SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

effective from the batch of students admitted from the academic year 2020-21

MA301C MATHEMATICS III

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

Course Objectives:

- This course aims at providing the student to acquire the knowledge on the calculus of functions of complex variables.
- To understand power series and expansion of analytic function.
- To understand Laurent Series, poles, singular points, Residue theorem and its applications.
- The aim is to analyze the solutions of partial differential equations.
- To discuss the boundary value problems, one dimensional wave equation, heat equation and Laplace Equation.

UNIT I

Complex analysis - I: Analytical functions - Cauchy- Reimann equations – Construction of Analytic functions- Complex integration - Cauchy's theorem - Integral formula - Evaluation of integrals.

UNIT II

Complex analysis - II**:** Taylor's and Laurents' series - Transformations - Conformal mapping - Bilinear transformations - Transformation of 1/z, z^2, sin z and cos z.

UNIT III

Complex analysis - III: Singularities - Poles - Residues - Residue theorem – Contour integration- Evaluation of real integrals.

UNIT IV

Partial differential equations - I : Formation of differential equations - Classification - First order linear partial differential equations – Legranges' linear equation - Method of multipliers - first order non-linear partial differential equations - Charpits method.

UNIT V

Partial differential equations - II: Method of separation of variables - One dimensional wave equation - Heat equation – Laplace's equation.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

- Understand the analyticity of complex functions and conformal mappings.
- Apply Cauchy's integral formula and Cauchy's integral theorem to evaluate improper integrals along contours.
- Describe basic properties of complex integration and having the ability to compute such integrals.
- Describe conformal mappings between various plane regions.
- Apply the concepts of Complex Analysis in many branches of Engineering, including the branches of hydrodynamics, thermodynamics, and particularly quantum mechanics.
- Compute the residue of a function and use the Residue Theory to evaluate a contour integral or an integral over the real line.
- Formulate/solve/classify the solutions of Partial differential equations.
- Identify linear and nonlinear PDE and solve nonlinear PDE by Charpit's method.
- Apply Variables separable methods to solve boundary value problems.
- Find the solution of one dimensional wave equation, heat equation and Laplace equation.

Text/Reference Books:

1. Grewal B S, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 40th Edition, Khanna Publications, 2007.
2. Venkataraman M K, Engineering Mathematics, Vol. I & II, National Publishing Company, 1993.
3. Venkataraman M K, Engineering Mathematics, National Publishing Company, 1995.
4. Grewal B S, Engineering Mathematics, 13th Edition, Khanna Publications.
5. Kreyszig E, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 8th edition, Wiley, 1998.

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

CS302C -- DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

No.of Credits: 4 Instruction Hours/Week: 3L+1T

Course Objectives:

- To learn data models, conceptualize and depict a database system using ER diagram
- To understand the internal storage structures in a physical DB design
- To demonstrate the fundamental concepts, operation and function of different components of database systems.

- To describe the roles of transaction processing and concurrency control in a modern DBMS.
- To demonstrate key issues in the operation of a DBMS including query processing, security and integrity.
- To design and implement a database application.

UNIT-I

Introduction: Managing Data, File Systems versus a DBMS, Advantages of a DBMS, Storing data in a DBMS, Queries in a DBMS, Transactions, Structure of a DBMS.

Introduction to Data base design: ER diagrams, Beyond ER Design, Entities, Attributes and Entity sets, Relationships and Relationship sets, Additional features of ER Model, Conceptual Design with the ER Model, Conceptual Design for Large enterprises.

Relational Model: Introduction to the Relational Model, Integrity Constraints over Relations, Enforcing Integrity constraints, Querying relational data, Logical data base Design, Introduction to Views Destroying/ altering Tables and Views.

UNIT-II

Relational Algebra and Calculus: Relational Algebra , Relational calculus, Expressive Power of Algebra and calculus.

SQL: Form of Basic SQL Query, UNION, INTERSECT and EXCEPT, Nested Queries, Aggregate Operators, NULL values , Complex Integrity Constraints in SQL, Triggers and Active Databases, Designing Active Databases

UNIT-III

Schema Refinement and Normal Forms: Introduction, Functional Dependencies, Reasoning about FDS, Normal Forms - FIRST, SECOND, THIRD Normal forms, BCNF, Properties of Decompositions, Normalization, Schema Refinement in Data base Design, Multi valued Dependencies , FOURTH Normal Form, Join Dependencies, FIFTH Normal form, Inclusion Dependencies.

Database Application Development: Accessing Databases from Applications, Introduction to JDBC, JDBC Classes and Interfaces, SQLJ, Stored Procedures. 4

UNIT-IV

Overview of Transaction Management: ACID Properties, Transactions and Schedules, Concurrent Execution of Transactions, Lock-based Concurrency Control, Performance Locking, Transaction Support in SQL, Introduction to Crash Recovery.

Concurrency Control: 2PL, Serializability and Recoverability, Introduction to Lock Management, Lock Conversions, Dealing with Deadlocks, Specialized Locking Techniques, Concurrency Control without Locking

Crash Recovery: Introduction to ARIES, Log, Recovery related Structures, Write-Ahead Log Protocols, Checkpointing, Recovering from a System Crash, Media Recovery, Interaction with Concurrency Control

UNIT-V

Overview of Storage and Indexing: Data on External Storage, File Organization and Indexing, Index data Structures, Comparison of File Organizations, Indexes and Performance Tuning.

