration of water
  
11. (a) Illustrate the Nitrogen cycle and explain the trace elements  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail the zones of aquatic vegetation
  
12. (a) Write a detailed account on productivity  
(OR)  
(b) Narrate the different steps involved in the dynamics of Aquatic Ecosystem.

## **AQC 102: SYSTEMATICS AND EXTERNAL ANATOMY OF CULTIVABLE ORGANISMS**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Understand the Systematic and External Anatomy of Cultivable Organisms
2. Discuss the basic structure of fishes
3. Understand the classification of commercially important crustaceans and molluscs
4. Acquire knowledge on morphology shell fish

### **CORE – THEORY**

#### **AQC 102 : SYSTEMATICS AND EXTERNAL ANATOMY OF CULTIVABLE ORGANISMS**

##### **UNIT – I**

1. FIN FISH SYSTEMATICS: Classification of fishes up to subclass level; major groups of fresh water fish and their salient features and distribution.

##### **UNIT – II**

2. FIN FISH ANATOMY : Basic structure of the skin in fishes; epidermal derivatives – microridges and integumentary glands; dermal derivatives – cosmoid scales, ganoid scales, placoid scales, elasmoid, cycloid and ctenoid scales; fish age and scales; integumentary pigments; mouth and jaws; gill slits; fins – median fins and paired fins, origin of paired fins; coloration – morphology of chromatophores, pigments, physical and chemical colours, mixed colours, colour change, adaptive significance.

##### **UNIT – III**

3. SHELL FISH SYSTEMATICS: Classification of commercially important crustaceans and molluscs up to sub class level and their salient features and distribution.

##### **UNIT – IV**

4.SHELL FISH ANATOMY: External morphology of shell fish: prawn, shrimp, crab and molluscs – exoskeleton and appendages.

**SUGGESTED READING :**

1. Lagler, K. F., J. E. Bardach and R. R. Miller. 1977. Ichthyology. John Wiley.
2. Moyl, P. B. 1995. Fishes : An Introduction to Ichthyology. 3/Ed. Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Talwar, P. K. and V. G. Jhingran. 1991. Inland Fishes of India and Adjacent Countries. Vol. I & II. Oxford and IBM Publishing Co., New Delhi.
4. Kurian, C. V. and V. O. Sebastian. 1976. Prawns and Prawn Fisheries of India. Hindustan Publishing Co., 1976.
5. Bond E. Carl. 1979. Biology of Fishes. Saunders.
6. Datta Munshi and Srivastava. 1995. Natural History of Fishes and Systematics of Fresh Water Fishes of India. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Parihar, R. P. 1994. A Text Book of Fish Biology and Indian Fisheries. Central Publishing House, Allahabad.
8. Lankaster, E. R. 1996. A classification of animals from the point of view of Economic Zoology. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
9. Srivastava, C. B. L. 1999. Fish Biology. Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Khanna, S. S. 1997. An Introduction to Fishes. Central Book Depot, Allahabad.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

CO1.Understand the Classification of Fishes and Distribution.

CO2.Understand the Finfish Anatomy.

CO3.Importance of Commercially important crustaceans and molluscs

CO4.Apply the concepts of Nature of External Morphology of shell fish

CO-PO MAPPING

PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER  
M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
Branch XV – Aquaculture**

**AQC- 102 - Paper – II – SYSTEMATICS AND EXTERNALANATOMY OF  
CULTIVABLE ORGANISMS**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80

Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Microridges
2. Scales in bony fishes

3. Chondrichthyes classification
4. Major groups of fresh water fish
5. Decapods classification
6. Commercially important molluscs
7. Morphology of shrimps
8. Appendages of Molluscs

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Classify the fishes upto sub-class level. Add a note on major groups of freshwater fishes.  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the salient features and distribution of freshwater fishes.
10. (a) Write a detailed notes on the basic structure of the skin in fishes. Add a note on dermal derivatives of skin.  
(OR)  
(b) Explain the morphology of chromatophores and their significance in fishes
11. (a) Describe the classification of commercially important crustaceans in detail  
(OR)  
(b) Classify the mollusca upto sub-class level. Add a note on commercially important mollusks.
12. (a) Explain the appendages of prawns in detail. Add a note on its exoskeleton.  
(OR)  
(b) Give a detailed description on the external morphology of crabs. Add a note on their exoskeleton and appendages.

**AQC 103A: COMPULSORY FOUNDATION- THEORY -FISH NUTRITION AND WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to:

1. Comprehensive knowledge on nutritional requirements in aquaculture
2. Know the principles and working application of supplementary feed
3. Understand the properties of fertilizers and liming
4. Acquire knowledge on aeration in fish pond

**AQC 103A : FISH NUTRITION AND WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT  
UNIT – I**

1. NUTRITION: Importance of nutrition; nutritional requirements; nutritive needs of finfish with special reference to carps and cat fishes and shrimp and prawn; major nutrients – carbohydrates, proteins and lipids and their importance. Natural food and live feed culture: methods of collection of live feed organisms; identification, isolation and maintenance of phytoplankton and zooplankton; mass culture of spirulina and azolla, culture of rotifers (Brachionus and Moina) and artemia.

2. **FOOD AND FEEDING HABITS** : Types of food – basic food, secondary food, incidental food, obligatory food; feeding habits – detritivores, scavengers, herbivores, omnivores, carnivores, surface feeders, column feeders, bottom feeders; monophagic, stenophagic and euryphagic fishes; seasonal changes in food availability and food preferences; food and feeding in relation to age; food selectivity and feeding intensity; feeding strategies; food and feeding habits of prawns, shrimps, crabs and bivalves; morphological adaptations for feeding in fishes.

#### **UNIT – II**

3. **SUPPLEMENTARY FEEDS** : Supplementary feed and feed formulations; different types of feeds (dry feed, wet feed, floating feed, sinking feed and flakes); feed composition; nutrient source; feed ingredients (conventional and non-conventional, their nutritive value); water stability of feeds; use of attractants in feeds; binders; processing of feeds (importance of anabolic agents, antioxidants and mould inhibitors; anti nutritional factors); storage and quality control; determination of energy content in feeds.
4. **FEEDING** : Introduction; feeding and fish production; fate of nutrients in feed; water quality and feeding rates – temporal changes; relationship to maximum feeding rate; effects of weather on maximum feeding rate; effluents from fish ponds; off-flavor.

#### **UNIT – III**

5.**FERTILIZATION**: Properties of chemical fertilizers: Primary nutrients; secondary nutrients; sources of fertilizers; mixed fertilizers; solubility of fertilizers. Effects of fertilization on plants and invertebrates: Phytoplankton; zooplankton; benthos; macrophytes; water transparency as an index to fertilization; fish yield in fertilized ponds. Organic fertilizers: Sources; influence on pond ecology and fish production.

6.**LIMING** : Properties of liming materials – compounds, neutralizing value, fineness; effects of liming on pond ecosystem – chemistry, production of plankton and invertebrates; fish production; liming rates for ponds; application of liming materials for ponds – selection of liming material and time of application; methods of application; residual effects of liming.

#### **UNIT – IV**

7.**DYNAMICS OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN** : Introduction; diffusion; photosynthesis; respiration; diet changes in dissolved oxygen concentrations; predicting decline in dissolved oxygen concentrations; oxygen budgets of fish ponds; algal die-offs; overturns; identification of oxygen problems.

8.**AERATION** : Introduction; principles of aeration; emergency aeration; supplemental or continuous aeration; destratification; practical considerations.

9.**MISCELLANEOUS TREATMENTS** : Introduction; potassium permanganate; hydrogen peroxide; calcium hydroxide; reduction of pH; control of turbidity; salinity; hardness and chloride; water exchange; chlorine removal; rotenone; formalin and malachite green; methods of applying chemicals.

#### **SUGGESTED READING :**

1. Halver, J. E. 1972. Fish Nutrition. Academic Press, New York.
2. Sena, S. De Silva and Trevor A. Anderson. Fish Nutrition in Aquaculture. Chapman & Hall London. 1998, p. 319.
3. Lovell, J. 1989. Nutrition and Feeding of Fish. Von Nostrand.
4. MPEDA, 1990. Hand Book on Aquafarming – Live feed.
5. MPEDA, 1990. Hand Book on Aquafarming – Aquaculture feed.
6. MPEDA 1990. Aquaculture Engineering and Water Quality Management. Cochin, India.
7. Pillay, T. V. R. Aquaculture: Principles and Practices. Fishing News Books.
8. Jhingran, V. G. 1985. Fish and Fisheries of India. Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
9. Boyd, C. E. 1982. Water Quality Management for Pond Fish Culture. Elsevier Science Publishers.
10. Chakroff, M. 1993. Freshwater Fish Pond Culture and Management. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
11. Pillay, T. V. R. and W. A. Dill. 1979. Advances in Aquaculture. Fishing News Books Ltd.

#### **COURSE OUT COMES**

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:  
CO1. Acquire knowledge on the Importance of Nutrition



CO2.Understand the Food and Feeding Habits.  
 CO3.Importance of Supplementary feeds and Fertilization  
 CO4.Knowledge on Dynamics of Dissolved oxygen  
 CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	2
CO2	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
CO3	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1
CO4	3	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 103 A - Paper – III – FISH NUTRITION AND WATER QUALITY**  
**MANAGEMENT**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours  
 Marks

Maximum : 80

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Zooplankton
2. Morphological adaptations for feeding in fishes
3. Detritivores
4. Off - flavor
5. Macrophytes
6. Liming rates for ponds
7. Algal die - offs
8. Destratification

**PART – B**  
 (4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Define the important of nutrition and narrate nutritional needs of fishes.  
 (OR)  
 (b) Write a detailed account on food and feeding habits of prawns, shrimps and crabs.
10. (a) Discuss in detail different types of feeds.  
 (OR)

- (b) Write a detailed note on feeding and fish production in relation to fate of nutrients in feed
11. (a) Discuss in detail the properties of chemical fertilizers in Aquaculture  
(OR)
- (b) Answer the following
- i. Application of limiting material for ponds
  - ii. Residual effects of liming
12. (a) Discuss in detail oxygen budgets of fish pond  
(OR)
- (b) Define Aeration and explain the principles of aeration.

## **AQC103 B: COMPULSORY FOUNDATION-THEORY- ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND BIODETERIORATION**

### COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. Understand limitations for monitoring critical pollutants
2. Know the role of biotechnology in environmental pollution
3. Acquire knowledge on Control of bio deterioration of wood and synthetic substances in the sea
4. Understand prospects of sustainable development and current environmental problems in India and their management.

## **AQC 103 B: ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND BIODETERIORATION**

### **UNIT-I**

1. Global environmental monitoring methods: Status and objectives, limitations for monitoring critical pollutants.
2. Role of biotechnology in environmental pollution control: Indicator organisms, Test organisms, Monitoring organisms, Enzymes.

### **UNIT-II**

3. Coastal developmental activities-environmental issues.
4. Micro and Macro fouling, corrosion of metals and alloys in the sea, effects of bio-fouling and bio deterioration on marine structures.

### **UNIT-III**

5. Protection methods against corrosion and fouling; Application of biotechnology in controlling the bio deterioration of wood and synthetic substances in the sea.
5. Red tides: Cause character and effects on the organisms of Marine environment.

### **UNIT-IV**

6. Current Environmental Issues: Current environmental problems in India and their management. Urban waste and health: recycle of water and use; role of garden, park and reservoirs in environmental protection.
7. Sustainable development: an international perspective; Retrospect and prospects of sustainable environmental development

### **Text Books/References:**

1. S.E. Nielsen: Tropical Pollution, 1982.
2. A.M. Chakravarty: Biodegradation and detoxification of Environmental pollutants, CRC Press, 1978.
3. o. Kinne: Marine Ecology, Vol.V. Ocean Management 3&4 John Wiley & Sons. 1984.
4. Johnston R. (Ed.): Marine Pollution, Academic Press, 1976.

5. Patin S.A.: Pollution and Biological resources of the Oceans Butterworth & Co. Ltd., 1982.
6. Ruive M. (Ed.): Marine Pollution and Fishing News Sea Life 1972.
7. Venugopalan, V.K.: Pollution and Toxicology, CAS in Marine Biology, 1991.
8. Rita Colwell (Ed): Biotechnology in Marine Sciences, Academic Press, 1981.
9. Prakash P.: Textbook of Marine Pollution.
10. Gupta, P.K.: Introduction to Biotechnology.

### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1 Understand the Global Environmental monitoring methods

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Coastal development activities

CO3 Creating awareness on Protection methods against corrosion and fouling

CO4 Knowledge on Current Environmental issues

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
CO4	3	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 103 B - Paper – IV ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND**  
**BIODETERIORATION**

(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80

Marks

### PART – A

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Indicator Organisms
2. Test Organisms
3. Monitoring Organisms
4. Macro fouling
5. Corrosion of metals
6. Red tides
7. Urban waste
8. Recycle of water

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Describe the global environmental monitoring methods  
(OR)  
(b) Give an account on the limitations for monitoring critical pollutants
10. (a) Give an account on the roll of biotechnology in environmental pollution control  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the costal development activities
11. (a) Give an account on micro and macro fouling  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the corrosion of metals and alloys in the sea
12. (a) Give an account on application of biotechnology in controlling the bio deterioration  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the Environmental monitoring methods for critical pollutants

### **AQC- 104A: ELECTIVE FOUNDATION – THEORY- COASTAL AQUACULTURE**

#### **Course Objectives**

To enable the students to:

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

1. Understand seed collections from natural resources
2. Aquire knowledge on Crab culture and Lobster culture
3. Understand the methods of Double cropping
4. Comprehension knowledge on Oysters, pearl oysters and mussels

### **AQC- 104A: COASTAL AQUACULTURE**

#### **UNIT – I**

**1.SHRIMP HATCHERY MANAGEMENT:** Seed collection from natural resources, identification of post larval stages, brood stock management, breeding by eyestalk ablation, hatchery management, larval rearing of *Penaeus monodon*. Shrimp Culture Management: Culture of *P.vannamei* and *P.mondon*

**2.CRAB CULTURE:** Culture of *Scylla serrata*, *Scylla oceanica*, *Scylla tranquibarica*.

**3.LOBSTER FISHERY:** Distribution – biology of spiny lobster – abundance of spiny lobster - culture of spiny lobster – processing and preservation of lobsters.

