

**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**  
**B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER SYSTEM WITH CBCS**

**SEMESTER V**

**W.E.F. 2022-2023**

**Skill Enhancement Courses (SECs) for V Semester**  
**from 2022-23 (Syllabus-Curriculum)**

Structure of SECs for V Semester

**(To choose One pair from the Three alternate pairs of SECs)**

Univ. Code	Courses 6&7	Name of Course	Th. Hrs/Week	IE Marks	EE Marks	Credits	Prac. Hrs/wk	Marks	Credits
	6A	Techniques in nursery development	3	25	75	3	3	50	2
	7A	Hydroponics cultivation	3	25	75	3	3	50	2

(OR)

Univ. Code	Courses 6&7	Name of Course	Th. Hrs/Week	IE Marks	EE Marks	Credits	Prac. Hrs/wk	Marks	Credits
	6B	Organic Farming	3	25	75	3	3	50	2
	7B	Biofertilizers and Biopesticides production	3	25	75	3	3	50	2

(OR)

Univ. Code	Courses 6&7	Name of Course	Th. Hrs/Week	IE Marks	EE Marks	Credits	Prac. Hrs/wk	Marks	Credits
	6C	Apiculture	3	25	75	3	3	50	2
	7C	Pearl Culture	3	25	75	3	3	50	2

**Note-1:** For Semester-V, for the domain subject Biotechnology any, any one of the three pairs of SECs shall be chosen as courses 6 and 7, i.e., 6A & 7A or 6B & 7B or 6C & 7C. The pair shall not be broken (ABCD allotment is random, not on any priority basis).

**Note-2:** One of the main objectives of Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC) is to inculcate field skills related to the domain subject in students. The syllabus of SEC will be partially skill oriented. Hence, teachers shall also impart practical training to students on the field skills embedded in the syllabus citing related real field situations

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**SEMESTER V**  
**W.E.F. 2022-2023**

**COURSE: 6 A - TECHNIQUES IN NURSERY DEVELOPMENT**

(Skill enhancement course (Elective), 05 credits)  
Maximum Marks Theory: 100 + Practical: 50

**I. Learning out comes:**

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to

1. Understand different types of nurseries
2. Identify various facilities required to set up of a nursery
3. Understood expertise related to various practices in a nursery
4. Acquire skills to get an employment or to become an entrepreneur.

**II. Syllabus:** *(Total 90 hrs. (including Teaching, Lab, Field Training and unit test setc.)*

**UNIT -1: Introduction to Nursery** (10h)

Definition, objectives and importance. Basic requirements for a nursery layout and components of a good nursery. Types of nurseries. Bureau of Indian standards (BIS - 2008) related to nursery.

**UNIT-2: Nursery inputs** (10h)

Tools, implements and containers. Nursery media. Electricity, equipment and machinery management. Types of nursery beds and their preparations. Precautions and maintenance of nursery beds.

**UNIT -3: Seeds and Propagules** (10h)

Selection of seed and different sowing methods. Use of different plant parts for vegetative propagation to raise nursery. Different techniques of vegetative propagation.

**UNIT- 4: Management Practices** (10h)

Routine seasonal operations in a nursery. Supply of water, nutrients and removal of weeds. Identification of pests and diseases, control and prevention methods.

**UNIT – 5: Grafting techniques** (10h)

Introduction to grafting, definition, types and tools for grafting. Steps involved in simple, splice graft, tongue graft, Whip graft, cleft graft and wedge graft. Grafting of horticultural & floricultural crops and applications.

# **SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**

## **B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**

### **COURSE: 6 A -TECHNIQUES IN NURSERY DEVELOPMENT**

**V SEMESTER - W.E.F. 2022-23**

### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 75 marks

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer any five of the following questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer one full question (A or B) from each unit (i.e., Q.No 9 from Unit – I, Q.No 10 from Unit – II, Q.No 11 from Unit – III, Q.No 12 from Unit – IV, Q.No 13 from Unit – V). Each question carries 10 marks.

### **PART – A**

**Answer any *Five* of the following question.**

**(5X5=25M)**

<b>1.</b>	
<b>2.</b>	
<b>3.</b>	
<b>4.</b>	
<b>5.</b>	
<b>6.</b>	
<b>7.</b>	
<b>8.</b>	

**(P.T.O)**

**PART - B**

**Answer All The Questions. Each question carries 10 marks (5X10= 50M)**

9.	(A)  OR  (B)
10.	(A)  OR  (B)
11.	(A)  OR  (B)
12.	(A)  OR  (B)
13.	(A)  OR  (B)

## **Practical syllabus: Course 6A: Techniques in Nursery Development**

### **III. Skill out comes:**

On successful completion of the practical course, student shall be able to

1. List out different types of nurseries and beds.
2. Identify the nursery tools, implements and containers.
3. Develop skill on potting media preparation and plant production.
4. Learn the technique of establishing cutting, layering, grafting etc