Indexing and Hashing: Intuitions for tree indexes, Indexed Sequential Access Method, B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure, Search, Insert, Delete, Duplicates, B+ Trees in Practice, Static Hashing, Extendable Hashing, Linear Hashing, Extendible vs. Linear Hashing.

Parallel and Distributed Databases: Introduction, Architectures for Parallel Databases, Parallel Query Evaluation, Parallelizing Individual Operations, Introduction to Distributed Databases, Distributed DBMS Architectures, Storing Data in Distributed DBMS, Distributed Catalog Management, Distributed Query Processing

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

- Use relational algebra and relational calculus, to express database queries.
- Use SQL to interact with database management systems.
- Design appropriate database tables, using functional dependencies and normal forms.
- Implement a disk-oriented database storage manager with heap table and indexes.
- Understand, compare, and implement the major concurrency control algorithms.
- Implement database recovery algorithms and verify their correctness.
- Identify trade-offs among database systems techniques and contrast distributed/parallel alternatives for both on-line transaction processing and on-line analytical workloads.

Text Books:

1.Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, Database Management Systems, Third Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2014.

2. C. J. Date, A. Kannan and S. Swamynathan, An Introduction to Database Systems, 8th edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

Reference Books: 1. 1.Silberschatz A, Korth H F, and Sudarshan S, Database System Concepts, 6th edition, McGraw-Hill, 2011.

2. Ramez Elmasri and Shamkant B. Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems, Fourth Edition, Pearson/Addision wesley, 2007.

3.J D Ullman, H. Garcia-Molina and J. Widom, Database Systems: The Complete Book, Prentice-Hall, 2009.

Jeffrey A. Hoffer, Ramesh Venkataraman, Heikki Topi, Modern Database Management, 12th edition, Pearson, 2015.

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

CS303C DISCRETE MATHEMATICAL STRUCTURES

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

Course Objectives:

This course is designed to

- Use mathematical reasoning in order to read, comprehend, and construct mathematical arguments and theorem proving techniques.
- Familiarize students with the basic concept of functions, basic set theory, countability and counting arguments.
- Present basic concepts of number theory and teach students how to apply the same to cryptography.
- Reinforce the method of recursion and use of structural induction.
- Introduce fundamental concepts of graph theory and present different graph models.
- Familiarize students with minimum spanning trees and shortest-path problems.

UNIT I

Logic, Prepositional Equivalences, Predicates and Quantifiers, Nested Quantifiers, Rules of Inference, Introduction to Proofs, Methods of Proof and Strategy.

UNIT II

Sets, Set Operations, Functions, Sequences and Summations, Introduction to Semigroups, Groups, Subgroups, Normal subgroups.

Relations and their properties, n-ary relations and their applications, Representing relations, Closures of relations, Equivalence relations, Partial orderings, Lattices.

UNIT III

Counting: Basics of Counting, Pigeonhole principle, Permutations and Combinations, Binomial Coefficients, Generalized Permutations and Combinations, Generating Permutations and Combinations.

Advanced Counting Techniques: Recurrence Relations, Solving Recurrence Relations, Divide-and-Conquer Algorithms and Recurrence Relations, Generating Functions, Inclusion-and-Exclusion and its Applications. Number Theory and its Applications.

UNIT IV

Introduction to graphs, Graph terminology, Applications of some special graphs, Representation of graphs, Graph isomorphism.

Connectivity: Connectedness in undirected and directed graphs, Paths and Isomorphism, Construction of reliable communication networks, Euler path, Hamilton path, Chinese postman problem, Shortest path problems, Traveling salesman problem.

UNIT V

Planar graphs, Kuratowski's theorem, Graph coloring and applications. Introduction to trees, Application of trees, Spanning trees, Applications of backtracking, Minimum spanning trees, Flows, Cuts, Max-flow Min-cut problem.

Course Outcomes

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Verify the correctness of an argument using propositional and predicate logic
- Construct proofs using direct proof, proof by contraposition, proof by contradiction, proof by cases, and mathematical induction.
- Solve problems involving recurrence relations and generating functions.
- Construct and analyze graph models for problems in different areas.
- Design and develop real time application using graph theory

Text Books:

1. Kenneth H Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, 6th edition, McGraw-Hill Companies.
2. Mott J L, Kandel A, and Baker T P, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists and Mathematicians, 2nd edition, PHI, 2004.

Reference Books:

1. Malik D S, Sen M K, Discrete Mathematical Structures: Theory and Applications, Thomson Course Technology, 2004.
2. Mott J L, Kandel A, and Baker T P, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists and Mathematicians, 2nd edition, PHI, 2004.
3. Kolman B, Busby R C, Ross S C, and Rehman N, Discrete Mathematical Structures, 5th edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
4. Lipschutz S, Lipson M, Discrete Mathematics, 2nd edition, TMH, 2006.

CS304C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

UNIT I

Basic Circuit Concepts: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Classification of Circuit elements, Voltage and Current sources, Source transformation Techniques – Kirchhoff's laws – Star-delta transformation – Network reduction techniques – Mesh and Nodal Analysis for D.C. Circuits – Concept of mutual inductance – Dot convention.

UNIT II

Network Topology: Graph, tree, incidence matrix, and tie set and cut set matrices – Formulation of equilibrium equations based on graph theory. Duality and dual circuits.

A.C. Fundamentals: Periodic wave forms – Average and effective values of different waveforms – Form factor and crest factor.

UNIT III

A.C. Circuits: Phase and phase difference – Phasor notation – Concept of reactance, impedance, susceptance and admittance – Power factor – Active and reactive power – Impedance Triangle – Power triangle – Steady State analysis of single-phase A.C. circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel) – Phasor diagrams. Mesh and Nodal Analysis for A.C. Circuits.