#### **UNIT – II**

**4.CRAY FISH CULTURE:** Culture of *Procambarus clarkii* – pond culture methods – double cropping.

**5.MOLLUSCAN CULTURE:** Oysters, pearl oysters and mussels.

#### **UNIT – III**

**6.SEAWEED CULTURE:** Seaweed morphology, biology, reproduction, importance of seaweeds; culture of seaweeds.

**7.MARINE AND BRACKISHWATER FISH CULTURE:** Culture of *Lates calcarifer*, *Etroplus suratensis* and *Mugil cephalus*.

#### **UNIT – IV**

**8. POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY:** Harvesting methods - drainable ponds, undrainable ponds, cage and raceway farms, handling and transport; principles and importance of fish preservation; preservation methods - traditional and advanced methods of fish preservation – sun drying, salt curing, pickling, smoking, chilling, freezing and canning.

**9. PRESERVATION AND PROCESSING :** Processing and preservation of fish products and byproducts – minced meat, FPC, fish meal, fish oils, fish hydrolysate, fish sauce, fish glue; sanitation in processing plants and quality control of fresh and processed fish and fishery products; IQF shrimp Freezing.

**SUGGESTED READING :**

1. MPEDA, **Hand Book on Aquafarming**, Shrimps, lobsters, mudcrabs (1996).
2. Nandi, N. C. and S. K. Pramanik. 1994. **Crabs and crab Fisheries of Sundarban**. Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
3. Pillay, T. V. R. 1988. **Aquaculture, Principles and Practices**. Fishing News Books.
4. Piska, R. S. 1999. **Fisheries and Aquaculture**. Lahari Publications, Hyderabad.
5. Pandian, T. J. 2001. **Sustainable Indian Fisheries**. National Academy of Agricultural Sciences.
6. Sahoo, D. and S. Z. Qasim. 2002. **Sustainable Aquaculture**. APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi – 110 002.
7. MPEDA – Hand Book on Aqua farming – **Fish Processing, Quality Control & Marketing**. 1995. Kochi, India.
8. Pillay, T. V. R. 1993. **Aquaculture: Principles and Practices**. Fishing News Books.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

1. Understand the Shrimp hatchery management
2. Acquire knowledge on Crab culture, cray fish culture and Molluscan culture
3. Creating awareness on Seaweed culture
4. Knowledge on Post harvest technology

**CO-PO MAPPING**

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2
CO2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1
CO3	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
CO4	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 104 A - Paper – IV – COASTAL AQUACULTURE**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Eyestalk Ablation
2. Lobster culture
3. Cray Fish double cropping
4. Mussels
5. Sea weeds importance
6. Mugic Cephalus
7. Handling & transport of fish
8. Sanitation in Processing Plants

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Describe the culture of *P. Monodon*  
(OR)  
(b) Give an account on the culture of *Scylla Serrata*
10. (a) Give an account on the culture of *Procambarus Clarkii*.  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the Culture of Edible Oysters
11. (a) Give an account on culture of Seaweeds  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the culture methods of *Lates Calcarifer*
12. (a) Give an account of Fish Preservation methods  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the different types of Fish products & Byproducts.

**AQC- 104B: ELECTIVE FOUNDATION – THEORY: ORNAMENTAL FISH CULTURE**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Understand classification of ornamental fishes
2. Acquire knowledge on construction and setting up fresh water aquarium and its maintenance
3. Know diseases of aquarium fishes
4. Understand economic s of ornamental fish culture

## AQC 104 (B) : ORNAMENTAL FISH CULTURE

### UNIT – I

1. Classification and characteristic features of common species of freshwater ornamental fishes.
2. Classification and characteristic features of common species of brackish water and marine ornamental fishes.

### UNIT – II

3. Construction and setting up freshwater aquarium and its maintenance; aquarium plants.
4. Mass production of ornamental fishes – food and feeding habits, water quality maintenance, breeding and rearing.

### UNIT – III

5. Bacterial and viral diseases of aquarium fishes – causes, symptoms and control.
6. Fungal, parasitic and nutritional deficiency diseases – causes, symptoms and control.

### UNIT – IV

7. Setting up of an export oriented ornamental fish unit.
8. Economics of ornamental fish culture.

### SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. V. K. Dey, 1986. **Ornamental Fishes**. MPEDA.
2. R. Santhanam. 1987. **A Manual of Freshwater Aquaculture**, Oxford X IBH.
3. V. Satyanarayana. 1996. **Fish culture**, Narendra Publishing House.
4. P. K. Talwar and A. G. Jhingran 1991. **Indian Fishes**, Oxford & IBH
5. Q. J. Shammi and S. Bhatnagar. 2002. **Applied Fisheries**, Agrobios (India)

## COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1.Understand the Common species of fresh water ornamental fishes

CO2. Acquire knowledge on Mass production of ornamental fishes

CO3.Creating awareness on Diseases of aquarium fishes

CO4.Knowledge on Economics of ornamental fish culture

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	3
CO2	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	3
CO3	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO4	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

### Branch XV – Aquaculture

**AQC- 104 B - Paper –IV – ORNAMENTAL FISH CULTURE**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80

Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Types of Ornamental fishes
2. Marine ornamental fishes
3. Transport of Ornamental fishes
4. Aquarium plants
5. Bacterial diseases
6. Ornamental fishes in india
7. Control measures of Bacterial diseases
8. Fungal diseases of ornamental fishes

**PART – B**

(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail the classification and characteristic features of common species of brackish water ornamental fishes

(OR)

( b)Discuss in detailed in construction and setting up of fresh water aquarium and its maintenance

10. (a) Describe the mass production of ornamental fishes

(OR)

(b) Discuss in detail:

- i. Food and feeding in ornamental fishes
- ii. Water quality maintenance

- 11.(a) Discuss in detail causes and symptoms of viral diseases of aquarium fishes

(OR)

(b) Give a detailed account on aquarium fish and its maintenance



12. (a) Discuss in detail setting up of an export oriented ornamental fish unit.

(OR)

(b) Give a detailed account Economics of ornamental fish culture.

### **PRACTICALS**

#### **I – Semester**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

1. Understand Commercially important fin fish and shell fish
2. Aquire knowledge on Identification of eggs and larval forms of cultivable finfish and shellfish
3. Understand the Biometric analysis
4. Comprehension knowledge on crafts and gear, aquatic insets, aquatic weeds.

#### **AQC105: IDENTIFICATION AND MORPHOLOGY OF CULTIVABLE ORGANISMS**

1. Identification of commercially important finfish – marine fishes, freshwater fishes, exotic carps, ornamental fishes, predatory fishes and weed fishes.
2. Identification of commercially important shellfish – crabs, prawns and shrimps.
3. Identification of eggs and larval forms of cultivable finfish and shellfish.
4. Identification of fins and scales of fish; mounting of scales.
5. Collection and identification of fish food organisms.
6. Biometric analysis.
7. Length-weight relationship.
8. Dissections: (1) Digestive system (2) Reproductive system in finfish and shellfish.
9. Identification of different crafts and gear.
10. Identification of aquatic insects.  
Identification of aquatic weeds.

#### **COURSE OUT COMES**

1. Understand the commercially important cultivable organisms
2. Aquire knowledge on commercially important finfish and shellfishes
3. Creating awareness on anatomy of finfish and shellfish
4. Knowledge on Morphology of aquatic insects and weeds

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

1. Understand the biomolecules in aquatic animals
2. Aquire knowledge on Identification of physiology
3. Understand the feed management
4. Comprehension knowledge on feed composition.

#### **AQC 106: FISH NUTRITION**

1. Estimation of total proteins, carbohydrates and lipids in fish feeds.
2. Estimation of ash content.
3. Estimation of inorganic ions through flame photometer.
4. Estimation of fiber content in fish feeds.
5. Determination of amino acid profiles through paper chromatography.
6. Effect of different feeds on digestibility, FCR and FCE.
7. Determination of energy contents using bomb calorimeter.
8. Proximate composition of fish digestive tract.

## **COURSE OUT COMES**

1. Understand the estimation of biomolecules
2. Acquire knowledge on techniques for estimations
3. Creating awareness on intestine and gut capacity of aquatic organisms
4. Knowledge on feed composition

## **Audit Course 106: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – I**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

1. Define the term ethics, Good and Bad values, Crime and Punishment
2. Understand the importance of good character, conduct and values embedded in various religions
3. Apply knowledge on professional ethics and correlate the concepts in addressing the ethical issues outside the class rooms
4. Demonstrate knowledge of ethical values in non-class room activity internships and work and resolved the moral issues.

## **Audit Course 106: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – I**

- I. Definition and Nature of Ethics- Its relation to Religion, Politics, Business, Legal, Medical and Environment. Need and Importance of Professional Ethics - Goals - Ethical Values in various Professions.
- II. Nature of Values- Good and Bad, Ends and Means, Actual and potential Values, Objective and Subjective Values, Analysis of basic moral concepts- right, ought, duty, obligation, justice, responsibility and freedom, Good behavior and respect for elders.
- III. Ahimsa (Non-Violence), Satya (Truth), Brahmacharya (Celibacy), Asteya(Non possession) and Aparigraha(Non-stealing). Purusharthas(Cardinal virtues)-Dharma (Righteousness), Artha(Wealth), Kama( Fulfillment Bodily Desires), Moksha(Liberation).
- IV. Bhagavad Gita- (a) Niskama karma. (b) Buddhism- The Four Noble Truths - Arya astanga marga, (c) Jainism- mahavratas and anuvratas. Values Embedded in Various Religions, Religious Tolerance, Gandhian Ethics.
- V. Crime and Theories of punishment- (a) Reformative, Retributive and Deterrent. (b) Views on manu and Yajnavalkya.

### **Books for study:**

1. John S Mackenzie: A manual of ethics.
2. "The Ethics of Management" by Larue Tone Hosmer, Richard D. Irwin Inc.
3. "Management Ethics - integrity at work" by Joseph A. Petrick and John F. Quinn, Response Books:New Delhi.
4. "Ethics in Management" by S.A. Sherlekar, Himalaya Publishing House.
5. Harold H. Titus: Ethics for Today
6. Maitra, S.K: Hindu Ethics
7. William Lilly : Introduction to Ethics
8. Sinha: A Manual of Ethics

9. Manu: Manu Dharma Sastra or the Institute of Manu: Comprising the Indian System of Duties: Religious and Civil(ed.) G.C.Haughton.
10. Susruta Samhita: Tr.Kaviraj Kunjanlal, Kunjalal Brishagratha, Chowkamba Sanskrit series, Vol I,II and III, Varnasi, Vol I OO, 16-20, 21-32 and 74-77 only.
11. Caraka Samhita :Tr. Dr.Ram Karan Sarma and Vaidya Bhagavan Dash, Chowkambha Sanskrit Series office, Varanasi I, II, III Vol I PP 183-191.
12. Ethics, Theory and Contemporary Issues., Barbara Mackinnon, Wadsworth/Thomson Learning, 2001.
13. Analyzing Moral Issues, Judith A. Boss, Mayfield Publishing Company, 1999.
14. An Introduction to Applied Ethics (Ed.) John H.Piet and Ayodhya Prasad, Cosmo

**Publications.**

15. Text book for Intermediate logic, Ethics and Human Values , board of Intermediate

Education& Telugu Academic Hyderabad

16. I.C Sharma Ethical Philosophy of India. Nagin&co Julundhar.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

After studying the course students will able to.

CO1. Define the term ethics, good and bad values, crime and punishment and religious.

CO2.Understand the importance of good character, conduct and values embedded in various religions

CO3. Apply knowledge of Professional ethics and correlate the concepts in addressing the ethical issues outside the class room.

CO4. Demonstrate the ability to face difficult situations in non class room activities, internships and field work and resolve them confidently.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER  
M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
Branch XV – Aquaculture**

**AQC- 106 - Paper – I – HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS - I**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Moral Imagination

2. Nature of values
3. Tolerance
4. Civic virtues
5. Empathy
6. Autonomy
7. Satkdryavdda
8. Niskamma Karma
9. Reformative
10. Compensation

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

11. (a) Write an essay on nature and subject – matter of Ethics.  
(OR)  
(b) Write an essay on definition, characteristics, importance and types of values.
12. (a) Are Values in nature subjective or objective - discuss  
(OR)  
(b) Define good and bad and elucidate characteristics of good and bad
13. (a) Write an essay on justice, responsibility and freedom in human values  
(OR)  
(b) Define and describe Brahmacyarya, Aparigraha, and Moksha
14. (a) Write an essay on the Five Great Vows (Mahavratas) of Jainism  
(OR)  
(b) Define and describe Aparigraha, Dharma and Artha
15. (a) Explain the Impact of Religion on Values and Behaviour at work place.  
(OR)  
(b) What is the purpose of Criminal Justice? Write briefly on Reformative and Retributive theories of punishment.

## **II – SEMESTER**

## **CORE – THEORY AQC 201: PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Describe the Principles of Aquaculture
2. Identify the Design Construction of pond
3. Indicate the Biological characteristics of aquaculture species
4. Acquire knowledge on measurement of growth and water and soil quality parameter.

## **Semester – II**

### **AQC 201 : PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE**

#### **UNIT – I**

1. **AQUACULTURE SYSTEMS AND METHODS:** Scope and definition; origins and growth of aquaculture; biological and technological basis; Traditional, extensive, semi - intensive and intensive culture; monoculture, polyculture, composite culture, mixed culture, monosex culture; cage culture, pen culture, raft culture, race way culture, culture in circulatory systems; warm water and cold water aquaculture; sewage – fed fish culture, integrated fish farming.

- 2. SELECTION OF SITES:** Survey and location of suitable site – topography; soil characteristics; acid sulphate soils; water source; hydrometeorological data.

#### UNIT – II

- 3. AQUACULTURE ENGINEERING :** Design and construction of pond, layout and design of aquaculture farm, construction, water intake system, drainage system; aeration and aerators; recent advances in aquaculture engineering; tips for better aquaculture practices; design and construction of hatcheries.
- 4. HYDROLOGY OF PONDS :** Types of ponds; sources of water – precipitation, direct run off, stream inflow, ground water inflow, regulated inflow; losses of water– evaporation, seepage, outflow, consumptive use, water budgets of embankment ponds; water budget of an excavated pond; water exchange.

#### UNIT – III

- 5. SELECTION OF SPECIES:** Biological characteristics of aquaculture species; economic and market considerations; seed resources, collection and transportation.
- 6. PRE STOCKING MANAGEMENT:** Sun drying, ploughing / tilling, desilting, liming and fertilization, eradication of weed fishes.
- 7. STOCKING:** Acclimatization of seed and release; species combinations; stocking density; ratio.