### **IV. Practical syllabus:**

1. Demonstration of different types of nurseries
2. Handling of nursery tools, equipment and types of containers
3. Laying of nursery bed with soil and compost
4. Seed collection, treatment and rising of seedlings on nursery bed
5. Handling of grafting and layering techniques in the nursery
6. Watering, weeding and management of nursery
7. Maintaining of the seedlings / cuttings in the nursery

### **V. References:**

1. Ratha Krishnan, M., *et al.* (2014) Plant Nursery Management: Principles and Practices, Central Arid Zone Research Institute– ICMR, Jodhpur, Rajasthan.
2. Vikas Kumar, Anjali Tiwari, Practical manual of Nursery management, Agri – biotech Press, New Delhi.
3. Tarai Ranjan Kumar, (2020) Plant propagation and nursery management, New India Publishers.
4. P.K.Ray, (2020) Essentials of plant nursery management.
5. P.K.Ray, (2012) How to start and operate a Plant Nursery.

### **VI. Co-curricular activities:**

a) **Mandatory:** (Training of students by teacher on field related skills: 15hrs)

1. **For teachers:** Training of students by teacher in laboratory and field for a total of 15hrs on nursery types and infrastructure of a nursery. Pre sowing treatment and seed sowing methods. Plucking, transplantation, layering and grafting methods
2. **For students;** Visit to local nursery farm, observing the crop growth raised in nurseries. Submission of field work report of 10 pages in the prescribed format.
3. Maximum marks for field work report: 05
4. Suggested format for field work report: Title page, student details, content page, introduction, work done, findings, conclusion and acknowledgements.
5. Unit test (IE)

**b) Suggested co-curricular activities:**

1. Visit to local nurseries
2. Learning techniques of basic tools and instruments handling related to fieldwork
3. Sowing of seeds by adopting different methods, grafting and layering techniques
4. Training of students by related subject experts
5. Attending special lectures, group discussions and seminars on related topics
6. Preparation of videos on nursery media preparation and application

## **Suggested Question Paper Model for Practical**

**Examination** Semester – V/ Biotechnology **Course – 6 A**

(Skill Enhancement Course)

### **TECHNIQUES IN NURSERY DEVELOPMENT**

Max. Time:3Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

1. Perform the pre-treatment method for given seed 'A' 8 M
2. Identify the graft and perform grafting 'B' 8 M
3. Demonstration of handling of nursery tools, equipment and containers 'C' 12 M
4. Scientific observation and data analysis 4 x 3 = 12M
  - A. Whip graft/photograph
  - B. Propagule /photograph
  - C. Nursery container/photograph
  - D. Sucker/photograph
5. Record + Viva-voce 6+4 = 10M

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**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**  
**B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER SYSTEM WITH CBCS**  
**SEMESTER V**  
**W.E.F. 2022-2023**

**COURSE: 7 A - HYDROPONICS CULTIVATION**

(Skill enhancement course (Elective), 05 credits)

Maximum Marks Theory: 100 + Practical: 50

**I. Learning outcomes:**

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to

1. Understand the concept of hydroponics
2. Acquire the knowledge on soilless cultivation system
3. Prepare media for hydroponics cultivation
4. Learn the hydroponic cultivation technique

**II. Syllabus:** (Total 90 hrs. including Teaching, Lab, Field Training and unit tests etc.)

**UNIT -1 - Introduction to Soilless culture** (10h)

Definition, History and origin of soilless culture, Present status of hydroponics-contrasts with soil based culture, Applications & future developments.

**UNIT-2- Macronutrients, micronutrients** (10h)

Functions and effect on plants, deficiency symptoms of the following essential minerals N, P, Mg, Ca, K, S, Fe, Mn, Cu, Zn, B, Mo, Physical factors, light (Quantity, energy, photoperiodism etc), Temperature (Heating and cooling), Humidity, CO<sub>2</sub>, ppm, pH and TDS.

**UNIT -3 -Cultural conditions** (10h)

Plant nutrition. Inorganic salts (fertilizers) major and minor nutrients formulating, monitoring and analysing. Selection of fertilizers, media used for hydroponics-expanded clay, rock wool, coir, perlite, pumice, vermiculite, sand gravel etc. Weed management, diseases and pest control.

**UNIT- 4 - Techniques in hydroponics** (10h)

Static solution culture, continuous-flow solution culture and aeroponics.

**UNIT -5 - Cultivation of crop plants by hydroponics** (10h)

Passive sub-irrigation, Ebb and flow or flood and chain irrigation. Deep water culture protocols for -Tomato cultivation through Dutch bucket method, chilly cultivation through NFT system, Spinach through raft System and measurements of yield.