UNIT IV

D.C. Machines: Construction of a D.C. Machine, D.C. Generator: Operation, Classification and EMF equation. D.C. Motor: Operation, Back E.M.F, Types and Applications.

Single Phase Transformers: Principle of Operation, Types, EMF equation.

UNIT V

Three Phase Induction Motor: Production of Rotating Magnetic Field, Construction and operation of 3-Phase Induction Motor.

Alternators: Construction and working of Alternators.

Course Outcomes

Having successfully completed this course the students will be able to:

- understand and analyze basic electric and magnetic circuits.
- study the working principles of electrical machines and power converters.
- introduce the components of low-voltage electrical installations.

Text/Reference Books:

1. Sudhakar and Shyammohan, Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis, 5th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. Ravish R. Singh, Network Analysis and Synthesis, Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. Nagrath and Kothari, Basic Electrical Engineering, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill.
4. D.C.Kulshreshtha, Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw-Hill.

CS305C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

ELEMENTS OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

UNIT I

Basic Electronic Devices: Semiconductor fundamentals, Principle of operation and V-I Characteristics of Diodes (PN, Zener, Photo, LED, Laser Diode), Transistors (BJT, JFET, MOSFET).

Microelectronics: Concept of miniaturization of electronic systems, Basic principles of monolithic integrated circuit technology, IC fabrication of simple circuit elements.

UNIT II

Transistor Amplifiers: Concept of an amplifier -Gain, Input and Output impedance, Frequency response, Biasing of a transistor, CB, CE and CC Configurations and their characteristics, Multi stage Amplifiers.

Concept of feedback: Negative and Positive feedback, Advantages and limitations, Oscillator Operation, RC phase shift oscillator and Crystal oscillator.

UNIT III

Analog ICs: Concept of differential amplifier, Operational Amplifier (OPAMP), Characteristics of an OP AMP and its applications - Inverting and non-inverting amplifiers, Summer, Integrator, Differentiator.

555 timer, and its application as multi-vibrator, Phase Locked Loop (PLL), and its application as frequency multiplier.

UNIT IV

Basics of Communication Engineering: Introduction, Signal Spectrum, Bandwidth, Noise; Concept of Communication - Source, Channel, Sink; Types of channels; Concept of information and entropy, Shannon's law, Bit rate; Analog Modulation Schemes - AM, FM; Pulse Modulation Schemes - Sampling, PAM, PWM, PPM, PCM, DM; Multiplexing -FDM,TDM.

UNIT V

A/D and D/A Converters: D to A converters- Basic principle, Weighted resistor and ladder types; A to D Converters - Basic principle, Ramp, Successive approximation types.

Basic Electronics Instruments: Block diagram and principle of operation of - Digital Multi-meter, Function generator, Cathode Ray Oscilloscope (CRO).

Text Books:

1. Bogart Jr. T F, Beasley J S, and Rico G, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 6th edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. Malvino A, and Bates D J, Electronic Principles, 7th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007.

Reference Books:

1. Deshpande N P, Electronic Devices and Circuits - Principles and Applications, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007.
2. Muthusubramanian R, Salivahanan S, and Muraleedharan K A, Basic Electrical, Electronics, and Computer Engineering, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2001. (Part II - Electronics Engineering only)
3. Stanley W D, Hackworth J R, and Jones R L, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering and Technology, Thomson Delmar Learning, 2007. (Part III - Electronic Devices and Linear Electronics only)
4. Gates E D, Introduction to Electronics, 5th edition, Thomson Delmar Learning, 2007. (Sections 3 and 4 only)
5. Storey N, Electronics - A Systems Approach, 2nd edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2001.

CS306L

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LABORATORY

No.of Credits: 1.5 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

At least 10 assignments are to be given covering the topics of the course, “Database Management Systems”.

CS307L

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING LABORATORY

No.of Credits: 1.5 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

At least 10 assignments are to be given covering the topics of the courses, “Elements of Electronics and Communication Engineering”.

CS309S

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

BASIC PYTHON PROGRAMMING

No.of Credits: 2 Instruction Hours/Week: 1T+2P

Course Objectives:

The course is designed to:

- Python syntax and semantics and be fluent in the use of Python flow control and functions.
- the concepts of Object-Oriented Programming as used in Python.
- various problems solving approaches of computer science in various Domains.
- various data structures like lists and dictionaries using python.
- introduce Python third- Party Tools for various domains.

UNIT I

Introduction to Python Programming: Features and History of Python, The Future of Python, Writing and Executing First Python Program, Literal Constants, Variables and Identifiers, Data Types, Input Operation, Comments, Reserved Words, Indentation, Operators and Expressions, Expressions in Python, Operations on Strings, Other Data Types, Type Conversion.

Decision Control Statements: Introduction to Decision Control Statements, Selection/ Conditional Branching Statements, Basic Loop Structures/Iterative Statements, Nested Loops, The break, continue and pass Statement, The else Statement used with Loops.

UNIT II

Functions and Modules: Introduction, Function Definition, Function Call, Variable Scope and Lifetime, The return statement, More on Defining Functions, Lambda Functions or Anonymous Functions, Documentation Strings, Good Programming Practices, Recursive Functions, Modules, Packages in Python, Standard Library modules, Globals(), Locals(), and Reload(), Function Redefinition.