#### UNIT – IV

**8. POST STOCKING MANAGEMENT :** Water and soil quality parameters required for optimum production, control of aquatic weeds and aquatic insects, algal blooms; specific food consumption, food conversion ratio (FCR), protein efficiency ratio, true net protein utilization, apparent net protein utilization, biological value of protein.

**9. GROWTH :** Measurement of growth; length - weight relationship; methods of determination of age in fishes and shellfish based on length data and growth checks; ponderal index; growth hormones.

#### SUGGESTED READING :

1. Mathew Landau. 1995. **Introduction to Aquaculture**. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Pillay, T. V. R. 1993. **Aquaculture: Principles and Practices**. Fishing News Books. Black Well Scientific Publications.
3. MPEDA, 1991. **Hand Book on Shrimp Farming**, Kochi, India.
4. Jhingran, V. G. 1982. **Fish and Fisheries of India**. Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
5. Chakrabarti, N. M. 1998. **Biology, Culture and Production of Indian Major Carps**. Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi.
6. Coche, A. G. and J. F. Muir. 1996. **Pond Construction and Fresh Water Fish Culture – Pond Farm Structures and Layouts – Simple Methods for Aquaculture**. FAO. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Upadhyay, A. S. 1995. **A Hand Book on Design, Construction and Equipments in Coastal Aquaculture (Shrimp Farming)**. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Wheaton, F. W. 1985. **Aquaculture Engineering**. MPEDA, Cochin.
9. MPEDA 1990. **Aquaculture Engineering and Water Quality Management**. Cochin, India.

#### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1. Understand the Aquaculture systems and methods
- CO2. Acquire knowledge on Aquaculture Engineering
- CO3. Creating awareness on selection of species and Hydrology of ponds

CO4.Knowledge on Pre stocking Management and Post stocking management and growth.

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
CO2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 201 - Paper – I – PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Raft Culture
2. Integrated fish farming
3. Advances in Aqua engineering
4. Embankment ponds
5. Seed resources
6. Stocking density
7. Algal blooms
8. Ponderal Index



PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Write a detailed note on origin and growth of aquaculture.  
(OR)

(b). Explain the soil characterization and water sources for site selection

10. (a) Write a detailed account on the design and construction of hatcheries

(OR)

(b) Describe in detail water budget of an excavated pond

11. (a) Write a note on biological characteristics of aquaculture species

(OR)

(b) Describe in detail different types of pre stocking management

12. (a) Discuss in detail the following

- i. Apparent net protein utilization
- ii. Biological value of protein

(OR)

(b) Explain the methods of determination of age in fishes shell - fishes.

**CORE – THEORY AQC 202: PHYSIOLOGY OF CULTIVABLE ORGANISMS**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Recognize the Physiology of cultivable Organisms.
2. Understand the digestion and respiration.
3. Creating awareness on neuroendocrine system and reproduction.
4. Knowledge on Bioluminescence, mating and parental care.

**AQC 202 : PHYSIOLOGY OF CULTIVABLE ORGANISMS**

**UNIT – I**

1. **DIGESTION:** Digestive systems, digestive enzymes, absorption and assimilation.
2. **RESPIRATION :** Respiratory organs, mechanisms of ventilation, respiratory pigments, gaseous exchange mechanism, response of the respiratory system to external changes; accessory respiratory organs.

**UNIT – II**

3. **EXCRETION AND OSMOREGULATION:** Mechanism of excretion – kidney structure and functions of freshwater and marine teleosts. Osmoregulation in freshwater fishes and marine fishes and salt balance.
4. **CIRCULATORY SYSTEM:** Arteries and veins; mechanical properties and regulation of cardiac activity; general properties of the cardiovascular system; effects of drugs.

**UNIT – III**

5. **NEUROENDOCRINE SYSTEM:** Neuroendocrine system in finfish; neuroendocrine regulation of moulting and reproduction in crustaceans.
6. **REPRODUCTION:** Reproductive cycles, sexual maturity, spawning and fecundity, gonado somatic index, fertilization, hormones and reproductive behaviour in fishes.

#### UNIT – IV

7. **BIOLUMINESCENCE:** Light organs – biochemistry, regulation of light emission, significance and employment of luminescence.
8. **MATING AND PARENTAL CARE :**The abyssal and pelagic eggs; attachment devices; spawning sites; nest building and other means of parental care; ovoviviparity and viviparity; types of larvae; metamorphosis; larval life and feeding habits of larvae in finfish and shellfish.

#### SUGGESTED READING :

1. Hoar W.S. and D. J. Randal. 1976. **Fish Physiology**. Vol. I to IX Academic Press, New York.
2. Khanna, S. S. 1996. **An Introduction to fishes**. Central book depot, Allahabad.
3. Lynwood S. Smith. 1999. **Introduction to Fish Physiology**. Narendra Publishing House, Delhi.
4. Harper, A. L. 1989. **Physiological Chemistry**.
5. Lagler, K. F., J. E. Bardach and R. R. Miller. 1972. **Ichthyology**. John Wiley.

#### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 To Understand the metabolism of fishes and prawns
- CO2 Acquire knowledge on Neuroendocrine system
- CO3 Creating awareness on bioluminescence
- CO4 Knowledge on fertilization and parental care

#### CO-PO MAPPING

PO\COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
CO4	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

### MODEL QUESTION PAPER

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch XV – Aquaculture

AQC- 202 - Paper –II – PHYSIOLOGY OF CULTIVABLE ORGANISMS

(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

#### PART – A

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Absorption and assimilation
2. Respiratory pigments
3. Osmoregulation in marine fishes
4. Arteries and veins
5. Reproduction in crustaceans

6. Spawning
7. Significance of Luminescence
8. Viviparity.

**PART – B**  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Explain various digestive enzymes in different cultivable organisms.  
(OR)  
(b). Write a detailed note on response of the respiratory system to external changes
10. (a) Describe the mechanism of excretion in fresh water and marine teleost's  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail about the mechanical properties and regulation of cardiac activity.
11. (a) Write an essay on neuroendocrine regulation of mounting in crustaceans  
(OR)  
(b) Give an account on hormones and reproductive behavior in fishes
12. (a) Explain the biochemistry and regulation of light emission  
(OR)  
(b) Narrate an account on larval life and feeding habits of larvae in shellfish.

**COMPULSORY FOUNDATION AQC 203A: FRESHWATER  
AQUACULTURE**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Understand the culture of Indian Major carps
2. Acquire knowledge on hatchery management
3. Creating awareness on Fresh water pearl culture
4. Knowledge on important Aquarium fishes and management

**AQC 203A : FRESHWATER AQUACULTURE**

**UNIT – I**

1. **CULTURE OF INDIAN MAJOR CARPS** – Catla, Rohu, Mrigal
2. **CULTURE OF EXOTIC CARPS** – Grass carp, common carp, silver carp, tilapia

**3. CULTURE OF AIR BREATHING FISHES – Murrels and cat fishes**

**UNIT – II**

**HATCHERY MANAGEMENT:**

- FISH:** Induced breeding; hypophysation of Indian Major carps; types of hatcheries - Hapa, Jar hatchery, circular hatchery (Chinese hatchery), Modern Indian hatchery system.
- FRESHWATER PRAWN:** Identification of post larval stages; brood stock management, breeding, Hatchery management, larval rearing.

**UNIT – III**

- FRESHWATER PRAWN CULTURE:** Seed collection from natural sources; culture of *M.rosenbergii* / *M.malcolmsonii*
- FRESHWATER PEARL CULTURE:** Definition and scope, origin of pearls, pearl production in molluscs; freshwater pearl culture in the World and in India; types of pearls; mantle cavity insertion, mantle tissue insertion, gonadal insertion; water quality management.

**UNIT – IV**

- AQUARIUM FISHES AND MANAGEMENT :** Identification of commercially important and ornamental fishes, setting and design of freshwater aquarium; taxonomy of species; live bearing fishes; egg laying fishes; biology of ornamental fishes; physiochemical properties of water used in aquaria; aquatic plants and other structures for beauty and utility; common aquarium fish diseases and their control; preparation of supplementary feeds and mass production of ornamental fishes.

**SUGGESTED READING:**

- Pillay, T. V. R. 1998. **Aquaculture Principles and Practices**. The Fishing News Books.
- Rath, R. K. 2000. **Freshwater Aquaculture**. Scientific Publishers (India) Jodhpur.
- Piska, R. S. 1999. **Fisheries and Aquaculture**. Lahari Publications. Hyderabad.
- Pandian, T. J. 2001. **Sustainable Indian Fisheries**. National Academy of Agricultural Sciences

**COURSE OUT COMES**

After completion of this course, students will be able to:

CO1 Understand the Culture of Indian Major carps

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Aquaculture Hatchery Management

CO3 Creating awareness on Fresh water prawn culture

CO4 Knowledge on Aquarium fishes and Management

**CO-PO MAPPING**

PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
CO3	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
CO4	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	2	2

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**Branch XV – Aquaculture**

**AQC- 203 A - Paper –III – FRESH WATER AQUACULTURE**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Carp fishes
2. Breathing fishes
3. Types of Hatcheries
4. Larval rearing
5. Pearl producing molluscs
6. Water quality management
7. Egg laying fishes
8. Aquarium fish diseases

**PART – B**  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail the culture of Indian major carps.  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the culture of different exotic carps in detail
10. (a) Discuss in detail about Hypophysation of major carps in detail  
(OR)  
(b) Explain in detail the breeding and hatchery management along with larval rearing
11. (a) Write a detailed account on fresh water prawn culture  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail on fresh water pearl culture in India and also in the world
12. (a) Write a detailed note on identification of commercial ornamental fishes and its Biology  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail the preparation of supplementary feeds and mass production of ornamental fishes.

**COMPULSORY FOUNDATION AQC 203B: CAPTURE FISHERIES**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

1. Understand crafts, gears, nets from natural resources
2. Acquire knowledge on commercial reservoirs
3. Understand the methods of fisheries in India.
4. Comprehension knowledge on clupepods, prawns and mullets.

**COMPULSORY FOUNDATION AQC 203B: CAPTURE FISHERIES**

**UNIT – I**

1. **CRAFTS** - Introduction to fishing crafts; types of fishing crafts: indigenous crafts – coracle, sangadam, shoe dhoni, catamaran, tucorin boats, dugout canoe, outrigger canoes, masula boats; / built up boats – Kakinada nava, Machilipatnam nava, dinghy and nauka. Materials used for construction of fishing crafts- timber, metals

forsheating,metallicfitting, protection of the boat.

2. **GEAR** – types of fishing gear – disabling type, traps and barriers, filtering type, entangling type, self-fishing type, wounding gear.

**NETS** – types of nets; common fishing gears for inland waters – traps, angling, cast net, stake net, hand seings, gill net. Gears for spawn collection – Midnapore type of net, murshidabad type of net, lalgola type, jaunpur type. Gamcha, - midnapore type, murshidabad type – materials used for fishing gear; preservation of fishing gears.

## UNIT – II

3. **RIVERINE FISHERIES OF INDIA** : Ecology of riverine environment; different river systems and their fisheries; regulations of populations and exploitation; improvement of fish stocks; status of spawn prospecting; fisheries of major and minor carps and cat fishes.
4. **LACUSTRINE FISHERIES:** Lakes and reservoirs; development of reservoir fisheries; commercial exploitation of reservoirs; recent advances in reservoir management.

## UNIT – III

5. **MARINE FISHERIES:** Marine fishery resources of India; historical background and recent trends; problems of inshore fisheries; fishery resources of the continental shelf; exploitation and management of under exploited and unexploited resources of EEZ.
6. **PELAGIC FISHERIES:** Pelagic fishery resources of India; fisheries of oil sardine, lesser sardines, anchovies, mackerel, ribbon fishes and cephalopods.
7. **DEMERSAL FISHERIES:** Fisheries of elasmobranchs; Bombay duck, silver bellies, threadfins and other perches; flat fishes, shrimps, crabs, oysters and clams.

## UNIT – IV

8. **ESTUARINE FISHERIES:** Definition; origin and classification; types of estuaries in India and their fishery resources fisheries o brackish water lakes and backwaters; problems confronting brackish water capture fishers.
9. fisheries of clupepoids,prawns and mullets;fisheries of brackish water lakes and backwaters;problems confronting brackishwater capture fisheries.

## SUGGESTED READING:

1. Jhingran, V. G. 1985. **Fish and Fisheries of India**. Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
2. Kurian, C. V. and O. V. Sebastian, 1982. **Prawns and Prawn Fisheries of India**. Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
3. Srivastava, U. K. and Dharma Reddy. 1983. **Cold Water Fisheries of India**. Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
4. Bal, D. V. and K. V. Rao. 1990. **Marine Fisheries**. Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi.
5. **Proceedings of the Symposium of Living Resources of the Seas around India**. CMFRI. 1973. Spl. Publ. CMFRI. Cochin.
6. FAO, **Year Book of Fishery Statistics** (Yearly).
7. Talwar, P. K. and R. K. Kacker. 1984. **Commercial Sea Fishes of India**. ZSI, Kolkata.
8. Khanna, S. S. 1997. **An Introduction to Fishes**. Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
9. Sinha, V. R. P. 1993.**A Compendium of Aquaculture Technologies**. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
10. Piska, R. S. 1999. **Fisheries and Aquaculture**. Lahari Publications, Hyderabad.
11. Pandian, T. J. 2001. **Sustainable Indian Fisheries**. National Academy of Agricultural Sciences.

### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students will be able to:

CO1 Understand the types of fishing crafts, gears and nets.

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Aquaculture fisheries

CO3 Creating awareness on marine, pelagic and demersal fisheries.

CO4 Knowledge on estuarine fisheries and Management

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	2
CO4	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

### ELECTIVE FOUNDATION AQC 204A: FISHERY ECONOMICS, EXTENSION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. Understand the concepts of Fishery Economics
2. Describe the role and responsibilities of marketing
3. Knowledge on Finance of Aquaculture
4. Knowledge on utility on remote sensing techniques for the identification of suitable grounds for aquaculture

### AQC 204 A : FISHERY ECONOMICS, EXTENSION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

UNIT – I

1. **AQUACULTURE ECONOMICS** : Production economics – definition of economics and application of economic principles to aquaculture; the input-output relationship; maximum level of input; least-cost combination of inputs; maximum level of output; combination of products; economics of size; partial budget analysis.
2. **MARKET ECONOMICS**: Basic concepts in demand and price analysis; supply and demand for fish; elasticity of demand (price elasticity of demand, income elasticity of demand, cross elasticity of demand).