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## **B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**

### **COURSE: 7 A - HYDROPONICS CULTIVATION**

#### **V SEMESTER - W.E.F. 2022-23**

#### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 75 marks

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer any five of the following questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer one full question (A or B) from each unit (i.e., Q.No 9 from Unit – I, Q.No 10 from Unit – II, Q.No 11 from Unit – III, Q.No 12 from Unit – IV, Q.No 13 from Unit – V). Each question carries 10 marks.

#### **PART – A**

Answer any ***Five*** of the following question.

**(5X5=25M)**

<b>1.</b>	
<b>2.</b>	
<b>3.</b>	
<b>4.</b>	
<b>5.</b>	
<b>6.</b>	
<b>7.</b>	
<b>8.</b>	

**(P.T.O)**

**PART - B**

**Answer All The Questions. Each question carries 10 marks (5X10= 50M)**

9.	(A)  OR  (B)
10.	(A)  OR  (B)
11.	(A)  OR  (B)
12.	(A)  OR  (B)
13.	(A)  OR  (B)

## **PRACTICAL SYLLABUS: COURSE 7A: HYDROPONICS CULTIVATION**

### **III. Skill outcomes:**

On successful completion of the practical course student shall be able to

1. List out macronutrients, micronutrients- functions and effect on plants, deficiency symptoms.
2. Demonstrate the importance of temperature and light in hydroponics
3. Develop skill of media production for Hydroponics cultivation
4. Equip with the skill of weed management, diseases and pest management

### **IV. Practical syllabus:**

1. Handling of tools required for hydroponic setup
2. Preparation of macronutrients and micronutrients solutions/stock cultures
3. Preparation of different media for hydroponic system.
4. Evaluating the effect of bio fertilizers on hydroponic cultivation
5. Weeding management techniques -demonstration
6. Demonstration of pests and diseases control and prevention methods
7. Cultivation of tomato by hydroponic system
8. Cultivation of chilli through hydroponic cultivation

### **V. References:**

1. Keith Roberto, *How to Hydroponics*. The future Garden Press NewYork.4<sup>th</sup>Edition
2. Howard M. Resh. *Hobby Hydroponics*. CRC Press,USA.
3. Prasad S and Kumar U. *Green House management for Horticultural crops*.Agro-Bios India.
4. Dahama A.K. *Organic Farming for Sustainable Agriculture*. Agrobios,India
5. Subba Rao N.S. (1995).*Biofertilizers in Agriculture and Forestry*. Oxford andIBH Publishing Company. Pvt. Ltd NewDelhi.

### **VI .Co-curricular activities:**

**a) Mandatory:** (Training of students by teacher on field related skills:15hrs)

1. **For teachers:** Training of students by teacher in laboratory and field for a total of 15hrs on soilless culture system. Demonstrating importance of nutrients/light/temperature for successful hydroponic cultivation.
2. **For students:** Visit to local Hydroponics cultivation farm, observing the crop growths. Submission of field work report of 10 pages in the prescribed format.
3. Maximum marks for field work report:05
4. Suggested format for field work report: Title page, student details, content page, introduction, work done, findings, conclusion and acknowledgements.
5. Unit test(IE)

**b) Suggested co curricular activities:**

1. Visit to local hydroponics cultivation farm
2. Learning techniques of basic tools and instruments handling related to hydroponics
3. Training of students by related subject experts
4. Preparation of videos on media preparation and application in hydroponics
5. Attending special lectures, group discussions and seminars on related topics

**Suggested Question Paper Model for Practical Examination**  
Semester – V/ Biotechnology **Course – 7 A** (Skill Enhancement Course)  
**Hydroponics cultivation**

Max. Time:3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

1. Demonstrate the preparation of macronutrients and micronutrients stock solutions for hydroponics cultivation 'A' 8 M
2. Establish hydroponic set up with given tools 'B' 8 M
3. Prepare complete media for effective hydroponic cultivation 'C' 12 M
4. Scientific observation and data analysis 4 x 3 = 12M
  - A. Chilli cultivation/photograph
  - B. Tomato cultivation /photograph
  - C. Zinc deficiency symptom /photograph
  - D. Static solution culture/photograph
5. Record + Viva-voce 6+4 = 10M

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**SEMESTER SYSTEM WITH CBCS**  
**SEMESTER V**

**W.E.F. 2022-2023**

**COURSE 6B ORGANIC FARMING**

**(Skill enhancement course (Elective), 05 credits)**

**Maximum Marks Theory: 100 + practical: 50**

**I. Learning out comes**

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to

1. Understand the soil profile and nutrients in soil
2. Appreciate the importance of organic manure and biofertilizers
3. Produce vermi compost, farmyard manure from bio waste
4. Acquire skill on isolation and maintenance of bio fertilizers

**II. Syllabus:** *(Total 90 hrs. (including Teaching, Lab, Field Training and unit testsetc.)*

**UNIT -1-Soil:** (10h)

Definition, soil formation, composition and characteristics. Types of soils. Distribution of soil groups in India. Acidic, Alkaline and heavy metal contaminated soil. Methods of reclamation. Effects of chemical dependant farming on yield and soil health.