Python Strings Revisited: Introduction, Concatenating, Appending, and Multiplying Strings, Strings are Immutable, String Formatting Operator, Built-in String Methods and Functions, Slice Operation, ord() and chr() Functions, in and not in operators, Comparing Strings, Iterating String, The String Module, Regular Expressions, Metacharacters in Regular Expression.

UNIT III

File Handling: Introduction, File Path, Types of Files, Opening and Closing Files, Reading and Writing Files, File Positions, Renaming and Deleting Files, Directory Methods.

Data Structures: Sequence, Lists, Functional Programming, Tuple, Sets, Dictionaries.

Classes and Objects: Introduction, Defining Classes, Creating Objects, Data Abstraction, Class Method and self Argument, The _init_() Method, Class Variables and Object Variables, The _del_() Method, Other Special Methods, Public and Private Data Members, Private Methods, Calling a Class Method from Another Class Method, Built-in Functions to Check, Get, Set, and Delete Class Attributes, Built-in Class Attributes, Garbage Collection, Class Methods, Static Methods.

UNIT IV

Inheritance: Introduction, Inheriting Classes in Python, Types of Inheritance, Composition or Containership or Complex Objects, Abstract Classes and Interfaces, Metaclass.

Operator Overloading: Introduction, Implementing Operator Overloading, Reverse Adding, Overriding _getitem_() and _setitem_() Methods, Overriding the in Operator, Overloading Miscellaneous Functions, Overriding the _call_() Method.

Error and Exception Handling: Introduction to Errors and Exceptions, Handling Exceptions, Multiple Except Blocks, Multiple Exceptions in a Single Block, Except Block Without Exception, The else Clause, Raising Exceptions, Instantiating Exceptions, Handling Exceptions in Invoked Functions, Built-in and User-defined Exceptions, The finally Block, Pre-defined Clean–up Action, Re-raising Exception, Assertions in Python, Multi-threading.

UNIT V

Survey of The Most Common 3rd Party Packages: Requests, Numpy/Scipy, Matplotlib/ Pyplot, Pandas, Pillow, Flask/Django/Twisted, Pep8, Scikit-Learn/Nltk, Stanford-Corenlp, Bcrypt, Beautiful Soup, and More.

GUI Design with Tkinter: Button, Canvas, Check Button, Entry, Frame, Label, List Box, Menu, Menu Button, Message, Radio Button, Scale, Scrollbar, Text Graphics with Turtle: Motion Control, Pen, Colour, Fill, Multiple Turtles, Reset and Clear.

Course Outcomes

Having successfully completed this course the students will be able to:

- understand the structure, syntax, and semantics of the Python language.
- interpret the concepts of Object-Oriented Programming as used in Python.
- demonstrate proficiency in handling Strings and File Systems.
- implement desktop/Web-based applications using the Python programming language.

Text Books:

Reema Thareja, Python Programming using problem solving approach, First Edition, Oxford University Press, 2017. 2. Mark Lutz, Learning Python, Fifth Edition, O'Rielly, 2016.

Reference Books:

1. Mark Lutz, Programming Python, Fourth Edition, O'Reilly, 2010. 2. John V.Guttag, Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python with Application to Understanding, PHI. 3. Allen Downey, Think Python: How to think like a Computer Scientist, Green Tea Press. 4. Paul Barry, Head First Python: A Brain-Friendly Guide, Second Edition, O'Reilly. 5. The Python Standard Library, Python 3.6.5 documentation (Web Resource) https://docs.python.org/3/library/.

PA310A

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

III Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

No.of Credits: Nil Instruction Hours/Week: 2

Course Objectives:

The objective of the course is to impart to the students

- understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of nationhood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

UNIT I

History and philosophy of the Indian Constitution:

History -Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working) - Preamble - Salient Features

UNIT II

Contours of Constitutional Rights & Duties: Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

UNIT III

Organs of Governance: Parliament – Composition - Qualifications and Disqualifications - Powers and Functions, Executive President – Governor - Council of Ministers - Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications - Powers and Functions.

UNIT IV

Local Administration:

District's Administration Head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO of Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: ZilaPachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO ZilaPachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy

UNIT V

Election Commission: Election Commission: Role and Functioning - Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners. State Election Commission: Role and Functioning.

Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

Course Outcomes

Having successfully completed this course the students will be able to know:

- the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

Text/Reference Books:

1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
2. Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
3. M. P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, Lexis Nexis, 7th Edition, 2014.
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

CS401C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND LOGIC DESIGN

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

Course Objectives

- To understand the essential knowledge on the fundamental of digital circuits
- To understand the overview on the design principles of digital computing systems

UNIT I

Number Representation, Signed and Unsigned, Code Conversion, Review of Boolean Algebra and DeMorgan's Theorem, Sum-of-Product and Product-of-Sum forms, Canonical forms, Karnaugh maps up to 6 variables.