UNIT – II

3. **ECONOMICS AND FINANCING OF AQUACULTURE** : Economic viability; assets and liabilities; cost-return analysis; production costs-variable and fixed costs; operating income; evaluation of farm performance; sensitivity analysis; minimum farm size; gross revenue.
4. Economic feasibility of investment analysis; methods of feasibility analysis – the payback method, net present value method, average rate of return, discounting method; benefit – cost ratio; internal rate of return; cash flow analysis; socio-economic analysis; risk and insurance.
5. Economics of carp, prawn and shrimp breeding farms and production farms.
6. Role of banks, central organizations and other funding agencies in the growth and development of aquaculture.

UNIT – III

7. **FARM MANAGEMENT**: Concepts of economic principles of farm management; application of farm management principles in aquaculture.
8. **MARKETING** : Economics of fish markets; marketing and resource management; co-operatives and their importance in fish production and marketing; export oriented growth policies; fisheries projects and fish resources; institutional and management issues; planning and

financing schemes for fisheries; legal and environmental issues.

9. **FISHERIES EXTENSION:** Extension education-objectives and principles; role of extension in community development; rural development strategies – programmes for weaker sections of the community; fisheries as a tool in rural development; extension strategies and methodologies; employment generation.

**UNIT – IV**

10. **REMOTE SENSING:** Utility of remote sensing techniques for the identification of suitable grounds for aquaculture and for obtaining data on geographical information system (GIS); role of remote sensing in the assessment of aquatic pollution.

11. **ASSESSMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS AND IMPACTS OF AQUACULTURE :** Concept of clean environment; impact of fish farming on the aquatic ecosystem; impact of fish farming on socio-economic and socio cultural environment; effects of aquatic pollution on fish farming; environmental impact assessment studies (EIA); ecofriendly technologies in aquaculture.

**SUGGESTED READING :**

1. Korakandy, R., 1996. **Economics of Fisheries Management – A Critique in the Third World Perspective.** Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Allen et. al (Eds). 1984. **Bio-Economics of Aquaculture.** Elsevier.
3. Hopher, B. and Pruginin, Y. 1981. **Commercial Fish Farming.**
4. Pillay, T. V. R., 1993. **Aquaculture : Principles and Practices.** Fishing News Books.
5. Kothar, P., 1988. **Marketing Management.** Prentice Hall, Inc.
6. Adivi Reddy, A. 1976. **Extension Education.** Sree Lakshmi Press, Bapatla, India.
7. Joshi, M. V., 1996. **Economics of Fisheries.** Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Girirappa, S., 1995. **The Role of Fisheries in Rural Development.** Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
9. Guidelines for the **Promotion of Environmental Management of Coastal Aquaculture Development,** FAO Fisheries Technical Paper 328. 1992. Rome.
10. Pillay, T. V. R. 1996. **Aquaculture and the Environment.** Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
11. FAO, 1995. **Geographical Information Systems and Remote Sensing in Inland Fisheries and Aquaculture.** Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

- CO1 Understand the Marketing and Aquaculture Economics
- CO2 Acquire knowledge on Financing of Aquaculture
- CO3 Creating awareness on Farm Management and Marketing
- CO4 Knowledge on Remote sensing

**CO-PO MAPPING**

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	1	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1
CO4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

H-High-3, M-Medium-2, L-Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**



**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 204 A - Paper –IV – FISHERY ECONOMICS, EXTENSION AND**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Aquatic ecosystem
2. Export policies
3. Input output relationship
4. Coast – return analysis
5. GIS
6. Community development
7. Price elasticity of demand
8. Risk and insurance

**PART – B**

(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Give an account on the input – output relationship in Aquaculture  
(OR)  
( b).Give a detailed account on market economics in relation to supply and demand for fish
10. (a) Describe the economics of prawn and shrimp breeding farms  
(OR)  
(b)Give an account on the role of banks in the growth and development of aquaculture
11. (a) Describe the fisheries as a tool in rural development  
(OR)  
(b)Describe the planning and financing schemes for the development of fisheries
12. (a) What is the role of remote sensing in the assessment of aquatic pollution  
(OR)  
(b)Describe the eco friendly technologies used in aquaculture

## ELECTIVE FOUNDATION AQC 204 (B) : LIMNOLOGY

### COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. Acquire knowledge on dynamics of lentic and lotic environments
2. Understand classification of planktons
3. Know aquatic plants
4. Understand artificial enrichment

## ELECTIVE FOUNDATION AQC 204 (B) : LIMNOLOGY

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to limnology:** inland water types, their identities and distribution; ponds and lakes; streams and rivers; dynamics of lentic and lotic environments.

Lakes - their origin and diversity. Famous lakes of the world and India; nature of lake environment; morphometry, physical and chemical conditions and related phenomena;

### UNIT-II

Biological relations: influence of physical and chemical conditions on living organisms in inland waters. Plankton: planktonic organisms; classification of plankton; Distribution of plankton: geographic, vertical, horizontal and seasonal distribution of phytoplankton and zooplankton: seasonal changes of body form in planktonic organisms; food of planktonic organisms. Primary productivity;

### UNIT-III

Aquatic plants: character, classification, zonation, seasonal relations, quantity produced chemical composition distribution in different waters, limnological role.

Nekton: composition, distribution, movements.

Benthos: classification; periphyton; zonation; distribution; movements and migration; seasonal changes in benthos, profundal bottom fauna.

### UNIT-IV

Biological productivity: circulation of food material; classification of lakes based on productivity; laws of minimum; biotic potential and environmental resistance; quantitative relationships in a standing crop; trophic dynamics; successional phenomena; indices of productivity of lakes; artificial enrichment.

Lotic environments: running waters in general; physical conditions; classification of lotic environments, biological conditions; productivity of lotic environments. influence of currents; plant growth; plankton; nekton; benthos; temporary and head waters streams; ecological succession.

## SUGGESTED READING :

1. Santhanam, R. 1993. **A Manual of Fresh Water Ecology : An Aspect of Fishery Environment.** Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Pillai, N. K. 1993. **Marine Biology and Ecology.** Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Reid, G. K. and R. D. Wood. 1976. **Ecology of Inland Waters and Estuaries** D. Van Nostrand Company.
4. Kormondy, E. J. 1996. **Concepts of Ecology.** Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
5. Cole, G. L. 1954. **Text Book of Limnology.** The C. V. Mosloy Co.,
6. Odum, E. P. 1996. **Fundamentals of Ecology.** 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn. Natraj Publishers, Dehradun.
  
7. Santhanam, R. and A. Srinivasan. 1994. **A Manual of Marine Zooplankton.** Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Pillai, N. K. 1986. **Introduction to Planktonology.** Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
9. Balakrishnan Nair, N and D. M. Thampy. 1980. **A Text Book of Marine Ecology.** Mc Millan Co. of India Ltd.

## COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1. Understand the Limnology

CO2. Acquire knowledge on Biological relations

CO3. Creating awareness on Aquatic plants

CO4. Knowledge on Biological Productivity

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
CO2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	3
CO3	3	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	3	3
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 204 B - Paper –III – LIMINOLOGY**

(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Ponds and lakes
2. Lentic environment
3. Planktonic organisms
4. Aquatic plants
5. Nekton
6. Benthos
7. Limnological role
8. Streams and rivers

**PART – B**

(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail the types of Inland water  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the Dynamic of lentic and lotic environments
10. (a) Discuss in detail the origin and diversity of lakes in India  
(OR)  
(b) Explain in detail the Physical and chemical conditions of lakes
11. (a) Write a detailed account on Influence of physical and conditions on living organisms in Inland waters  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail on seasonal distribution of phytoplankton and zooplankton
12. (a) Write a detailed note on food of planktonic organisms  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail the classification and zonation of aquatic plants..

**PRACTICALS**

**AQC 205: SOIL AND WATER CHARACTERISTICS**

1. Determination of temperature, pH and transparency.
2. Estimation of dissolved oxygen and primary productivity.
3. Estimation of carbon dioxide.
4. Estimation of total ammonia – nitrogen and nitrate – nitrogen.
5. Estimation of phosphates.
6. Estimation of iron.
7. Estimation of chlorine
8. Determination of hardness.
9. Estimation of organic matter and biological oxygen demand (BOD)
10. Determination of salinity.
11. Plankton analysis.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

After completion of this course, students

- CO1. Understand water quality parameters
- CO2. Acquire knowledge on soil quality parameters
- CO3. Creating awareness on Plankton analysis
- CO4. Knowledge on Excretion

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Recognize the Physiology of cultivable Organisms.
2. Understand the excretion and respiration
3. Creating awareness on Determination of fish age.
4. Knowledge on gonado somatic index and fecundity in fish

**AQC 206: PHYSIOLOGY OF FINFISH AND SHELLFISH**

1. Effect of size, sex and salinity on oxygen consumption.
2. Effect of eyestalk ablation on oxygen consumption in crab.
3. Estimation of excretory ammonia.
4. Collection and preservation of pituitary gland in fish
5. Induced breeding in fish through hypophysation.
6. Estimation of haemolymph chlorides with reference to salinity in crab.
7. Effect of thyroxine on fish growth.
8. Determination of fish age.
9. Estimation of gonado somatic index and fecundity in fish

**COURSE OUT COMES**

After completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1.CO1 To Understand the metabolism of fishes and prawns
- 2.CO2 Acquire knowledge on Neuroendocrine system
- 3.CO3 Creating awareness on hormones
- 4.CO4 Knowledge on fertilization and fecundity

## **Audit Course 207: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – II**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

5. Define the term ethics, Good and Bad values, Crime and Punishment
6. Understand the importance good character, conduct and values embedded in various religious
7. Apply knowledge on professional ethichs and correlate the concepts in addressing the ethical issues outside the class rooms
8. Demonstrate knowledge of ethical values in non-class room activity internships and work and resolved the moral issues.

## **Audit Course 106: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – I**

- VI. Definition and Nature of Ethics- Its relation to Religion, Politics, Business, Legal, Medical and Environment. Need and Importance of Professional Ethics - Goals - Ethical Values in various Professions.
- VII. Nature of Values- Good and Bad, Ends and Means, Actual and potential Values, Objective and Subjective Values, Analysis of basic moral concepts- right, ought, duty, obligation, justice, responsibility and freedom, Good behavior and respect for elders.
- VIII. Ahimsa (Non-Violence), Satya (Truth), Brahmacharya (Celibacy), Asteya(Non possession) and Aparigraha(Non- stealing). Purusharthas(Cardinal virtues)-Dharma (Righteousness), Artha(Wealth), Kama( Fulfillment Bodily Desires), Moksha(Liberation).
- IX. Bhagavad Gita- (a) Niskama karma. (b) Buddhism- The Four Noble Truths - Arya astanga marga, (c) Jainism- mahavratas and anuvratas. Values Embedded in Various Religions, Relirious Tolerance, Gandhian Ethics.
- X. Crime and Theories of punishment- (a) Reformative, Retributive and Deterrent. (b) Views on manu and Yajnavalkya.

### **Books for study:**

15. John S Mackenjie: A manual of ethics.
16. “The Ethics of Management” by Larue Tone Hosmer, Richard D. Irwin Inc.
17. “Management Ethics - integrity at work’ by Joseph A. Petrick and John F. Quinn, Response Books:New Delhi.
18. “Ethics in Management” by S.A. Sherlekar, Himalaya Publishing House.
19. Harold H. Titus: Ethics for Today
20. Maitra, S.K: Hindu Ethics
21. William Lilly : Introduction to Ethics
22. Sinha: A Manual of Ethics
23. Manu: Manu Dharma Sastra or the Institute of Manu: Comprising the Indian System of Duties: Religious and Civil(ed.) G.C.Haughton.
24. Susruta Samhita: Tr.Kaviraj Kunjanlal, Kunjalal Brishagratha, Chowkamba Sanskrit series, Vol I,II and III, Varnasi, Vol I OO, 16-20, 21-32 and 74-77 only.
25. Caraka Samhita :Tr. Dr.Ram Karan Sarma and Vaidya Bhagavan Dash, Chowkambha Sanskrit Series office, Varanasi I, II, III Vol I PP 183-191.
26. Ethics, Theory and Contemporary Issues., Barbara Mackinnon, Wadsworth/Thomson Learning, 2001.
27. Analyzing Moral Issues, Judith A. Boss, Mayfield Publishing Company, 1999.

28. An Introduction to Applied Ethics (Ed.) John H.Piet and Ayodhya Prasad, Cosmo

**Publications.**

15. Text book for Intermediate logic, Ethics and Human Values , board of Intermediate

Education& Telugu Academic Hyderabad

17. I.C Sharma Ethical Philosophy of India. Nagin&co Julundhar.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

After studying the course students will able to.

CO1. Define the term ethics, good and bad values, crime and punishment and religious.

CO2.Understand the importance of good character, conduct and values embedded in various religions

CO3. Apply knowledge of Professional ethics and correlate the concepts in addressing the ethical issues outside the class room.

CO4. Demonstrate the ability to face difficult situations in non class room activities, internships and field work and resolve them confidently.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

POS CO S	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	P O 10	PO1 1	PO1 2
CO1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**Branch XV – Aquaculture**

**AQC- 207 - Paper – I – HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS - II**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

15. Moral Imagination

16. Nature of values

17. Tolerance

18. Civic virtues

19. Empathy

20. Autonomy

21. Satkdryavdda

22. Niskamma Karma

23. Reformative

24. Compensation

**PART – B**

(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

25. (a) Write an essay on nature and subject – matter of Ethics.  
(OR)  
(b) Write an essay on definition, characteristics, importance and types of values.
26. (a) Are Values in nature subjective or objective - discuss  
(OR)  
(b) Define good and bad and elucidate characteristics of good and bad
27. (a) Write an essay on justice, responsibility and freedom in human values  
(OR)  
(b) Define and describe Brahmacyarya, Aparigraha, and Moksha
28. (a) Write an essay on the Five Great Vows (Mahavratas) of Jainism  
(OR)  
(b) Define and describe Aparigraha, Dharma and Artha
15. (a) Explain the Impact of Religion on Values and Behaviour at work place.  
(OR)  
(b) What is the purpose of Criminal Justice? Write briefly on Reformative and Retributive theories of punishment.