**UNIT-2 -Plant Nutrition** (10h)

Macro and micro nutrients, functions of nutrients in plant growth and development. Nutrient uptake and utilization by plant. Types of fertilizers. Organic, inorganic and bio fertilizers. Chemical fertilizer. Advantages & disadvantages of their use. Importance of organic and bio fertilizers.

**UNIT -3 -Organic Farming** (10h)

Definition, concept, benefits. Integrated farming system (combination of organic and inorganic). Mixed farming system. Concept of different cropping systems in relation to organic farming, Inter cropping, crop rotation. Organic farming process. Organic fertilizers, crop nutrients and effective microorganisms in Organic farming.

**UNIT- 4 -Organiccompost** (10h)

Definition, types of compost, farm yard compost, green leaf compost, animal husbandry, animal housing, animal feeding, animal health, breeding goals. Vermicompost: Introduction, vermicomposting material, species of earthworms, small scale, large scale composting process. Vermicompost castings, harvesting, processing and drying. Nutrient content of vermicompost. Field application methods.

## **UNIT -5-Biofertilizers**

(10h)

Introduction, status and scope. Structure and characteristic features of bacterial bio fertilizers- *Azospirillum*, *Azotobacter*, *Bacillus*, *Pseudomonas*, *Rhizobium* and *Frankia*. Cynobacterialbiofertilizers- *Anabaena*, *Nostoc*, *Hapalosiphon* and fungal biofertilizers- AM mycorrhiza and ectomycorrhiza. Mechanism of nitrogen fixation and phosphorus solubilization.

# **SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**

## **B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**

### **COURSE 6B - ORGANIC FARMING**

### **V SEMESTER - W.E.F. 2022-23**

### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 75 marks

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer any five of the following questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer one full question (A or B) from each unit (i.e., Q.No 9 from Unit – I, Q.No 10 from Unit – II, Q.No 11 from Unit – III, Q.No 12 from Unit – IV, Q.No 13 from Unit – V). Each question carries 10 marks.

### **PART – A**

**Answer any Five of the following question.**

**(5X5=25M)**

<b>1.</b>	
<b>2.</b>	
<b>3.</b>	
<b>4.</b>	
<b>5.</b>	
<b>6.</b>	
<b>7.</b>	
<b>8.</b>	

**(P.T.O)**



**PART - B**

**Answer All The Questions. Each question carries 10 marks (5X10= 50M)**

9.	(A)  OR  (B)
10.	(A)  OR  (B)
11.	(A)  OR  (B)
12.	(A)  OR  (B)
13.	(A)  OR  (B)

## **PRACTICAL SYLLABUS: Course 6B ORGANIC FARMING**

### **III. Skill outcomes:**

On successful completion of the practical course, student shall be able to

1. Estimate NPK levels in the soil
2. Demonstrate the collection and processing of raw material
3. Develop skill of vermi compost production
4. Learn the technique of establishing organic farms
5. Equip with the skill of preparation of microbial media

### **IV. Practical syllabus:**

1. Collection of different soil samples
2. Qualitative estimation of nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium in soil samples
3. Collection of fruit, vegetable and other domestic waste
4. Preparation of compost beds and introducing earthworms
5. Collection of vermin castings
6. Sieving, drying and packing of vermin compost
7. Visit to animal shed and observing farm yard manure production
8. Preparation of media and isolation of bio fertilizers

### **V. References:**

1. Principles of Organic Farming:: by E Somasundaram, DUdhayaNandhini, MMeyyappan; **2021**
2. Organic farming in India:: by Arpita Mukherjee; 2017
3. Biofertilizer and biocontrol agents for agriculture;; by AM Pirttilä ·2021
4. Trends in Organic Farming in India;; by S. S. Purohit, 2006
5. Biofertilizers for Sustainable Agriculture and Environment;; by BhoopanderGiri Ram Prasad, Qiang-Sheng Wu, AjitVarma; 2019

### **VI. Co-curricular activities:**

**a) Mandatory:** (Training of students by teacher on field related skills; 15hrs)

1. **For teacher;** Training of students by teacher in laboratory and field for a total of 15hrs on soil sample collection, NPK analysis, collection of biodegradable waste, vermi composting, collection of castings, processing, drying & packing. In addition teacher should demonstrate the media preparation, sterilization, and isolation of microorganisms from soil.
2. **For students:** Visit to local organic farm, collection of earthworms, observing the crop growth raised in organic farms. Submission of field work report of 10 pages in the prescribed format.
3. Maximum marks for field work report: 05
4. Suggested format for field work report: Title page, student details, content page, introduction, work done, findings, conclusion and acknowledgements.
5. Unit test (IE)

**b) Suggested co-curricular activities:**

1. Comparing mineral content in different agricultural soil
2. Learning techniques of basic instruments handling related to fieldwork
3. Preparation of videos on compost preparation and application
4. Visit to local organic fields
5. Attending special lectures, group discussions and seminars on organic farming.