UNIT II
MSI devices like Comparators, Multiplexers, Encoder, Decoder, Driver & Multiplexed Display, Half andFull Adders, Subtractors, Serial and Parallel Adders, BCD Adder, Barrel shifter and ALU
UNIT III
Sequential Logic Design: Building blocks like S-R, JK and Master-Slave JK FF, Edge triggered FF, Ripple and Synchronous counters, Shift registers, Finite state machines, Design of synchronous FSM, Algorithmic State Machines charts. Designing synchronous circuits like Pulse train generator, PseudoRandom Binary Sequence generator, Clock generation
UNIT IV
Logic Families and Semiconductor Memories: TTL NAND gate, Specifications, Noise margin, Propagation delay, fan-in, fan-out, Tristate TTL, ECL, CMOS families and their interfacing, Memory elements, Conceptof Programmable logic devices like FPGA. Logic implementation using Programmable Devices.
UNIT V
VLSI Design flow: Design entry: Schematic, FSM & HDL, different modeling styles in VHDL, Data typesand objects, Dataflow, Behavioral and Structural Modeling, Synthesis and Simulation VHDL constructs and codes for combinational and sequential circuits.
Course outcomes:
At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to
 Design and analyze combinational logic circuits
 Design and analyze synchronous sequential logic circuits
 Design and implement complicated digital systems using Verilog
 Design a VLSI circuit for an application
Text/Reference Books:
1. R.P. Jain, “Modern digital Electronics”, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th edition, 2010.
2. Douglas Perry, “VHDL: Programming by Example”, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th edition.
3. Brown S, and Vranesic Z, Fundamentals of Digital Logic with VHDL Design, 3rd edition, McGraw Hill, 2012.
4. Kinney L L, and Roth Jr. C H, Fundamentals of Logic Design, 7th edition, Cengage Learning, 2015.

CS402C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020
(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

SIMULATION AND MODELING

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3
Course Objectives
 To introduce various system modeling and simulation techniques, and highlight their applications in different areas.
 To provide an overview of modeling, through the basic concepts of systems analysis.
 To provide the elements needed to understand how the models can be used in simulation, forecasting, planning and management, and how they can be integrated to support decision-making

UNIT -I
Introduction to Simulation, Definitions, Types of Simulation Models, Applications, System and Environment, Components of System, Scope, Advantages and Limitations of Simulation.
UNIT- II
Introduction to Sampling, Statistical Distributions – Discrete and Continuous, Generation of Random Numbers and Random Variates.
UNIT- III
Introduction to Mathematical Modeling and Types, Applications, Simulations of Queuing, Inventory and Manufacturing Systems.
UNIT- IV
Introduction to Input data and output Analysis for single Model, Comparing Alternative System Configurations.
UNIT- V
Simulation of computer system, Introduction, Simulation Tools – Process and Event Orientation, CPU and Memory simulation, Simulation of Complex Systems.
Course Outcomes
After successful completion of the course the students would be able to
 describe the components of continuous and discrete systems and simulate the same.
 model any system from different fields.
 discuss the simulation methods and select the suitable technique on the problems.
 implement the model on the computer and from the results, check for the validity of the model and correctness of the assumptions present in the model.
 understand the limitations of their model and nuances in computer modeling of systems.

Text Books:

1. Banks J, Carson II J S, Nelson B L, Nicole D M and Shahabudeen P, Discrete-Event System Simulation, Pearson Education, 2007.
2. Geoffrey Gordon, System Simulation, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2015.

Reference Book:

1. Seila A F, Ceric V, and Tadimalla P, Applied Simulation Modeling, Thomson Brooks/Cole, 2003.

HS403C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

UNIT I

Introduction to Engineering Economics, Fundamental concepts, Time value of money, Cash flow and Time Diagrams, choosing between alternative investment proposals, Methods of Economic analysis (pay back, ARR, NPV, IRR and B/C ratio), The effect of borrowing on investment, Equity vs Debt Financing, concept of leverage, Income tax leverage.

UNIT II

Depreciation and methods of calculating depreciation (straight line, sum of the years digit method, Declining balance method, Annuity method, Sinking fund method), National income accounting Methods of estimation, Various concepts of National Income, Significance of National income Estimation and its limitations.

UNIT III

Inflation: Definition, Process and Theories of inflation and Measure of control. New Economic Policy 1991(Industrial Policy, Trade Policy, Fiscal Policy), Impact on Industry.

UNIT IV

Accounting Principles, procedure, Double entry system, Journal, ledger, Trial balance,
Cashbook, preparation of Trading and Profit and Loss account, Balance sheet.

UNIT V

Cost Accounting: Introduction, Classification of costs, Methods of costing, Techniques of costing, Cost sheet and preparation of cost sheet, Break-even Analysis, Meaning and its application, Limitation.

Course Outcomes:

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

- Understand Macro Economic environment of the business and its impact on enterprise.
- Identify various cost elements of the product and its effect on decision making.
- Understand the concepts of financial management and smart investment.
- Prepare the Accounting records and interpret the data for Managerial Decisions.

Text/Reference Books:

1. Henry Malcom Steiner, Engineering Economics Principles, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 1996.
2. Dewett. K.K., Modern Economic Theory, Sultan Chand and Co., 2006.
3. A.N. Agarwal, Indian Economy, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi.
4. Jain and Narang, Accounting Part-I, Kalyani Publishers, 2011.
5. Arora, M.N. Cost Accounting: Principles and Practice, 12th Edition, Vikas Publication, 2012.

CS404C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL METHODS

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

UNIT I

Errors in Numerical Calculations: Truncation and Round-off errors, Effect of errors in data; Closed form solution versus Iterative methods.

Roots of Nonlinear Equations: Bisection, False position and, Newton-Raphson methods.

UNIT II

Iterative Solution of Liner Equations - Jacobi iteration, Gauss-Seidel and Relaxation methods; Convergence of iteration methods.

UNIT III

Interpolation - Lagrange polynomials, Newton's difference formula, Cubic splines, and Two dimensional interpolation.

UNIT IV

Numerical Differentiation - Differentiating continuous and tabulated functions, Difference tables and Richardson extrapolation. Numerical integration - Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3 and Simpson's 3/8 Rules.

UNIT V

Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations - Taylor's Series, Euler's, Runge-Kutta methods.