## III – SEMESTER

### **CORE – THEORY- AQC 301: MICROBIOLOGY AND FISH PATHOLOGY**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Understand the Principles and scope of Microbiology
2. Classify Microbiology and Fish Pathology
3. Summarize Food Microbiology, Organize Fish farming and public health techniques
4. Examine Diseases and Nutritional Deficiency diseases in Aquaculture

## Semester – III

### CORE THEORY AQC 301 : MICROBIOLOGY AND FISH PATHOLOGY

#### UNIT – I

1. **INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY:** Scope and definition; major groups of microorganisms and their characteristics; classification and identification of microorganisms; fine structure, morphology and culture characteristics of bacteria and viruses.

#### UNIT – II

2. **SOIL AND AQUATIC MICROBIOLOGY:** Study of role of microorganisms in soil and water; soil and water probiotics and their importance.
3. **FOOD MICROBIOLOGY:** Role of microorganism's in preservation and spoilage of fishery products and food stuffs.

#### UNIT – III

10. **VIRAL AND BACTERIAL DISEASES IN FINFISH AND SHELLFISH:** Causes, symptoms, diagnosis, prophylactic and therapeutic measures.
5. **PROTOZOAN AND FUNGAL DISEASES:** Causes, Symptoms, diagnosis and preventive measures.

#### UNIT – IV

##### 6. CRUSTACEAN AND HELMINTH PARASITES IN FISH:

Diseases caused by isopods and leeches; diseases caused by dactylogyrus and monocoelium; trematode larvae, nematodes and fish leeches – clinical picture, symptoms and prophylaxis. **Tumours in fish** – Epitheliomas and fibroepitheliomas, epithelioma papulosum; papillomas; adenomas; carcinomas; hepatoma and melanomas.

**7. NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCY DISEASES:** Metabolic disturbances; vitamin deficiency; gastritis and enteritis; aflatoxins in feed.

11. **ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS DISEASES:** Lack of oxygen; gas bubble disease; pH; acidosis and alkalosis; intoxications; hydrocyanic acid, free chlorine, metals, phenol and temperature, disturbances.
12. Fish farming and public health; techniques of curative baths and mass injections.

#### SUGGESTED READING :

1. David Freifelder. 1987. **Microbial Genetics**, Narosa Publishing House.
2. Michael J. Pelczar, JR. E C. S. Chan & Noel R. Krieg : **Microbiology**, Tata McGraw Hill Edition. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition.
3. Dubey, R. C. & D. K. Maheswari (2000). **Text Book of Microbiology**, S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
4. Sharma, P. D. (1988). **Microbiology**, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, India.
5. Biswas, K. P. 1995. **Prevention and Control of Fish and Prawn Diseases**. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
6. Luky. 1994. **Methods for the Diagnosis of Fish Disease**. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Kabatza, Z. 1985. **Parasites and Diseases of Fish Cultured in the Tropics**. Taylor and Frances, London.
8. Van Duijn, C. 1973. **Diseases of Fishes**. London Life Books Ltd.
9. Conroy, D. A. and Herman, R. L. 1968. **Text Book of Fish Diseases**. T.F.H. (Gt. Britain) Ltd.
10. Das, M. K. And R. K. Das. 1997. **Fish and Prawn Diseases**, Inland Fisheries Society of India, Barrackpore.
11. Chakrabarthy, N. M. 1995. **Diseases of Cultivable Fresh Water Fishes and Their Control**. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
12. Ellis, Anthony E. (Edr.) 1995. **Fish and Shell Fish Pathology**. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.

#### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1 Understand the Characteristics of bacteria and viruses  
 CO2 Acquire knowledge on Aquatic Microbiology  
 CO3 Creating awareness on Diseases in finfish and shellfish  
 CO4 Knowledge on Parasites in fishes, Nutritional deficiency diseases and Environmental stress diseases  
 CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	3
CO3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 301 - Paper –I – MICROBIOLOGY AND FISH PATHOLOGY**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours  
 Marks

Maximum : 80

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Major groups of micro organisms
2. Viruses characteristics
3. Probiotics
4. Food Stuffs
5. Dactylogyresis
6. Tumores in fishes
7. Aflatoxins in feed
8. Mass injections

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Define micro organisms and explain the classification and identification of micro organisms.  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail the characterization of bacteria with details of its culture
10. (a) Illustrate the role of micro organisms in soil and water its importance  
(OR)  
(b) Explain the role of micro organisms in preservation and spoilage of fish products.
11. (a) Illustrate the bacterial diseases in fish and Shell fishes  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail the diagnosis and preventive measures of protozoan diseases in fishes
12. (a) Discuss in detail Helminth parasites in fishes?  
(OR)  
(b) Answer the following  
i. Fish farming and public health  
ii. Gas bubble disease  
iii. Trematode larvae

## **CORE – THEORY AQC 302: FISH IMMUNOLOGY**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Acquire knowledge on fish immunity
2. Understand the structure and functional aspects, Immunoglobulin
3. Know the principles and working application of Immuno diffusions
4. Comprehensive knowledge on Immunising fish

## **AQC 302 : FISH IMMUNOLOGY**

### **UNIT – I**

1. **IMMUNE SYSTEM IN FISH:** Innate & acquired immunity- Advanced, primitive and unique features; specific and non-specific defence mechanisms.
2. **LYMPHOID SYSTEM IN FISH :** Stem cells, thymus, spleen, head, kidney and other lymph glands; lymphocyte subpopulation in fish

### **UNIT – II**

3. Antigen - Types - Heptanes, Ag - Ab interactions

4. **IMMUNOGLOBULIN:** IgM structure and functional aspects; other Igs; Ig mediated immunity; antibody diversity.
5. **COMPLEMENT SYSTEM :** Classical & alternative

#### UNIT – III

6. **NON IG MEDIATED HUMORAL IMMUNITY:** Antigrowth factors, antienzymes, lysins, complement (properdin path way); agglutinins and opsonins.
7. **CRUSTACEAN IMMUNE SYSTEM**
8. **CELL MEDIATED IMMUNITY:** MHS class I & II, allograft rejection; anaphylactic hypersensitivity; delayed type hypersensitivity, lymphokines. Antibody probes in diagnosis of fish diseases & immunodiagnostic kits.

#### UNIT – IV

9. **IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY:** Immunodiffusions, immuno electrophoresis, radio immunoassay, ELISA, MLR, Hybridoma technique, immunoblotting.
10. **CONCEPT OF IMMUNISING FISH:** Vaccines and immunostimulants in fish adjuvants; features of vaccine development; vaccine delivery systems; identification of disease problems and potential vaccines; case study describing vaccination for furunculosis; commercial considerations. Management of aquacultural practices through immunological approach.

#### SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Nandini Shetty. 2000. **Immunology: Introductory Text Book** - New Age International (p) Ltd., Chennai.
2. Karunasagar, I. 1999. **Aquaculture and Biotechnology**. Oxford IBH Publishers
3. Goldsby. R.A., J. K. Thomas and B. A. Barbara, 2000. **Kuby Immunology**, IVth Edn., W. H. Freeman and Co., New York.
4. **Fish & Shell Fish Immunology**. 1992. Vol. 2, No.1, Academic press.
5. Kimbell, E. 1988. **Fundamentals of Immunology**.

#### COURSE OUT COMES

To enable the students to

CO1 Understand the Immunity system in fish

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Immunoglobulin structure and functions

CO3 Creating awareness on Humoral immunity, Crustacean immune system and cell mediated immunity

CO4 Knowledge on Immuno technology and concept of immunizing fish

#### CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2
CO2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER

### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

### Branch XV – Aquaculture

### AQC- 302 - Paper –II – FISH IMMUNOLOGY

(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

#### PART – A

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Acquired immunity
2. Lymph glands
3. Antigen
4. Antibody diversity
5. Antigrowth factors
6. Lymphokines
7. ELISA
8. Potential Vaccines

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail specific and non specific defence mechanisms  
(OR)  
(b) Illustrate Lymphoid system in fish
10. (a) Write a detailed account on structure and functional aspects of immunoglobulin  
(OR)  
(b) Describe in detail classical and alternative complement system.
11. (a) Write a detailed account on Antigrowth factors and Antienzymes  
(OR)  
(b) Describe in detail crustaceans immune system
12. (a) Answer the following
  - i. Immunodiffusions
  - ii. Immunoblotting
  - iii. Radio immune assay(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail management of aqua cultural practices with reference to immunological approach

**GENERIC ELECTIVE – THEORY AQC 303A: CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Acquire knowledge on physico-chemical basis of heredity
2. Understand the principles of genetic rationale in fish breeding
3. Acquire knowledge on Natural hybridization in fishes and Genetic diversity in fishes
4. Knowledge on sex chromosomes in fishes

**AQC 303A: CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS**

**UNIT – I**

**1. STRUCTURE OF PROKARYOTIC AND EUKARYOTIC CELLS:** ultra-structure of animal cell; cell differentiation in animal cells. Structural organization of plasma membrane; membrane protein, cytoskeletal proteins; types of cell functions – transport of nutrients, osmosis and active transport.

**2. CELL ORGANELLES:** Organization and functions of endoplasmic reticulum, golgi complex, lysosomes, mitochondria, ribosomes, nucleus, and vacuoles.

## UNIT – II

**3. CHROMOSOMES:** Structural organization, nucleosomes, chromonema, euchromatin, heterochromatin, centromere, kinetochore, telomeric organization.

**4.** Cell cycle, mitosis and meiosis; cell senescence and death.

## UNIT – III

**5. PRINCIPLES AND PHYSICO CHEMICAL BASIS OF HEREDITY:** Phenotype and genotype, chromosomal basis of heredity; Mendel's laws of inheritance, **mutations** – types of mutations, molecular basis of mutation and its importance, chemical and physical mutagens, site directed mutagenesis.

**6. GENETIC RATIONALE IN FISH BREEDING:** Random genetic drift, inbreeding, measures to prevent random genetic drift and inbreeding; selective breeding programmes - selection of species and traits, choice of breeding strategy, methods of selection and evaluation of selection response, impacts of selective breeding programmes on aquaculture productivity.

## UNIT – IV

**7.** Natural hybridization in fishes, consequences and evolutionary impacts of hybridization; artificial hybridization – hybridization in Indian carps and Chinese carps. Genetic diversity in fishes – natural genetic variation in fishes, stock concept, measuring genetic variation, importance of genetic diversity; threats to fish genetic diversity – fishing pressure, physical modification of habitat and pollution load, introduction of exotic fishes; genetic management of natural fish populations – goals and tasks and conservation approaches.

**8. CYTOGENETICS OF FISHES :** Chromosome preparation, staining of chromosomes, chromosome banding techniques (NOR banding, C-banding, G and R banding, Fluorescence *insitu* hybridization), trends in karyotype evolution, sex chromosomes in fishes.

### SUGGESTED READING :

1. B. K. Padhi & R. K. Mandal, **Applied Fish Genetics**. Fishing Chimes, Vishakapatnam.
2. Chourrout, D. 1987. **Genetic manipulations in fish: reviews of methods**. In: **Selection, hybridization and genetic engineering in aquaculture** (Ed. Tiews, K.) Vol. 2, Heenemann GmbH gesellschaft, Berlin. Pages 111 – 126.
3. Carvalho G. R. and L. Hauser (1995). **Molecular Genetics in Fisheries**. Chapman and Hall, London.
4. D. Frifielder : **Microbial genetics**.
5. Alberts et al: **Molecular Biology of cells**.
6. H. Lodish, A. Berk, S. L. Zipursky, P. Matsudaria, D. Baltimore and J. Damell. **Molecular Cell Biology**. W. H. Freeman & company, New York.

### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1 Understand the structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells and cell organelles

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Chromosomes and Cell cycle

CO3 Creating awareness on Genetic rationale in fish breeding and physico chemical basis of heredity

CO4 Knowledge on Natural hybridization and cytogenetics of fishes

### CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
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CO1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2
CO2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	1
CO3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1
CO4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 303 - Paper –III – CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Active Transport
2. Ribosomes
3. Mitosis and Meiosis
4. Cell senescence
5. Phenotype and Genotype
6. Genetic Drift
7. Sex Chromosomes in fishes
8. Mendel's laws of inheritance

**PART – B**

(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Explain Structural organization of plasma membrane  
(OR)  
( b).Write a note on structure and functions of mitochondria
10. (a) Explain the events involved in cell cycle  
(OR)  
(b)Discuss in detail the structural organization of chromosomes.



11. (a) What is mutation? Explain molecular mechanisms of mutation

(OR)

(b) Explain in detail the selective breeding procedures in aquaculture

12. (a) Explain the genetic biodiversity in fishes

(OR)

(b) Write a note on types of chromosomal banding techniques

## **GENERIC ELECTIVE AQC 303B: BIOINFORMATICS IN AQUACULTURE**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

5. Understand bioinformatics applications in aquaculture
6. Acquire knowledge on application of genetic maps
7. Comprehensive knowledge on automated tools for phylogenetics analysis
8. Understand applications of microarray technology

### **AQC 303 B: BIOINFORMATICS IN AQUACULTURE**

#### **UNIT - I**

**1. BIOINFORMATICS AN OVERVIEW:** Definition and objectives of bioinformatics, major bioinformatics databases, data integration and data analysis, molecular biology and bioinformatics, central dogma of molecular biology, important definitions related to central dogma and overview of bioinformatics applications.

**2. INFORMATION SEARCH AND DATA RETRIEVAL:** Introduction, tools for web search, data retrieval tools, data mining of biological data bases.

#### **UNIT – II**

**3. GENOME ANALYSIS AND GENE MAPPING:** Genome analysis, gene mapping, sequence assembly problem, genetic mapping and linkage analysis, physical maps, cloning the entire genome, genome sequencing, applications of genetic maps.

**4. TOOLS FOR SIMILARITY SEARCH AND SEQUENCE ALIGNMENT:** Fasta, Blast, Filtering and gapped BLAST, PSI – BLAST, Comparison of running time for various programmes.

#### **UNIT – III**

**5. ALIGNMENT OF PAIRS OF SEQUENCES:** Introduction, biological motivation of alignment problems, methods of sequence alignments, using scoring matrices, measuring sequence detection efficiency.

**6. ALIGNMENT OF MULTIPLE SEQUENCES :** Introduction, methods of multiple sequence alignment, evaluating multiple alignments; phylogenetic analysis – methods of phylogenetic analysis, tree evaluation, problems in phylogenetic analysis, automated tools for phylogenetic analysis.