Suggested Question Paper Model for Practical Examination  
Semester – V/ Biotechnology  
(Skill Enhancement Course)  
**Course – 6B Organic Farming**

Max. Time:3Hrs.

Max. Marks:50

1. Estimate the pH of soil in given sample 'A' 8 M
2. Estimate the nitrogen content in given soil sample 'B' 8 M
3. Perform streak plate technique for isolation 'C' 12 M
4. Scientific observation and data analysis 4 x 3 = 12M
  - A. Identify different earth worm species/photograph
  - B. Sieving and processing of vermi compost -photograph
  - C. VAM identification
  - D. Farmacyard manure
5. Record + Viva-voce 6+4 = 10M

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**SEMESTER SYSTEM WITH CBCS**  
**SEMESTER V**

**W.E.F. 2022-2023**

**COURSE 7B: BIO FERTILIZERS AND BIO PESTICIDES PRODUCTION**

(Skill enhancement course (Elective), 05 credits)

Maximum Marks Theory: 100 + practical:50

**I. Learning outcomes:**

On successful completion of the practical course, student shall be able to

1. Understand the importance of bio fertilizers for sustainable agriculture.
2. Appreciate the role of VAM in P solubilisation
3. Define bio pesticide and its nature
4. Produce bio fertilizers and bio pesticides on large scale
5. Able to prepare inoculums for field application

**II. Syllabus:** (Total 90 hrs (including Teaching, Lab, Field Training and unit tests etc.)

**UNIT -1-Biofertilizers**

(10h)

Introduction, history, concept, scope of bio fertilizers in India. Classification, microorganisms used as bio fertilizers. Bacterial, fungal and algal bio fertilizers. Symbiotic and a symbiotic microorganisms. Mechanism of nodulation and nitrogen fixation.

**UNIT – 2- Mycorrhizal bio fertilizers**

(10h)

Importance, types, characteristic features of ecto and endo mycorrhiza. Mechanism of phosphorus solubilisation. Uptake of phosphates by the roots. Consortium based inoculums and significance.

**UNIT-3 -Bio pesticides**

(10h)

Definition, concept, history, scope and importance of bio pesticides. Classification - botanicals, bacterial, fungal and viral based bio pesticides. Mechanism of action of *Bacillus thuringiensis* and *Trichoderma viridaeas* bio control agents.

**UNIT -4 – Mass production techniques**

(10h)

Media, types, preparation. Methods of isolation, streak plate, spread plate and pour plate techniques, purification and identification of microorganisms used as bio fertilizers and bio pesticides. Mass production and packing techniques.

**UNIT- 5 - Field application methods**

(10h)

Preparation of carrier based inoculum. Sphagnum, peat, vermiculite as inoculums carriers. Dosage standardization. Seed treatment, foliar application, root dressing and soil application techniques. Storage and maintenance of inoculum.

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## **B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**

### **COURSE 7B: BIO FERTILIZERS AND BIO PESTICIDES PRODUCTION**

**V SEMESTER - W.E.F. 2022-23**

### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 75 marks

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer any five of the following questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer one full question (A or B) from each unit (i.e., Q.No 9 from Unit – I, Q.No 10 from Unit – II, Q.No 11 from Unit – III, Q.No 12 from Unit – IV, Q.No 13 from Unit – V). Each question carries 10 marks.

### **PART – A**

**Answer any Five of the following question.**

**(5X5=25M)**

<b>1.</b>	
<b>2.</b>	
<b>3.</b>	
<b>4.</b>	
<b>5.</b>	
<b>6.</b>	
<b>7.</b>	
<b>8.</b>	

**(P.T.O)**

**PART - B**

**Answer All The Questions. Each question carries 10 marks (5X10= 50M)**

9.	(A)  OR  (B)
10.	(A)  OR  (B)
11.	(A)  OR  (B)
12.	(A)  OR  (B)
13.	(A)  OR  (B)

## **PRACTICAL SYLLABUS: COURSE 7B BIO FERTILIZERS AND BIO PESTICIDES PRODUCTION**

### **III. Skill outcomes:**

On successful completion of the practical course, student shall be able to

1. Prepare bacterial and fungal media
2. Isolate and identify symbiotic and free living nitrogen fixing bacteria
3. Isolate fungal bio control agents from soil samples.
4. Develop skill for large scale production of microorganisms
5. Learn field application techniques of biofertilizers and biopesticides

### **IV. Practical syllabus:**

1. Preparation of Nutrient agar, YEMA, and PDA media
2. Isolation of *Rhizobium* from root nodules
3. Isolation of *Azotobacter* from soil samples
4. Isolation of *Trichoderma*
5. Gram staining of bacteria
6. VAM root staining
7. Raising of legume seedlings with *Rhizobium* treatment
8. Visit to commercial bio control units and Krishi seva Kendra