Text Books:

1. Schilling R J, and Harries S L, Applied Numerical Methods for Engineers Using MATLAB and C, Thomson Brooks/Cole, 2006.

Reference Books:

1. Chapra S C, Applied Numerical Methods with MATLAB for Engineers and Scientists, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007.
2. Gerald C F, and Wheatley P O, Applied Numerical Analysis, 6th edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2002.
3. Niyogi P, Numerical Analysis and Algorithms, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.
4. Heath M T, Scientific Computing: An Introductory Survey, McGraw-Hill, 1997.

CS405C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

Course Objectives

The course is designed to

- make the students understand the basic structure and operations of various functional units of a digital computer.
- familiarize the students with arithmetic and logic unit and implementation of fixed point and floating-point arithmetic operations.
- Make the stdents understand how to design processing unit using hardwired control and microprogrammed control approaches.
- familiarize the students with hierarchical memory system.
- expose the students with different ways of communicating with I/O devices and standard I/O interfaces.

UNIT I

Structure of Computers: Introduction, Performance, Memory addressing and Operations, Instructions and Instruction sequencing, Addressing modes, Basic l/0 operations, Pushdown stacks, Subroutines, Encoding of machine instructions, Brief description and functional classification of IA-32 Pentium instruction set

UNIT II

Basic Processing Unit: Fundamental concepts, Single and Multiple bus organization, Hardwired control, Multiprogrammed control – Microinstructions, Microprogram sequencing, Wide-branch addressing, Microinstructions with next-address field, Prefetching microinstructions.

Arithmetic: Multiplication – Booth algorithm; Integer division, Floating-Point Addition and Subtraction.

UNIT III

The memory System: Basic concepts, RAM and ROM Memories and their internal organization, Cache Memories - Mapping functions, Replacement algorithms; Performance Considerations, Virtual Memories, Secondary Storage.

UNIT IV

Input/ Output Organization: Accessing l/O devices; Interrupts –Enabling and disabling, Handling multiple devices; Direct Memory Access - Bus Arbitration; Buses – Synchronous and Asynchronous; Interface circuits – Parallel port, Serial port

UNIT V

Pipelining: Basic concepts, Data hazards, Instruction hazards, Influence on instruction sets, Data path and control considerations, Superscalar operation.

Processor Families: The ARM family, The Motorola 680x0 and Coldfire families, The IA-32 family.

Course Outcomes:

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

- Identify the basic structure and functional units of a digital computer.
- Analyze the effect of addressing modes on the execution time of a program.
- Design processing unit using the concepts of hardwired control or microprogrammed control.
- Select appropriate interfacing standards for I/O devices.
- Identify the roles of various functional units of a computer in instruction execution.
- Understand memory hierarchy and its impact on computer cost/performance.
- Understand the advantage of instruction level parallelism and pipelining for high performance processor design.

Text Books

1. Hamacher C, Vranesic Z, and Zaky S, Computer Organization, 5th edition, McGraw-Hill.

Reference Books

1. Heuring V P, and Jordan H F, Computer systems Design and Architecture Addison-Wesley.
2. Carpinelli J D, Computer System Organization and Architecture. Addison-Wesley 2001.
3. Mano M M, Computer system Architecture, 4th edition, Pearson Education Asian 2002.

CS406C

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

No.of Credits: 3 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

Course Objectives:

- To understand how to design an algorithm for the given problem.
- To analyze the complexity of an algorithm in terms of time and space.
- To get better insight on different strategies of algorithm design.

UNIT-I

Introduction: What is an Algorithm?, Algorithm Specification, Performance Analysis - Space Complexity, Time Complexity, Amortized Complexity, Asymptotic Notation (O, Ω, Θ), Practical Complexities, Performance Measurement, Randomized Algorithms: An Informal Description, Identifying the Repeated Element, Primality Testing, Advantages and Disadvantages.

Sets and Disjoint Set Union: Introduction, Union and Find Operations.

UNIT-II

Divide-and-Conquer: General Method, Defective Chess Board, Binary Search, Finding the Maximum and Minimum, Merge Sort, Quicksort, Selection, Strassen's Matrix Multiplication, Convex Hull.

UNIT-III

The Greedy Method: The General Method, Container Loading, Knapsack Problem, Tree Vertex Splitting, Job Sequencing with Deadlines, Minimum-Cost Spanning Trees, Optimal Storage on Tapes, Optimal Merge Patterns, Single-Source Shortest Paths.

Basic Traversal and Search Techniques: Techniques for Binary Trees, Techniques for Graphs, Connected Components and Spanning Trees, Biconnected Components and DFS.

UNIT-IV

Dynamic Programming: The General Method, Multistage Graphs, All Pairs Shortest Paths, Single-Source Shortest Paths: General Weights, Optimal Binary Search Trees, String Editing, 0/1-Knapsack, Reliability Design, The Traveling Salesperson Problem, Flow Shop Scheduling.

Backtracking: The General Method, The 8-Queens Problem, Sum of Subsets, Graph Coloring, Hamiltonian Cycles, Knapsack Problem.

UNIT-V

Branch-and-Bound: The Method, 0/1 Knapsack Problem, Traveling Salesperson, Efficiency Considerations.

$\mathcal{NP}$-Hard and $\mathcal{NP}$-Complete Problems: Basic Concepts, Cook's Theorem, NP-Hard Graph Problems, NP-Hard Scheduling Problems.