#### **UNIT – IV**

**7. GENE IDENTIFICATION AND PREDICTION:** Introduction, basis of gene prediction, pattern recognition, gene prediction methods, other gene prediction tools.

**8. GENE EXPRESSION AND MICROARRAYS:** Introduction, working with DNA microarrays, clustering gene expression profiles, data sources and tools for microarray analysis, applications of microarray technology.

**9. GENERAL APPLICATIONS OF BIOINFORMATICS IN AQUACULTURE.**

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. S. C. Rastogi, N. Mendiratta and P. Rastogi. 2004. **Bioinformatics – Concepts, Skills and Applications.** CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.

2. Computers Today by Suresh K. Basandra 1999. Published by Galagotia Publications, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 3 Microsoft Office, by Setultz, 1997.
4. Database Processing by D. M. Kroenke, Galgotia Publications, 1990.
- 5 Claverie J.M and Notredame C.2003 Bioinformatics for dummies. Wiley Editor.
- 6 Letovsky, S.I.1999 Bioinformatics. Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- 7 . Baldi, P and Brunk, S. 1998 Bioinformatics. The MIT press.
- 8 Lesk, A.M. 2002 Introduction to Bioinformatics. Oxford University Press.
- 9.Introduction to Biostatistics – By Sokal-Rohlf (2nd Edn) Freeman International Editor 1973.
10. Bio-Statistics – An introductory Text-Goldstein, A The Macmillan Co., New York, 1971.
11. Statistical Analysis in Biology by Mather, K Chapman and Hall, London, 1972.
12. Probit Analysis by Finney, D. J. S. Chand & Co., Ltd., New Delhi.
13. Biostatistics by Lewis Alvin 1971. Affiliated East West Press Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi.
14. Statistical methods in Biology by Bailey Norman T. J. 1965. The English Language Book Society & The English University Press Ltd.

### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1. Understand the Bioinformatics

CO2.Acquire knowledge on Genome analysis and gene mapping

CO3. Creating awareness on Alignment of pairs of sequences

CO4.Knowledge on Gene Identification and prediction

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

### MODEL QUESTION PAPER

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

### Branch XV – Aquaculture

**AQC- 305 B- Paper –III – BIOINFORMATICS IN AQUACULTURE**

(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

#### PART – A

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Genome analysis
2. Genome mapping
3. Linkage analysis
4. Fasta
5. BLAST
6. Phylogenetic analysis

7. Microarray analysis
8. Data mining

**PART – B**  
**(4X15=60)**

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Explain major bioinformatics databases  
(OR)  
(b) Write a note on Central dogma of molecular biology
10. (a) Explain the Genetic mapping and linkage analysis  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail the Tools for similarity search and sequence alignment
11. (a) Describe the methods of sequence alignment using scoring matrices  
(OR)  
(b) Explain in detail the methods of multiple sequence alignment
12. (a) Discuss the problems in phylogenetic analysis  
(OR)  
(b) Write a note on General applications of Bioinformatics in aquaculture

**PRACTICALS**

**AQC 304: MICROBIOLOGY AND FISH DISEASES**

1. Preparation and sterilization of microbial media.
2. Quantitative determination of microorganisms by dilution plate technique.
3. Staining methods of microorganisms.
4. Antibiotic sensitivity.
5. Isolation and characterization of intestinal pathogens.
6. Measurement of the size of the cell.
7. Collection and Preservation of Diseased Fish.
8. External & Internal examination of diseased finfish and shellfish.
9. Maceration and squash preparation of organs and microscopic observation.
10. Identification of disease causing microbes.
11. Identification of various diseases in finfish and shellfish
12. Preparation of chromosomes from gill epithelium
13. Observation of chromosomes from fish tissues.
14. Preparation of chromosomes from scale and fin epithelium.
15. Induction of ploidy variations in different tissues of fish.
16. Chromosomal banding techniques.
17. Observation of meiotic chromosomes from testis.
18. Isolation of DNA from yeast.
19. Isolation of RNA from yeast.

- 20 Raising antibodies to fish antigen.
- 21 Immuno-electrophoresis.
- 22 Double immunodiffusion.

## **AQC: 305 SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE- FISH NUTRITION TECHNOLOGY THEORY**

### COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. Provide knowledge for sustainable aquaculture
2. Provide the students on field exposure to help them in understanding the Aquaculture practices. Effective utilization of aquatic and land resources.
3. Provide the learners an experience in research for Aquaculture production.
4. Enhancing skills of rural youth commercial fish farming and increasing their entrepreneurship opportunities, Providing means of livelihood through commercial and industrial aquaculture.

### **UNIT-I: FISH NUTRITION AND FEED TECHNOLOGY**

**4 Credits**

**Module I:** Nutritional requirements of cultivable fish and shellfish. Forms of feeds: wet feeds, moist feeds, dry feeds, mashes, pelleted feeds, floating and sinking pellets. Feed additives: binders, antioxidants, enzymes, pigments, growth promoters, feed stimulants. Feed storage, use of preservatives and antioxidants.

**Module II:** Feed evaluation - feed conversion ratio, feed efficiency ratio, protein efficiency ratio, net protein utilization and biological value.

**Module III:** Feeding devices and methods. Non-conventional feed ingredients and anti-nutritional factors. Digestive enzymes, feed digestibility. Factors affecting digestibility. Nutritional deficiency diseases.

### **UNIT- II: FEED MANAGEMENT & ECONOMICS**

**4 Credits**

**Module I:** Feed Manufacture: Feed formulation and processing, On-farm feed manufacture, Commercial feed manufacture, Feed storage

**Module II:** Feeding Practices: Supplementary feed—theory and practice, Complete diet - theory and practice, Feeding methods and scheduling, ration size, feed performance and economics. culture and use of different live feed in shellfish hatcheries, Aquarium fish feeds

**Module III:** Introduction to fisheries economics, Farm production economics – production functions in capture and culture fisheries; Costs and returns – breakeven analysis of fish production system; factors of production, marginal cost and return, law of diminishing marginal return, returns to scale, economies of scale and scope, Revenue, profit maximization, measurement of technological change, farm planning and budgeting.

### **PRACTICALS**

**4 Credits**

1. Cultivable importance of fish & Shell fish Species
2. Practices on pre-stocking and post stocking management.
3. Analysis of water and soil samples.
4. Design and layout of fresh water and brackish water farms, fish and shrimp hatcheries
5. Visit to farms and hatchery.
6. Estimation and calculations of production costs of fish/shrimp farm.

7. Different types of filters.
8. Determination of Temperature, pH, Turbidity.
9. Total Alkalinity and total Hardness.
10. Dissolved Oxygen
11. Estimation of soil organic carbon
12. Estimation of nitrogen in soil.
13. Proximate composition analysis of feed ingredients and feeds.
14. Preparation of artificial feeds using locally available feed ingredients.
15. Estimation of FCR from feeding trials and preparation of feeding table.
16. Estimation of growth parameters from feeding trials
17. Collection, identification and isolation of live food organisms using various techniques
18. Supplementary feeds Identification:

## References

1. Mathew Landau. 1995. Introduction to Aquaculture. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Pillay, T. V. R. 1993. Aquaculture: Principles and Practices. Fishing News Books. Black Well Scientific Publications.
3. MPEDA, 1991. Hand Book on Shrimp Farming, Kochi, India.
4. Jhingran, V. G. 1982. Fish and Fisheries of India. Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
- Chakrabarti, N. M. 1998. Biology, Culture and Production of Indian Major Carps. Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi.
5. Coche, A. G. and J. F. Muir. 1996. Pond Construction and Fresh Water Fish Culture – Pond Farm Structures and Layouts – Simple Methods for Aquaculture. FAO. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Upadhyay, A. S. 1995. A Hand Book on Design, Construction and Equipments in Coastal Aquaculture (Shrimp Farming). Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
6. Wheaton, F. W. 1985. Aquaculture Engineering. MPEDA, Cochin.
7. MPEDA 1990. Aquaculture Engineering and Water Quality Management. Cochin, India.
  - a. You Tube Video
8. De Silva SS & Anderson TA. 1995. *Fish Nutrition in Aquaculture*. Chapman & Hall Aquaculture Series.
9. Guillame J, Kaushik S, Bergot P & Metallier R. 2001. *Nutrition and Feeding of Fish and Crustaceans*. Springer Praxis Publ.
10. Halver J & Hardy RW. 2002. *Fish Nutrition*. Academic Press.
11. Halver JE & Tiews KT. 1979. *Finfish Nutrition and Fish feed Technology*. Vols. I, II Heenemann, Berlin.
12. Hertrampf JW & Pascual FP. 2000. *Handbook on Ingredients for Aquaculture Feeds*. Kluwer.
13. Houlihan D, Boujard T & Jobling M. 2001. *Food Intake in Fish*. Blackwell.
14. Lavens P & Sorgeloos P. 1996. *Manual on the Production and Use of Live Food for Aquaculture*. FAO Fisheries Tech. Paper 361, FAO.
15. Nelson DL & Cox MM. 2005. *Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry*. WH Freeman.
16. Huet J. 1986. *A text Book of Fish Culture*. Fishing News Books Ltd.
17. ICAR. 2006. *Hand Book of Fisheries and Aquaculture*. ICAR.
18. Jhingran V.G. 1991. *Fish and Fisheries of India*. Hindustan Publ. Corporation, India.
19. Mcvey JP. 1983. *Handbook of Mariculture*. CRC Press.
20. MPEDA: *Handbooks on culture of carp, shrimp, etc.*
21. Pillay TVR. 1990. *Aquaculture- Principles and Practices*. Fishing News Books Ltd.,

## Course Outcome:

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1 Employment in specific area, Expand research ability
- CO2 Get the knowledge of different types of Aquaculture practices
- CO3 Build up capability in self-employment and income generation
- CO4 Apply for various Governments, Non-Government Schemes for establishing an independent aquaculture farm.

## CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	3	1
CO2	3	3	3	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 305 - Paper –IV – SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum : 50 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FIVE** questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

(Marks : 5x10=50)

1. Explain Nutritional requirements of cultivable fish and shellfish
2. Write a note on supplementary feeds in feed technology
3. Write briefly about feed evaluation
4. Describe feeding devices and methods in feed technology
5. What are the factors effecting digestibility
6. Discuss feed manufacture and storage
7. Explain commercial feeds in aquaculture
8. Describe feeding methods and add a note on aquarium fish feeds
9. Discuss fishery economics
10. Explain scope of farm planning and budgeting.

**OPEN ELECTIVE - AQC 306 (A): FISH PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY**  
**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Understand the Chemical composition of fish and shell fish
2. Know the principles and working application of fish preservations and package
3. Ac quire knowledge on different types of aquaculture freezers
4. Knowledge on processing of low cost fish and by products.

**OPEN ELECTIVE - AQC 306: FISH PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIT-I**

Chemical composition of fish and shellfish: moisture, protein, fat, carbohydrates, ash etc.

Microbiology of fresh and processed fish: Morphology of bacteria: growth and

reproduction of bacteria: effect of environmental factors like temperature, pH, oxygen, moisture, etc.

## UNIT-II

Common bacteria present in fish; identification and isolation. Bacteria of sanitary significance.

**Handling of fish:** spoilage of fish and shellfish; effect of temperature on fish spoilage, use of ice;

## UNIT - III

Solid carbon dioxide and liquid nitrogen in fish preservations; containers for packaging and transportation of fish, handling on board fishing vessels and on shore; use of chemical preservatives and irradiation in extending shelf life of fish and shell fish.

**Canning:** Principles of canning; canning materials; handling and preparation of fish and shellfish for canning; spoilage of canned fish; chemical and microbiological spoilage and their prevention.

**Curing:** Salting of fish-principles and practices; pickling; smoked fish; spoilage of cured fish.

## UNIT-IV

**Freezing of fish:** Techniques of freezing; different types of freezers; changes during freezing and storage of fish; effects of freezing on proteins, lipids and bacteria, spoilage of frozen fish and shellfish; denaturation of proteins, lipid hydrolysis; fat oxidation, protection of frozen fish; glazing and wrapping; use of anti-oxidants; thawing of frozen fish, double freezing of fish; storage, transportation and distribution of frozen fish, industrial methods of freezing fish and shellfish; production and freezing of fish fillets, minced meat and fish fingers.

**Byproducts:** processing of low cost fish, minced meat, fish oil, fish meal, fish sausages, isinglass, glue, fish silage, chitosan, chitin pearl essence, alginates, agar and corals.

### Text Books:

1. R.R. Colwell (ed): *Biotechnology in Marine Science*, 1982.
2. Aitikin, A: *Fish handling & processing 2nd edition*, Min. Agr. Fish and Food, U.K., 1982.
3. Borgstorm, G. : *Fish as Food Vol. I, III and IV*, Academic Press, 1961, 1965
4. Brandi, A.V.: *Fish catching methods of the World*, 3rd edition, Fishing News Books Ltd. 1984.
5. Connel, J.J.: *Control of Fish Quality*, Fishing News Books Ltd., 1975.
6. Sanisburry, J.C.: *Commercial Fishing Methods*, Fishing News Books Ltd., 1971.

### References:

1. Connell J.J. : *Advances in fish science and technology*, Fishing News Books Ltd., 1980.
2. Nedelec C.: *FAO catalogue of small scale fishing gear*, FAO (FNB)

## COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1 Understand the Chemical composition of fish and shell fish

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Common bacteria present in fish

CO3 Creating awareness on fish preservation and packaging

CO4 Knowledge on Freeing of fish and by products

### CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3
CO2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	3	3	1	1	3	1	1	3	3	3
CO4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**THIRD SEMESTER - OPEN ELECTIVE**  
**AQC: 306 (A) – Paper IV (A) FISH PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Moisture in shell fish
2. Microbiology of fresh fish
3. Bacteria in fish
4. Spoilage of fish
5. Fish preservation
6. Spoilage of canned fish
7. Types of freezers
8. Agar and corals

**PART – B**  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail the morphology, growth and reproduction of Bacteria in fishes.  
(OR)  
(b) Write an essay on the chemical composition of shell fishes
- 10.(a)Discuss in detail the identification and isolation of bacteria in fishes.  
(OR)  
(b)Write different aspects associated in Handling of fishes
11. (a) Write a detailed account on chemical preservative using in fishes  
(OR)  
(b) Write an essay on curing of fishes in detail
12. (a) Write an detailed note on freezing technique and different freezers for freezing fishes.  
(OR)  
(b)Write a detailed account on the by products of fishes and other marine products.