### **V. References:**

1. Biofertilizers: Commercial Production Technology and Quality Control, 2017 by Dr. P.Hyma
2. Biofertilizers Technology, 2010, by S.Kaniyan, K.Kumar and K. Govindarajan
3. Biofertilizers for Sustainable Agriculture, 2017; by Arun KSharma
4. Advances In Plant Biopesticides 2021, by Dwijendra Singh, Springer India
5. A Textbook of Integrated Pest Management, 2013 by Ram Singh & VikasJindalG.S.Dhaliwal

### **VI. Co-curricular activities:**

a) **Mandatory:** (Training of students by teacher on field related skills:15hrs)

1. **For teacher:** Training of students by teacher on preparation of different microbial media, isolation techniques – streak plate , spread plate, pour plate, Grams staining of bacteria , VAM and Trichoderma observation. Preparation of Rhizobium inoculum and application to legumeseedlings.
2. **For students:** Raising of seedlings of Leguminaceae species, maintaining of the seedlings in nursery/green house. Comparing the growth of seedlings treated with biofertilizer and chemical fertilizer. Visit to Bio fertilizer and Bio pesticides commercial lab. Submission of field work report of 10 pages in the prescribed format.
3. Maximum marks for field workreport:05
4. Suggested format for field work book; Title page, student details, content page,introduction, work done, findings, conclusion and acknowledgements.
5. Unit test(IE).

**b) Suggested co-curricular activities;**

1. Training of students by the industrial experts
2. Identification and collection of botanical pesticides
3. Assignments/seminars/group discussion /quiz on bio fertilizers and biopesticides
4. Preparation of videos, charts on inoculum development and field application
5. Attending invited guest lectures on the concern topics



Suggested Question Paper Model for Practical Examination  
Semester – V/ Biotechnology

(Skill Enhancement Course)

**Course – 7B Bio fertilizers and Bio pesticides Production**

Max. Time:3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

1. Identify the given microbial sample based on morphological characteristics 'A' 8 M
2. Identify the given culture based on microscopic observation 'B' 8 M
3. Perform the section cutting of root nodule 'C' 12 M
  
4. Scientific observation and data analysis 4 x 3 = 12M
  - A. Identify the given algal fertilizer/photograph
  - B. Identify the fungal biofertilizer -photograph
  - C. VAM identification
  - D. Seed treatment
  
5. Record + Viva-voce 6+4 = 10M

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**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**  
**B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER SYSTEM WITH CBCS**

**SEMESTER V**

**W.E.F. 2022-2023**  
**COURSE 6C APICULTURE**

(Skill Enhancement Course (Elective),  
05 Credits) Max Marks: Theory:100 + Practical:50

**I. Learning outcomes**

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to

1. Understand the basic concepts of Apiculture.
2. Obtain the elementary knowledge of different species and races of honeybees
3. Appreciate the importance of health and hygiene in Beekeeping
4. Maintain the Bee hives in a scientific way

**II. Syllabus:** *(Total Hours: 90 including Teaching, Lab, Field Training and unit tests etc.)*

**Unit 1: Biology of Bees**

**10 hrs**

History, Classification and Life Cycle of Honey Bees. Social Organization of Bee Colony.

**Unit 2: Rearing of Bees**

**10 hrs**

Artificial Bee rearing (Apiary), Beehives – Newton and Langstroth. Methods of Extraction of Honey (Indigenous and Modern).

**Unit 3: Diseases and Enemies**

**10 hrs**

Bee Diseases and Enemies. Control and Preventive measures.

**Unit 4: Economy and Entrepreneurship**

**10 hrs**

Products of Apiculture Industry and its Uses (Honey, Bee Wax, Propolis) and Pollen.

**Unit 5. Entrepreneurship in Apiculture**

**10 hrs**

Bee Keeping Industry: Present and future, Role of Bees in cross pollination in horticulture and agriculture. Prospects of apiculture as self-employment venture.

# **SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**

## **B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**

### **COURSE 6C APICULTURE**

### **V SEMESTER - W.E.F. 2022-23**

### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 75 marks

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer any five of the following questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer one full question (A or B) from each unit (i.e., Q.No 9 from Unit – I, Q.No 10 from Unit – II, Q.No 11 from Unit – III, Q.No 12 from Unit – IV, Q.No 13 from Unit – V). Each question carries 10 marks.