PRAM Algorithms: Introduction, Computational Model, Fundamental Techniques and Algorithms, Selection.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

- Develop systematically an algorithm for solving a problem
- Analyze the time and space complexity of the given algorithm
- Identify algorithm design methodology to solve problems.
- Distinguish between P and NP classes of problems

Text Books:

1. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, and Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, 2nd edition, Universities Press, 2008.

2. Cormen T H, Leiserson C E, Rivest R L, and Stein C, Introduction to Algorithms, 3rd edition, Prentice-Hall of India, 2009.

Reference Books:

1. Levitin A, Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms, 3rd edition, Pearson Education, 2012.

2. Goodrich M T, Tamassia R, Algorithm Design, Wiley, 2008.

3. Skiena S S, The Algorithm Design Manual, 2nd edition, Springer, 2012.

4. Heineman G T, Pollice G, Selkow S, Algorithms in a Nutshell, 2nd edition, O'Reilly, 2016.

5. Dave P H, and Dave H B, Design and Analysis of Algorithms, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2008.

CS407L

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

ALP AND VHDL LABORATORY

No.of Credits: 1.5 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

At least 10 assignments are to be given covering the topics of the course, "Assembly Language Programming and VHDL".

CS408L

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

ALGORITHMS LABORATORY

No.of Credits: 1.5 Instruction Hours/Week: 3

At least 10 assignments are to be given covering the topics of the courses, “Design and Analysis of Algorithms”.

CS409S

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

IV Semester B.Tech (CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

Skill Oriented Course -- BASIC WEB DESIGNING

No.of Credits: 2 Instruction Hours/Week: 1T+2P

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- Web related terminology and how does a website work.
- Web standards and W3C elements
- Responsive Web Designing
- Client-side Scripting Languages (Front End)
- Domains and Hosting

UNIT I

Introduction to Web and Web Design Principles:

Brief History of Internet, What is World Wide Web, Why create a web site, Web Standards, Web pages, Website, Web browsers and Web servers and Web protocols. Basic principles involved in developing a web site, Planning process, Five Golden rules of web designing, Designing navigation bar, Page design, Home Page Layout, Design concept.

UNIT II

Introduction to HTML:

What is HTML, HTML Documents, Basic structure of an HTML document, Creating an HTML document, Mark up Tags, Heading-Paragraphs, Line Breaks, HTML Tags. Introduction to elements of HTML, Working with Text, Working with Lists, Tables and Frames, Working with Hyperlinks, Images and Multimedia, Working with Forms and controls.

UNIT III

Introduction to Cascading Style Sheets:

Concept of CSS, Creating Style Sheet, CSS Properties, CSS Styling (Background, Text Format, Controlling Fonts), Working with block elements and objects, Working with Lists and Tables, CSS Id and Class, Box Model (Introduction, Border properties, Padding Properties, Margin properties), CSS Advanced (Grouping, Dimension, Display, Positioning, Floating, Align, Pseudo class, Navigation Bar, Image Sprites, Attribute sector), CSS Color, Creating page Layout and Site Designs.

UNIT IV

Introduction to Java Script:

What is Java Script? Basics of Java Script: Variables, functions, and Operators, select HTML elements with Java Script, Java Script Events and Event Handlers, Regular expressions and pattern matching in Java Script. Form validation using Java Script.

UNIT V

Introduction to Web Publishing or Hosting:

Creating the Web Site, Saving the site, Working on the web site, Creating web site structure, Creating Titles for web pages, Themes-Publishing web sites. Case study: Web publishing and hosting using Heroku cloud platform (https://www.heroku.com/).

Course Outcomes

Having successfully completed this course the students will be able to:

- describe and explain the relationship among HTML, XHTML, CSS, JavaScript, XML and other web technologies.
- create and publish advanced web pages with the help of HTML frames, scripting languages, and CSS.
- design forms for thick clients using JavaScript with interactive responsiveness and validations.
- design, host and publish websites in various domains.

Text Books:

1. Kogent Learning Solutions Inc., HTML 5 in simple steps, Dreamtech Press.
2. A beginner’s guide to HTML, NCSA, 14th May 2003.
3. Murray, Tom/Lynchburg, Creating a Web Page and Web Site, College, 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Web Designing and Architecture-Educational Technology Centre, University of Buffalo.
2. Steven M Schafer, HTML, XHTML, CSS and JavaScript, Wiley India.
3. Ian Pouncey, Richard York, Beginning CSS: Cascading Style Sheets for Web Design, Wiley India.
4. Kogent Learning, Web Technologies: HTML, JavaScript, Wiley India.

CSHN 01

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

B.Tech (Honors in CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

DISTRIBUTED DATABASES

No.of Credits: 4 Instruction Hours/Week: 3L+1T

Course Objectives:

- To expose the need for distributed database technology to confront with the deficiencies of the centralized database systems.
- To introduce basic principles and implementation techniques of distributed database systems.
- To familiarize students with the principles and knowledge of parallel databases.

UNIT I

Introduction: What Is a Distributed Database System?, History of Distributed DBMS, Data Delivery Alternatives, Promises of Distributed DBMSs, Design Issues, Distributed DBMS Architectures.

Distributed and Parallel Database Design: Data Fragmentation, Allocation, Combined Approaches, Adaptive Approaches, Data Directory.

Distributed Data Control: View Management, Access Control, Semantic Integrity Control.

UNIT II

Distributed Query Processing: Overview, Data Localization, Join Ordering in Distributed Queries, Distributed Cost Model, Distributed Query Optimization, Adaptive Query Processing.

Distributed Transaction Processing: Background and Terminology, Distributed Concurrency Control, Distributed Concurrency Control Using Snapshot Isolation, Distributed DBMS Reliability, Modern Approaches to Scaling Out Transaction Management.