## **AQC 306 (B): POLLUTION AND TOXICOLOGY**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Acquire knowledge on methods of toxicity testing factors
2. Understand marine environment sewage pollution
3. Understand Heavy metal pollution
4. Verify Oil pollution, biological impacts

## **AQC 306 (B): POLLUTION AND TOXICOLOGY**

### **UNIT-I**

Marine Pollution-definition- role of GESAMP- major pollutant- sources, transport path, dynamics. Toxicology- lethal and sub lethal effects of pollutants to marine organisms bioconcentration, bioaccumulation and biomagnifications- methods of toxicity testing factors influencing toxicity- synergistic and antagonistic effects- role of microcosms and mesocosms.

### **UNIT II**

Sewage pollution industrial, agricultural and domestic impact on marine environment, treatment methods. Detergents- composition- eutrophication and ecological significance- Plastics and Litter source and impact in the marine environment.

### **UNIT III**

Heavy Metal pollution- sources, distribution, fate- analytical approaches; Pesticide pollution classification, sources, distribution, fate and ecological impacts with special reference to marine fishes, birds and mammals.

### **UNIT- IV**

Oil Pollution- composition, sources, biological impacts on fishes, birds, mammals, treatment techniques. Thermal pollution- sources - uses of waste heat role of biocides, chlorine ecological impacts. Radioactive pollution- sources (natural and artificial) biological effects of radiation.

Environmental monitoring methods for critical pollutants-objectives status limitations biological indicators - natural bioaccumulations (mussel watch water quality assessment. Use of analytical instruments AAS, ICP, GLC, Spectrofluorometer for analyzing Petroleum hydrocarbon, Pesticides, Heavy metals etc.

### **Text Books**

1. Clark R.B 1992. Marine pollution 3rd edition Clarendon, Press Oxford.
2. Williams 1996. Introduction to Marine Pollution Control. John Wiley.
3. Michael J. Kennish 1994. Practical Handbook on Estuarine and Marine Pollution.

### **Reference Books**

1. Johnston, R. (ed), 1976. Marine Pollution, Academic Press, London.
2. Goldberg, E. D. 1974. The Health of the oceans, UNESCO Press. Paris.
3. Park, P.K, Kester D.R., J.W. Deudall and B.H Ketchum, 1983. Wastes in the Ocean. Vols. 1 to 3. Wiley Interscience Publishers, New York.

## **COURSE OUT COMES**

After completion of this course, students

CO1 Understand the Marine pollution

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Sewage pollution

CO3 Creating awareness on Heavy metal pollution

CO4 Knowledge on Oil pollution

### **CO-PO MAPPING**

PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
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COS										10		
CO1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3
CO2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3
CO3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3
CO4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 306 B - Paper – IV – POLLUTION AND TOXICOLOGY**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours  
Marks

Maximum : 80

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Biomagnifications
2. Eutrophication
3. Pesticide pollution
4. Thermal pollution
5. GESAMP
6. Bioaccumulation
7. Microcosms
8. Detergents

**PART – B**  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Describe the sources dynamics of Marine pollution  
(OR)  
(b) Give an account on the lethal and sub lethal effects of pollutants to marine organisms
10. (a) Give an account on the Sewage pollution  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the Plastics and Litter source and impact in the marine environment
11. (a) Give an account on sources and distribution of heavy metal pollution  
(OR)  
(b) Describe the sources and composition of oil pollution
12. (a) Give an account on uses of waste heat role of biocides of thermal pollution  
(OR)

(b) Describe the Environmental monitoring methods for critical pollutants

## IV – SEMESTER

### **CORE – THEORY: AQC 401: AQUACULTURE BIOTECHNOLOGY**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. Understand structure and replication of DNA
2. Acquire knowledge on Hormonal manipulation of genetic sex

3. Comprehensive knowledge on techniques of analyzing the PCR in biotechnology and genetic engineering
4. Acquire knowledge on Bioactive compounds from marine organisms and Cryopreservation of gametes.

## Semester – IV

### AQC 401 : AQUACULTURE BIOTECHNOLOGY

#### UNIT – I

1. Structure and replication of DNA: Principles of DNA isolation; DNA blotting
2. DNA : Transcription and translation

#### UNIT – II

3. **CHROMOSOMAL ENGINEERING:** Genome manipulation, polyploidy, gynogenesis, androgenesis, method of chromosomal manipulation, Induction of ploidy and evaluation.

Hormonal manipulation of genetic sex, strategy of sex reversal, management of hormone treatment, biological effects of sex reversal, integrated approach. Transgenic fish, candidate genes for transfer, making gene constructs, mechanism of gene transfer, characterization of transgenic fish, potential hazards and benefits.

#### UNIT – III

5. Recombinant DNA and gene cloning – cloning vectors for recombinant DNA, restriction enzymes for cloning, cloning in bacteria and eukaryotes, construction and screening of genomic and cDNA libraries.
6. Polymerase chain reaction and gene amplification - basic PCR and its modifications; applications of PCR in biotechnology and genetic engineering- DNA polymorphism, DNA fingerprinting, Nucleotide probes, mapping and gene sequencing: RAPD, RFLP. DNA bar-coding.

#### UNIT – IV

**A) PHARMACOLOGY:** Prospects – Bioactive compounds from marine organisms: Biomedical potential of marine natural products isolation and mode of action. Eicosonoids and related compounds from marine algae. Antitumour and cytotoxic compounds from marine organisms.

**B) Cryopreservation of gametes:** Implications of cryopreservation in Aquaculture. Bioremediation: Types of bioremediation and their importance; Role of Probiotics in Aquaculture.

#### SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. K. Padhi & R. K. Mandal, **Applied Fish Genetics**. Fishing Chimes, Vishakapatnam.
2. P. S. Verma & V. K. Agarwal, 1999. **Concepts of Molecular Biology**, S. Chand Company Ltd, NewDelhi.
3. Cherfas, N. B. 1981. Gynogenesis in fishes. **In : Genetic bases of fish selection**. (Ed. Kirpichnikov, V. S.), Springer-Verlag, Berlin, pp. 255 – 273.
4. Hackett, P. B. 1993. **The molecular biology of transgenic fish**. **In : Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Fish**, (Eds. Hochachka, P., Mommsen, T.) Vol. 2, Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, pp. 207 – 240.
5. Leung, L. K. P. and Jamieson, B. G. M. 1991. **Live preservation of fish gametes**. **In : Fish Evolution and Systematics : Evidence from spermatozoa** (Ed. Jamieson, B. G. M.) pp. 245 –295, Cambridge University Press.
6. Old, R. W. and Primrose, S. B. 1994. **Principles of gene manipulation : An introduction to genetic engineering**, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford.
7. Balasubramanyam, D. et al. 1998. **Concepts in Biotechnology**, University Press.
8. Gupta, P. K. 1999. **Elements of Biotechnology**, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
9. David H. Attaway and R. Oskar, 1993. **Marine Biotechnology**. Vol. I **Pharmaceutical and Bioactive Natural Products**. Plenum Press, New York & London, 500pp.
10. Milton Fingerman. R. Nagabushanam and Man' – Frances Thompson, 1999. Recent Advances in **Marine Biotechnology**, Vol. I – 514pp. Vol. 2-313 pp. Vol. 3-312pp.
11. Ranga, M. M. 1999. **Animal Biotechnology**, Agrobios, Jodhpur, New Delhi.
12. Karunasagar, **Aquaculture and Biotechnology** (for chapters 11 & 14).  
Ranga and Shammi . 1999. **Fish Biotechnology**

## COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

- CO1 Understand the Structure and replication of DNA
- CO2 Acquire knowledge on Chromosomal Engineering
- CO3 Creating awareness on Recombinant DNA and gene cloning
- CO4 Knowledge on Pharmacology

### CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
CO2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2
CO3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	3	3

H-High-3, M-Medium-2, L-Low-1

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER

### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

#### Branch XV – Aquaculture

**AQC- 401 - Paper –I – AQUACULTURE BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. DNA blotting
2. What is translation
3. Gynogenesis
4. Characteristics of transgenic Fish
5. C DNA libraries
6. DNA barcoding
7. Eicosonids
8. Probiotics in Aquaculture

**PART – B**

(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Write a detailed note on the principles of DNA isolation  
(OR)  
( b).Explain the process involved in protein synthesis and compare it with prokaryotes and eukaryotes.
10. (a) Discuss in detail Genome manipulation  
(OR)  
(b)Define transgenic fish and discuss potential hazards and benefits.
11. (a) Write a detailed account on Recombinant DNA and gene cloning?  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail DNA polymorphism and DNA fingerprinting.
12. (a) Write a detailed note on Bio active components from marine organisms  
(OR)  
(b)Discuss in detail types and importance of Bioremediation.

**CORE – THEORY: AQC 402: ESSENTIALS OF BIOCHEMISTRY**  
COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. Acquire knowledge on structure and function of biomolecules
2. Understand enzyme classification and their factors
3. Attain knowledge on vitamins and minerals
4. Understand bioenergetics models and energy budget

**AQC 402: ESSENTIALS OF BIOCHEMISTRY**

**UNIT – I**

**1. BIOMOLECULES**

A brief account of structure and function of protein, lipid and carbohydrate.

**UNIT – II**

**2. ENZYMES**

Nomenclature and classification; chemical nature of enzymes; coenzymes, properties of enzymes, factors affecting enzyme activity.

**UNIT – III**

**3. METABOLISM**

Interconversions of protein, lipid and carbohydrates; A general account of vitamins and minerals and their importance.

**UNIT – IV**

**4. BIOENERGETICS**

Definition and scope; bioenergetics model; structure of an energy budget; components of the energy budget – measurement of components; faecal losses – the absorption efficiency; excretory losses – the assimilation efficiency; metabolic losses; effects of environmental factors on metabolism – temperature, salinity, oxygen and other abiotic factors; examples of energy budgets.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Furton, H. S. and S. Simonds. 1958. **General Biochemistry**. John Wiley and Sons, New York.
2. Murray et. al. 2002. **Harper's Biochemistry** 25<sup>th</sup> Edn, Mc Graw Hill.
3. Nelson, D. L. and Cox, M. M. 2000. **Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry**. MacMillan Worth Publishers.
4. Robert J. Wootton. 1991. **Ecology of Teleostean Fishes**. Chapman & Hall.
5. Sibly, R.M. and Calow, P.1986. **Physiological Ecology of Animals**. Blackwell, Oxford.

**COURSE OUT COMES**

After completion of this course, students

- CO1 Understand the Biomolecules  
CO2 Acquire knowledge on Enzymes  
CO3 Creating awareness on Metabolism  
CO4 Knowledge on Bioenergetics  
CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
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CO1	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	3
CO2	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	3
CO3	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	3
CO4	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	1

H-High-3, M-Medium-2, L-Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 402 - Paper –II – ESSENTIALS OF BIOCHEMISTRY**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Types of carbohydrates
2. Note on proteins
3. Coenzymes
4. Role of enzymes
5. Role of minerals
6.  $\beta$ oxidation pathway
7. Energy budget
8. Examples of abiotic factors

**PART – B**  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Write a detailed account on structure and functions of proteins

(OR)

( b).Explain Lipids - Discuss its structure and functions in detail

10. (a) Describe in detail the nomenclature and classification of enzymes

(OR)

(b)Illustrate the chemical nature and properties of enzymes.

11. (a) Discuss in detail the metabolism of carbohydrates

(OR)

(b) Give a detailed account on the role of vitamins and minerals in Metabolism

12. (a) Write a detailed note on environmental factors on metabolism

(OR)

(b) Define Bioenergetics and illustrate its model in detail

**GENERIC ELECTIVE AQC 403 A : COMPUTER APPLICATIONS, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS IN AQUACULTURE**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Understand the classification of computers
2. Knowledge on computer application
3. Understand the scope of Biostatistics in aquaculture
4. Understand the statistical analysis in research

**AQC 403 A : COMPUTER APPLICATIONS, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS IN AQUACULTURE**

**UNIT- I**

**1. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER**

History of computers, classification of computers, computer generations; Input, output processing and storage devices – Floppy disk, hard disk, CD-ROM, DVD. Operating system – types of operating systems – MS DOS, WINDOWS; MS – ACCESS, FOXPRO.

**UNIT- II**

**2. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**

Computer Graphics – graphic generation methods, uses of computer graphics, graphic forms; Internet access tools, Web searching, e-mail, File Transfer Protocol (FTP); Word processing and presentation software MS- WORD and MS- POWERPOINT, MS – EXCEL; Use of commonly available statistical packages, such as SPSS ANOVA etc.

**UNIT – III**

**3. INTRODUCTION AND SCOPE OF BIOSTATISTICS**

Definition and scope, collection, tabulation and presentation of data; measures of central tendency – mean, median and mode; measures of dispersion, mean deviation, standard deviation, coefficient of variation; curve fitting; correlation and regression.

**UNIT – IV**

**4. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS:**

Normal probability distribution and its applications; students t- test; correlation coefficient; regression coefficient; F-distribution;  $X^2$  distribution; analysis of variance (ANOVA); Probit analysis.

## SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. **Computers Today** by Suresh K. Basandra 1999. Published by Galgotia Publications, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. **Microsoft Office**, by Setultz, 1997.
3. **Database Processing** by D. M. Kroenke, Galgotia Publications, 1990.
4. **Introduction to Biostatistics** – By Sokal-Rohlf (2<sup>nd</sup> Edn) Freeman International Editor 1973.
5. **Bio-Statistics – An introductory Text**-Goldstein, A The Macmillan Co., New York, 1971.
6. **Statistical Analysis in Biology** by Mather, K Chapman and Hall, London, 1972.
7. **Probit Analysis** by Finney, D. J. S. Chand & Co., Ltd., New Delhi.
8. **Biostatistics** by Lewis Alvin 1971. Affiliated East West Press Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi.
9. **Statistical methods in Biology** by Bailey Norman T. J. 1965. The English Language Book Society & The English University Press Ltd.

## COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1 Understand the Introduction to computer

CO2 Acquire knowledge on Computer applications

CO3 Creating awareness on Introduction and scope of biostatistics

CO4 Knowledge on statistical analysis

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
CO2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
CO3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
CO4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1

H-High-3, M-Medium-2, L-Low-1

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch XV – Aquaculture

AQC- 403 - Paper –III – COMPUTER APPLICATIONS, INFORMATION  
TECHNOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS IN AQUACULTURE  
(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80

Marks

### PART – A

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Hard Disk
2. FOXPRO
3. Internet access tools
4. MS - EXCEL
5. Presentation of data
6. Curve fitting
7. Correlation coefficient
8. Probit analysis

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

- Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks
9. (a) Write an account on input, output processing and storage devices  
(OR)  
(b) Explain MS DOS and WINDOWS in detail.
10. (a) Discuss in detail the salient features of computer graphics and their applications  
(OR)  
(b) What are the advantages of SPSS and ANOVA in aquaculture
11. (a) Write an essay on measures of central tendency  
(OR)  
(b) Explain the correlation and regression in detail
12. (a) Describe the student t – test and add a note on regression coefficient  
(OR)  
(b) Give an account on F – distribution  $X^2$  distribution.

## THEORY: AQC 403: B: AQUACULTURE ENGINEERING

### COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. To learn the basic aspects of successful farm designing for effective management and optimum yield
2. Students will learn about design and construction of Freshwater fish farm and brackish water shrimp farm
3. Students will get an understanding of design and construction of Fish hatchery and Shrimp hatchery
4. Students will get an understanding of design and construction of culture systems like Cages and Rafts, Pens and Enclosures, and Raceway Farms

### UNIT – I

5. **Planning and Aquaculture Development:** Priorities, resources, technology, human resources, legal and environmental factors and organization of aquaculture.
6. **Selection of Sites for Aquaculture:** Criteria for site selection of fresh water and brackish water farms - land based and open water farms; quantity and quality of water, sources of pollution and conflicts.
7. **Farm/hatchery standards and bio-security measures:** Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary (SPS) measures; Better Management Practices (BMP's)

### UNIT – II

8. **Freshwater Fish Farm** - Design and construction: Layout of farm, size of the farm, division of the farm area; size, shape and depth of ponds; dike design, pond bottom and harvesting sump; water supply and drainage system of pond – pipes, sluice, monk, turn-down pipe; aerators and method of construction.
9. **Brackish water Shrimp Farm** - Design and construction: Layout designs, design of water management systems, design of water control structures, design of peripheral and internal dikes, water supply and drainage, method of construction.

### UNIT – III

10. **Fish Hatchery** - Design, construction: Criteria for site selection of hatchery and nursery; Design and construction of Jar hatchery and Chinese hatchery system.
11. **Shrimp Hatchery** - Design and construction: Site selection and facilities required – maturation tanks, spawning tanks, larval rearing tanks, live food culture tanks, water storage and filtration tank, aeration, seawater supply and piping system; Lay-out and construction.

### UNIT – IV

12. **Cages and Rafts:** Design and construction.
13. **Pens and Enclosures:** Design and construction
14. **Raceway Farms:** Design and construction.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Bose AN. *et al.*, 1991. *Coastal Aquaculture Engineering*. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
2. Chakraborty C & Sadhu AK. 2000. *Biology Hatchery and Culture Technology of Tiger Prawn and Giant Freshwater Prawn*. Daya Publ. House
3. CIFE. 1993. *Training Manual on Culture of Live Food Organisms for Aqua Hatcheries*. CIFE, Versova, Mumbai
4. FAO. 2007. *Manual for Operating a Small Scale Recirculation Freshwater Prawn Hatchery*
5. Hephher B & Pruginin Y. 1981. *Commercial Fish Farming*. John-Wiley & Sons Inc.
6. ICAR. 2006. *Handbook of Fisheries and Aquaculture*. ICAR.
7. Ivar LO. 2007. *Aquaculture Engineering*. Daya Publ. House.
8. Jhingran VG & Pullin RSV. 1985. *Hatchery Manual for the Common, Chinese and Indian Major Carps*. ICLARM, Philippines.
9. Misra R and Dora KC. 2015. *A text Book on Aquaculture Engineering*, Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. MPEDA. 1993. *Handbook on Aqua Farming - Live Feed. Micro Algal Culture*. MPEDA Publication
11. Pilley, TVR & Dill, WMA. 1979. *Advances in Aquaculture*. Fishing News Books, Ltd. England.
12. Pillay TVR & Kuttu MN. 2005. *Aquaculture- Principles and Practices*. Blackwell.
13. Stickney RR. 1979. *Principles of Warm water Aquaculture*. John-Wiley & sons Inc.
14. Thomas L. 1995. *Fundamentals of Aquacultural Engineering*. Chapman & Hall
15. Thomas PC, Rath SC & Mohapatra KD. 2003. *Breeding and Seed Production of Finfish and Shellfish*. Daya Publ.
16. Wheaton FW. 1977. *Aquacultural Engineering*. John Wiley & Sons.

### COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1 Methods of planning for aquaculture development

CO2 Criteria to be followed for selection of aquaculture sites and

CO3 Important aspects of farm/hatchery standards and bio-security measures.

CO4 Knowledge on Design and construction

### CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	1	2
CO3	3	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

### MODEL QUESTION PAPER

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch XV – Aquaculture

### AQC- 403 B - Paper –II – AQUACULTURE ENGINEERING

(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours  
Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks :  $4 \times 5 = 20$ )

1. Layout of farm
2. Internal dikes
3. Jar hatchery
4. Spawning tanks
5. Filtration tank
6. Cages and Rafits
7. Raceway farms
8. Piping system

**PART – B**  
( $4 \times 15 = 60$ )

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Write a detailed account on Design and construction of freshwater fish farm  
(OR)  
(b). Explain the drainage system of freshwater fish ponds
10. (a) Describe in detail the Design and construction of Brackish water shrimp farm  
(OR)  
(b) Illustrate the Design and construction of fish hatchery
11. (a) Discuss in detail the Design and construction of Shrimp hatchery  
(OR)  
(b) Give a detailed account on the seawater supply and piping system
12. (a) Write a detailed note on Design and construction of pens and enclosures  
(OR)  
(b) Define raceway farms

## **PRACTICALS**

### **AQC 404: BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIO CHEMICAL ESTIMATIONS**

1. DNA Electrophoresis.
2. Estimation of DNA by Diphenylamine reaction.
3. Determination RNA by orcinol method.
4. Separation of protein through Electrophoresis (PAGE).
5. Separation of eyestalk peptides through HPLC.
6. Absorption spectrum of DNA.
7. Calculation of mean, median mode.
8. Calculation of standard deviation and coefficient of variation.
9. Calculation of Correlation co-efficient.
10. Fitting of regression lines.
11. Application of F-test.
12. Diagrammatic representation of statistical data.
13. Estimation of protein lipid and total carbohydrates in fish tissues
14. Estimation of amino acids and free fatty acids in fish tissues
15. Estimation of oxidative enzymes in fish tissues
16. Estimation of digestive enzymes in fish tissues
17. Estimation of RNA and DNA in fish tissues.

### **AQC 405: PROJECT WORK/ DISSERTATION**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Effective utilization of aquatic and land resource
2. Providing means of livelihood through commercial and industrial aquaculture.
3. Provide knowledge for sustainable aquaculture.
4. Provide the students on an field exposure to help them in understanding the Aquaculture practices.

### **AQC 405: PROJECT WORK/ DISSERTATION**

Each student will be under the guidance of a Faculty member and the students will put in 80 hours of field oriented research work which mainly consists of visiting to the field for sample collection and analysing in the laboratory. Data collected is compiled and submitted as a dissertation to the Department. During Viva Voce the student has to present his work to the panel of examiners.

#### **COURSE OUT COMES**

After completion of this course, students

- CO1 Reproduce knowledge on aquaculture farming  
 CO2 Acquire knowledge on culture and diseases identification  
 CO3 Creating awareness on self – employment  
 CO4 Knowledge on aquaculture by products  
 CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

H-High-3, M-Medium-2, L-Low-1

**AQC 406 (A) : GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF AQUACULTURE**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to

1. Understand types of culture systems in aquaculture
2. Acquire knowledge on aquatic weeds
3. Understand induced breeding and seed fish production
4. Determined culture of Indian major carps

**AQC 406 A : GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF AQUACULTURE**

**UNIT – I**

1. Definition of Aquaculture: Types of culture, pond preparation and selection of species culture.
2. Control of aquatic weeds and predators; management of fish ponds.

**UNIT – II**

3. Induced breeding and seed fish production in carps; transport of seed fish and breeders.
4. Food and feeding in fish - live feed and artificial feeds.
5. Measurement of growth : Length - weight relationship; determination of age in fishes growth hormones

**UNIT – III**

6. Culture of Indian major carps and air breathing fishes.
7. Culture of shrimp and prawn.
8. Integrated fish farming; aquarium fish and their maintenance.

**UNIT – IV**

9. Bacterial and viral diseases of fish - causes, symptoms diagnosis and control measures.
10. Protozoan and fungal diseases and their control.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Santhanam, R. et.al. 1990. **A Manual of Fresh Water Aquaculture** Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Khanna, S. S. 1997. **An Introduction to Fishes**. Central Book Depot, Allahabad.



3. Pillay, T. V. R. 1993. **Aquaculture : Principles and Practices**. Fishing News Books
4. Jhingran, V. G. 1982. **Fish and Fisheries of India**. Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi
5. MPEDA 1990. **Aquaculture Engineering and Water Quality Management**. Cochin, India.
6. Piska, R. S. 1999. **Fisheries and Aquaculture**. Lahari Publications. Hyderabad.
7. Conroy, D. A. and Herman, R. L. 1968. **Text Book of Fish Diseases**. T.F.H. (Gt. Britain) Ltd.

### COURSE OUT COMES

- CO1. Understand the Definition of Aquaculture  
 CO2. Acquire knowledge on Induced breeding and seed fish production in carps  
 CO3. Creating awareness on Culture of Indian major carps  
 CO.4 Knowledge on Bacterial , viral , Protozoan and Fungal diseases  
 CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO2	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	3	1	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

### MODEL QUESTION PAPER

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

**Branch XV – Aquaculture**

**AQC- 406 (A) - Paper –IV – GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICS OF  
AQUACULTURE**

(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

#### PART – A

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. Types of culture
2. Fish ponds
3. Transport of breeders
4. Artificial feeds
5. Air breathing fishes
6. Fish farming in India

7. Control measures of Bacterial diseases
8. Fungal diseases of fishes

PART – B  
(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail selection of species for culture  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail control of aquatic weeds and predators.
10. (a) Describe the transport of seed fish and explain seed fish production seed fish production in carps  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail:
  - i. Food and feeding in fish
  - ii. Growth hormones in fishes
11. (a) Discuss in detail culture of shrimp and prawn  
(OR)  
(b) Give a detailed account on aquarium fish and its maintenance
12. (a) Discuss in detail different viral diseases in fishes and its diagnosis  
and control  
(OR)  
(b) Give a detailed account on protozoan diseases in fishes and its  
control measure.

**AQC 406 (B): Fish Breeding and Hatchery Management**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students to

1. Understand the life cycle of important shell fishes
2. Know Induced maturation in penaeus monodon by eye stalk ablation
3. Knowledge on reproductive hormones in crustaceans
4. Understand health management hatcheries

# AQC 406B: Fish Breeding and Hatchery Management

## UNIT-I

Natural seed resources, site selection and collection methods. Life cycle of important shellfish (*Penaeus monodon*, *P. vannamei*, *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*, *Scylla serrata*, lobster, edible, oyster, pearl oyster, fresh water mussel, holothurians, sea horse, horse-shoe crab, Sepia, Loligo, cray fish etc.).

## UNIT-II

Sexual maturity and breeding seasons of different species. Maturation stages of *Macrobrachium rosenbergii* and *Penaeus monodon*.

Induced maturation in *Penaeus monodon* by eye stalk ablation;

## UNIT-III

Reproductive physiology. Reproductive hormones in crustaceans; Brood stock management of *Penaeus monodon*, *P. vannamei* and *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*.

## UNIT-IV

Breeding and hatchery management of *Penaeus monodon* and *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*. Breeding and hatchery management of crabs and bivalves. Food and feeding of larval stages of important shellfishes. Health management in hatcheries.

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. MPEDA, **Hand Book on Aquafarming**, Shrimps, lobsters, mudcrabs (1996).
2. Nandi, N. C. and S. K. Pramanik. 1994. **Crabs and crab Fisheries of Sundarban**. Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
3. Pillay, T. V. R. 1988. **Aquaculture, Principles and Practices**. Fishing News Books.
4. Piska, R. S. 1999. **Fisheries and Aquaculture**. Lahari Publications, Hyderabad.
5. Pandian, T. J. 2001. **Sustainable Indian Fisheries**. National Academy of Agricultural Sciences.
6. Sahoo, D. and S. Z. Qasim. 2002. **Sustainable Aquaculture**. APH Publishing Corporation New Delhi – 110 002.
7. MPEDA – Hand Book on Aquafarming – **Fish Processing, Quality Control & Marketing** 1995. Kochi, India.

## COURSE OUT COMES

After completion of this course, students

CO1. Understand the Natural seed resources

CO2. Acquire knowledge on Sexual maturity and breeding seasons of different species

CO3. Creating awareness on Reproductive physiology, Reproductive hormones in crustaceans

CO4. Knowledge on Breeding and hatchery management of *penaeus monodon* and *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*

CO-PO MAPPING

POS COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	1

CO2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	1
CO3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1
CO4	3	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	3

H-High-3, M- Medium-2, L- Low-1

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XV – Aquaculture**  
**AQC- 406 (B) - Paper –IV Fish Breeding and Hatchery Management**  
**(CBCS with effect from 2021-2022)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**PART – A**

Answer any **FOUR** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(Marks : 4x5=20)

1. *Penaeus monodon*
2. Pearl oyster
3. Cray fish
4. Eye stalk ablation
5. Brood stock management
6. Health management in hatcheries
7. *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*
8. Fresh Water mussel

**PART – B**

(4X15=60)

Answer **ALL** questions. Each question carries 15 marks

9. (a) Discuss in detail site selection and collection methods of Natural seed  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail Life cycle of *Penaeus vannamei*.
10. (a) Describe the Maturation stages of *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss in detail the Induced maturation in *Penaeus monodon* by eye stalk ablation.
11. (a) Discuss in detail Reproductive hormones in crustaceans  
(OR)  
(b) Give a detailed account on Breeding and hatchery management of crabs

12. (a) Discuss in detail Food and feeding of larval stages of important shellfishes

(OR)

(b) Give a detailed account on Life cycle of edible oyster.