#### **PART – A**

**Answer any Five of the following question.**

**(5X5=25M)**

<b>1.</b>	
<b>2.</b>	
<b>3.</b>	
<b>4.</b>	
<b>5.</b>	
<b>6.</b>	
<b>7.</b>	
<b>8.</b>	

**(P.T.O)**

**PART - B**

**Answer All The Questions. Each question carries 10 marks (5X10= 50M)**

9.	(A)  OR  (B)
10.	(A)  OR  (B)
11.	(A)  OR  (B)
12.	(A)  OR  (B)
13.	(A)  OR  (B)

## **PRACTICAL SYLLABUS: COURSE 6C APICULTURE**

### **III. Skills Outcomes:**

On successful completion of this practical course, student shall be able to:

1. Maintain the Bee hives in a scientific way.
2. Clean & Maintain Bee Boxes
3. Use of other tools required in Bee Keeping
4. Building and division of colony
5. Understand the methodologies of extracting, preservation and marketing of honey and other products of honeybee

### **IV. Practical syllabus**

1. Handling of tools and techniques for Apiculture
2. To study the morphological and anatomical characteristics of queen and worker bees
3. Identification of different species of honeybees
4. Preparation of honey bee trays for beekeeping, maintenance and colony inspection
5. Extraction of honey and bee wax
6. Processing of honey, packing and storing
7. Identification of honey adulteration

### **V. References:**

1. Prost, P. J. (1962). Apiculture. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
2. Graham, J M (1992) The hive and the honey bee. Dadant and Sons, Hamilton, Illinois.
3. Mishra R.C. (1995) Honey bees and their management in India. ICAR Publication New Delhi.
4. Singh, S. (1971) Beekeeping in India, ICAR publication..
5. Bisht, D.S. (2004). Agricultural Development in India, Anmol Pub. Pvt.Ltd.
6. Singh S.(1964). Beekeeping in India, Indian council of Agricultural Research, NewDelhi
7. Mehrotra, K.N. Bisht, D.S. (1981). Twenty-five years of apiculture research at IARI. Apiculture in relation to agriculture.

### **VI. Co-Curricular Activities**

**a)Mandatory:** (*Training of students by teacher on field related skills: 15hrs*)

1. For Teacher: Training of students by teacher in laboratory and field for a total of 15 hours in Preparation of honey bee trays for beekeeping, maintenance and colony inspection. Extraction, processing, packing and storing of honey and bee wax
2. For Student: Individual visit to an Apiculture facility or related field or to a laboratory in a university/research organization/private sector and study of Apiculture practices. Submission of a hand-written Fieldwork Report not exceeding 10 pages in the given format.
3. Max marks for Field Work Report:05.
4. Suggested Format for Field work: Title page, student details, content page, introduction, work done, findings, conclusions and acknowledgements.
5. Unit tests(IE).

## **b) Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by related industrial experts.
2. Assignments (including technical assignments like Identification of flora and location of site, procurement of bee box and other tools, building & division of comb and colony, manage insects and diseases and nuisance in bee hives, knowledge of the scientific methods of beekeeping)
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Preparation of videos on tools and techniques on beekeeping.
5. Collection of material/figures/photos related to products of Apiculture, writing and organizing them in a systematic way in a file.
6. Visits to Apiculture facilities, firms, research organizations etc.
7. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by field/industrial experts.

**Suggested Question Paper Model for Practical Examination**

Semester – V/ Biotechnology **Course – 6C** (Skill Enhancement Course)  
**Apiculture**

Max. Time:3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

1. Identification of different species of honey bees 'A' 8 M
2. Demonstration of use of different boxes and other tools in Bee Keeping 'B' 8 M
3. Methods of harvesting, processing and preservation of honey 'C' 12 M
4. Scientific observation and data analysis 4 x 3 = 12M
  - A. Identify tools for Apiculture/photograph
  - B. Identification of morphological and anatomical characteristics of queen and worker bees/ photograph
  - C. Identify Common pests that attack honey bees and hives /photograph
  - D. Building of comb and colony/photograph
5. Record + Viva-voce 6+4 = 10M

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**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**  
**B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER SYSTEM WITH CBCS**  
**SEMESTER V**  
**W.E.F. 2022-2023**  
**COURSE 7C – PEARL CULTURE**

(Skill Enhancement Course (Elective), 05 Credits)  
Max Marks: Theory: 100 + Practical: 50

**I. Learning outcomes**

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to

1. Understand the basic concept of pearl culture.
2. Obtain the elementary knowledge regarding the Anatomical and Physiological aspects of fresh water oysters.
3. Acquaint with the various types of implantation methods and pearl culture surgery techniques.
4. Acquire skill on production of pearl and its marketing for economic gain

**II. Syllabus:** (Total Hours: 90 including Teaching, Lab, Field Training and unit tests etc.)

**Unit 1: Overview of Pearl oyster**

**(10h)**

Biology of Pearl oyster: Pearl producing molluscs. Morphology and anatomy of Pearl oyster, Life cycle of pearl oyster.

**Unit 2: Process of Pearl formation**

**(10h)**

Structure and Histology of mantle. Natural Process of Pearl formation. Chemical composition of Pearls. Economic importance of pearls.