UNIT III

Data Replication: Consistency of Replicated Databases, Update Management Strategies, Replication Protocols, Group Communication, Replication and Failures.

Database Integration - Multidatabase Systems: Database Integration, Multidatabase Query Processing.

Parallel Database Systems: Objectives, Parallel Architectures, Data Placement, Parallel Query Processing, Load Balancing, Fault-Tolerance, Database Clusters.

UNIT IV

Peer-to-Peer Data Management: Infrastructure, Schema Mapping in P2P Systems, Querying Over P2P Systems, Replica Consistency, Blockchain.

Big Data Processing: Distributed Storage Systems, Big Data Processing Frameworks, Stream Data Management, Graph Analytics Platforms, Data Lakes.

UNIT V

NoSQL, NewSQL, and Polystores: Motivations for NoSQL, Key-Value Stores, Document Stores, Wide Column Stores, Graph DBMSs, Hybrid Data Stores, Polystores.

Web Data Management: Web Graph Management, Web Search, Web Querying, Question Answering Systems, Searching and Querying the Hidden Web, Web Data Integration.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the students will be able to

- Design and implement distributed databases.
- Handle query processing in a distributed database system.
- Comprehend transaction management and analyze various approaches to concurrency control in distributed databases.
- Design and implement various algorithms and techniques for deadlock and recovery in distributed databases.

Text Books:

1. M. Tamer Ozsu and Patrick Valduriez, “Principles of Distributed Database Systems”, Fourth Edition, Springer, 2020.

Reference Books:

1. Stefano Ceri and Giuseppe Pelagatti, Distributed Databases: Principles and Systems, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

2. Saeed K. Rahimi and Frank S. Haug, Distributed Database Management Systems: A Practical Approach, Wiley.

3. Chhanda Ray, Distributed Database Systems, First Edition, Pearson Education India.

4. Sachin Deshpande, Distributed Databases, Dreamtech Press.

5. David Bell and Jane Grimson, Distributed Database Systems, First Edition, Addison-Wesley, 1992.

6. Hector Garcia-Molina, Jeffrey D. Ullman, Jennifer Widom: Database Systems: The Complete Book, Second Edition, Pearson Education.

CSMN 01

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

B.Tech (Minor in CSE) – CBCS Regulations-2020

(With effect from the academic year 2021-22)

DATA STRUCTURES

No.of Credits: 4 Instruction Hours/Week: 3L+1T

Course Objectives:

- Develop skills to design and analyze linear and nonlinear data structures.
- Develop algorithms for manipulating linked lists, stacks, queues, trees and graphs.
- Develop recursive algorithms as they apply to trees and graphs.
- Strengthen the ability to identify and apply the suitable data structure for the given real world problem.
- Understand the various techniques of sorting and searching.

UNIT I

Introduction: Data types/Objects/Structures, Abstract definition of Data Structures, Overview of linear and nonlinear data structures, Analysis of algorithms, Algorithm specification, Asymptotic notation, Time-Space trade-off, Searching: Linear, Binary and Fibonacci search and their complexity analysis.

Arrays: Definition, Multidimensional arrays, Pointer arrays, Representation of arrays – Row major and Column major orders, Application of arrays – Polynomials, Sparse matrices representation.

UNIT II

Stacks and Queues: Introduction, ADT, Array Representation, Operations and Applications of Stacks - Evaluation of expressions, Code generation for stack machines, Implementation of recursion, Factorial calculation and Towers of Hanoi; Circular Queue, Priority Queue, Double ended queue, Applications of Queues - Simulation, CPU Scheduling; Multiple stacks and queues.

UNIT III

Linked Lists: Single linked lists and chains, Circular linked list, Doubly linked list, Circular doubly linked list, Complexity analysis of the same, Linked representation of Stacks and Queues, Applications of linked lists - Polynomial representation, Sparse matrix multiplication, Dynamic storage management; Generalized list representation, Recursive algorithms for lists, Recursive lists.

UNIT IV

Trees: Basic tree terminologies, Binary Trees – Definition, Properties, ADT, Representations, Operations and Applications; Binary Search Trees, Heap Trees, Threaded binary trees, Height balanced trees – AVL Trees, Red black tree, Splay tree Their operations and complexity analysis.

UNIT V

Sorting Techniques: Insertion sort, Selection sort, Bubble sort, Quick Sort, Radix sort, Merge sort, External sort – Introduction, K-way Merge sort.

Graphs: Basic terminologies, Representations, ADT, Operations on graphs – DFS, BFS, Spanning Trees, Biconnected components, Minimum cost spanning trees.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the students will be able to

- Choose appropriate data structure for the specified problem definition.
- Implement linear and non-linear data structures viz. stacks, queues, linked list, trees, graphs.
- Apply the concept of trees and graph data structures for the real world problems.
- Comprehend the implementation of sorting and searching algorithms.

Text Books:

1. Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahni, “Fundamentals of Data Structures”, Computer Science Press.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Dinesh Mehta, Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++, Universities Press, Second Edition.
3. Debasis Samanta, Classic Data Structures, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India.

REFERENCES:

1. Aaron M. Tenenbaum Yedidyah Langsam. Moshe J. Augenstein, “Data Structures using C and C++”, PHI Learning Private Limited.
2. Jean Paul Tremblay and Paul G Sorenson, “An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications”, McGraw Hill.
3. R. Kruse et.al, “Data Structures and Program Design in C”, Pearson Education.