**Unit 3: Pearl oyster culture**

**(10h)**

**Pearl oyster culture** Techniques of pearl oyster culture (Fresh water and Marine water) for artificial production of pearls. Pearl culture techniques -Rafts, long lines, Pearls oyster baskets, under water platforms, mother oyster culture/Collection of oysters, rearing of oysters, Environmental parameters.

**Unit 4: Pearl Oyster surgery**

**(10h)**

Selection of Oyster, Graft tissue preparation, Nucleus insertion, Conditioning for surgery, Post-operative culture, harvesting of pearl, clearing of pearl.

**Unit 5: Pearl culture Economy**

**(10h)**

Diseases and Predators of Pearl oysters' Present status, prospects and problems of pearl industry in India.



# **SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**

## **B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN BIO-TECHNOLOGY**

### **COURSE 7C – PEARL CULTURE**

### **V SEMESTER - W.E.F. 2022-23**

### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 75 marks

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer any five of the following questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer one full question (A or B) from each unit (i.e., Q.No 9 from Unit – I, Q.No 10 from Unit – II, Q.No 11 from Unit – III, Q.No 12 from Unit – IV, Q.No 13 from Unit – V). Each question carries 10 marks.

### **PART – A**

**Answer any Five of the following question.**

**(5X5=25M)**

<b>1.</b>	
<b>2.</b>	
<b>3.</b>	
<b>4.</b>	
<b>5.</b>	
<b>6.</b>	
<b>7.</b>	
<b>8.</b>	

**(P.T.O)**

**PART – B**

**Answer All The Questions. Each question carries 10 marks (5X10= 50M)**

9.	(A)  OR  (B)
10.	(A)  OR  (B)
11.	(A)  OR  (B)
12.	(A)  OR  (B)
13.	(A)  OR  (B)

## **PRACTICAL SYLLABUS: COURSE 7C PEARL CULTURE**

### **III. Skills Outcomes:**

On successful completion of this practical course, student shall be able to:

1. Execute pre- pearl culture activities
2. **Learn the technique of** surgical operation
3. **Develop skill of** Post operation activities
4. Implement culture activities
5. Perform pearl harvesting

### **IV. Practical syllabus**

1. Technique for measurement of soil and water
2. Culture technique of microorganism for pond maintenance. Surgical techniques
3. Graft tissue preparation, implantation techniques, post operation care
4. Designed pearl culture techniques, bleaching, collection of pearls, cleaning of pearls
5. Sorting of pearls, marketing of pearls.

### **V. References:**

1. Haws Maria (2002). The basics of pearl farming: a Layman's manual: (U.S.A). CTSA publications.
2. Alexander E .Farn (1986) pearls :(U.S.A.).Butterworth Heinemann publications.
3. Le JiaLi (2014) new technologies to promote freshwater pearl culture (China) Ocean Press publications.
4. Bardach, J.E.W (1972) Aquaculture farming and husbandry of freshwater and Sortingof Pearl. Marketing and economics concerned with Pearl Culture. Generation marine organisms
5. David Dobilet (1995) Pearl farming (Australia) Nat Geographic Mag publication
6. Yuan Cha Da (2014) Environmental effects Pearl farming (China) Jiangxi People publishing house.

### **VI. Co-Curricular Activities**

**a)Mandatory:** *(Training of students by teacher on field related skills: 15hrs)*

1. **For Teacher:** Training of students by teacher in laboratory and field for a total of 15hours on construction of pearl farm, collecting oysters, seeding, caring the oyster and harvesting
2. **For Student:** Individual visit to a pearl culture facility or related field or to a laboratory in a university/research organization/private sector and study of pearl culture practices. Submission of a hand-written Fieldwork Report not exceeding 10 pages in the given format.
3. Max marks for Field Work Report:05.
4. Suggested Format for Field work: Title page, student details, content page, introduction, work done, findings, conclusions and acknowledgements.
5. Unit tests(IE).

## **b) Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by related industrial experts.
2. Assignments (including technical assignments like identifying tools in pearl culture and their handling, operational techniques with safety and security, IPR)
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Preparation of videos on tools and techniques in pearl culture.
5. Collection of material/figures/photos related to products of pearl culture, writing and organizing them in a systematic way in a file.
6. Visits to pearl culture facilities, firms, research organizations etc.
7. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by field/industrial experts.

**Suggested Question Paper Model for Practical  
Examination Semester – V/ Biotechnology  
(Skill Enhancement Course)**

**COURSE – 7C PEARL CULTURE**

Max. Time:3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

1. Identify pearl producing oyster, preparation of nuclei 'A' 8 M
2. Prepare graft tissue, perform surgical implantations. 'B' 8 M
3. Implantation of live graft pieces into the mantle of mussel 'C' 12 M
  
4. Scientific observation and data analysis 4 x 3 = 12M
  - A. Pearl culture surgical instruments/photograph
  - B. Identification of Pearl/ photograph
  - C. Classification of pearls /photograph
  - D. Biomineralisation of pearls/photograph
5. Record + Viva-voce 6+4 = 10M

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