

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY: TIRUPATI
SVU COLLEGE OF ARTS
UGC CENTRE FOR SOUTHEAST ASIAN AND PACIFIC STUDIES

(Revised Scheme of Instruction and Examination, Syllabus etc., under CBCS Regulations -2016
is Amended as per NEP-2020)

(With effect from the batch admitted in the academic year 2021-22)

M.A. History (Southeast Asian and Pacific Studies)

SEMESTER-I

| S. No | Code | Title of the Course | Credit Hrs / Week | No. of Credits | Core / Elective | IA | SEE | Total Marks |
|--------------|----------|---|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | SEAP 101 | Early Cultural History of Southeast Asia | 6 | 4 | Core-Theory | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 2 | SEAP 102 | Regional Geography of Southeast Asia | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 3 | SEAP 103 | Colonization of Southeast Asia | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 4 | SEAP 104 | Ancient Indian History up to 1206 A.D. | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 5 | SEAP 105 | A Modern European History, 1870-1991 | 6 | 4 | CF | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B Indian National Movement | | | | | | |
| | | C History of Indian Constitution, 1773-1947 | | | | | | |
| 6 | SEAP 106 | A Medieval Indian History 1206 A.D.–1707 A.D. | 6 | 4 | EF | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B History of Asian and African Nationalism | | | | | | |
| Total | | | 36 | 24 | | 120 | 480 | 600 |
| 7 | SEAP 107 | Human Values and Professional Ethics - I | 0 | 0 | Audit Course | 100 | 0 | 0 |

- All CORE Papers are Mandatory
- Compulsory Foundation - Choose one Paper
- Elective Foundation – Choose one paper
- Audit Course – 100 Marks (Internal) – Zero Credits under Self Study
- Interests Students may register for MOOC with the approval of the concerned DDC but it will be considered for the award of the grade as open elective only giving extra credits

SEMESTER - II

| S. No | Code | Title of the Course | Credit Hrs / Week | No. of Credits | Core / Elective | IA | SEE | Total Marks |
|--------------|----------|---|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | SEAP 201 | Contemporary Cultural History of Southeast Asia | 6 | 4 | Core-Theory | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 2 | SEAP 202 | Modern History of China, 1839-1976 | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 3 | SEAP 203 | Regional Geography of South Pacific & East Asia | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 4 | SEAP 204 | Nationalism in Southeast Asia | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 5 | SEAP 205 | A Modern Indian History 1757-1965 | 6 | 4 | CF | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B Indian Foreign Policy | | | | | | |
| | | C International Organizations | | | | | | |
| 6 | SEAP 206 | A History of the USA from 1789 to 1990 | 6 | 4 | EF | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B International Relations | | | | | | |
| Total | | | 36 | 24 | | 120 | 480 | 600 |
| 7 | SEAP 207 | Human Values and Professional Ethics - II | 0 | 0 | Audit Course | 100 | 0 | 0 |

- All CORE Papers are Mandatory
- Compulsory Foundation - Choose one Paper
- Elective Foundation – Choose one paper
- Audit Course – 100 Marks (Internal) – Zero Credits under Self Study
- Interests Students may register for MOOC with the approval of the concerned DDC but it will be considered for the award of the grade as open elective only giving extra credits

SEMESTER-III

| S. No | Code | Title of the Course | Credit Hrs / Week | No. of Credits | Core / Elective | IA | SEE | Total Marks |
|--------------|----------|---|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | SEAP 301 | Southeast Asia and World Politics | 6 | 4 | Core-Theory | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 2 | SEAP 302 | Indochina (Cambodia, Laos & Vietnam) 1802-2000 | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 3 | SEAP 303 | A Modern History of Japan 1854-1975 | 6 | 4 | Generic Elective | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B East Asian Developments – Post Cold War | | | | | | |
| | | C Indian Diaspora | | | | | | |
| | | D Research Methodology | | | | | | |
| 4 | SEAP 304 | Skills and Approaches in Understanding Area Studies | 6 | 4 | Skill Oriented | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 6 | SEAP 305 | A India and the World | 6 | 4 | Open Elective | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B Emerging Asia and the World | | | | | | |
| Total | | | 36 | 24 | | 120 | 480 | 600 |

- All core papers are Mandatory
- Generic Elective – Student has to choose any Two Paper
- Skill oriented Course is mandatory
- Open Elective are for the students of other Departments, Minimum one paper should be opted, extra credits may be earned by opting for more number of open electives depending on the interest of the student through self study
- ** Interested student may register for MOOCS with the approval of DDC

SEMESTER-IV

| S. No | Code | Title of the Course | Credit Hrs / Week | No. of Credits | Core / Elective | IA | SEE | Total Marks |
|--------------|----------|--|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | SEAP 401 | Regional Cooperation in Southeast Asia | 6 | 4 | Core-Theory | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 2 | SEAP 402 | Economic Landscape of Asia-Pacific | 6 | 4 | | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 3 | SEAP 403 | A Post-Cold War World order | 6 | 4 | Generic Elective | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B Ethnicity and Social Transformation in Contemporary Southeast Asia and Australia | | | | | | |
| | | C Developing Blue Economy | | | | | | |
| | | D Energy, Environment and Sustainable Development | | | | | | |
| 4 | SEAP 404 | Project : Viva + Dissertation | 6 | 4 | *PW | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 6 | SEAP 405 | A India-Australia Relations | 6 | 4 | Open Elective | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| | | B India and The Asia-Pacific | | | | | | |
| Total | | | 36 | 24 | | 120 | 480 | 600 |

- All core papers are Mandatory
- Generic Elective – Student has to choose any Two Paper
- Multidisciplinary Course/ Project work is Mandatory
- Open Elective are for the students of other Departments, Minimum one paper should be opted, extra credits may be earned by opting for more number of open electives depending on the interest of the student through self study
- ** Interested student may register for MOOCS with the approval of DDC

SEMESTER - I

SEAP 101: EARLY CULTURAL HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA

Core Paper

- UNIT – I** Sources of the study of the spread of Indian Culture -- India-Southeast Asia
Maritime connections -- Trade Patterns – Immigration – Early Indian
settlements
- UNIT - II** Funan and Chenla: Funan: Indian Origin and Political Expansion – Cult of
Harihara Champa – Origins – The Great Rulers and their Cultural
contributions: Bhadravarman, Sambhuvarman – Hindu Culture in Champa –
Temples of Myson and Po Nagar -- Kambuja Empire: Jayavarman II and
Devaraja Cult – Yasovarman and Angkorian Empire – Suryavarman II and
Angkor Wat – Jayavarman VII and Angkor Thom and Bayon
- UNIT – III** Pagan Empire: Pagan Period – Aniruddha the Great and Shwezigon temple –
Kyanzitta and Ananda temple – Mon Cultural influence on Pagan –
Migrations of Chins and Karens into Upper Burma – Buddhism in Thailand
- UNIT – IV** Buddhist Sailendras and Srivijaya Empire: Sailendras and Borobudur and
other temples - Sailendra – Chola Relations - Hindu Javanese Kingdoms:
Sanjaya and Mataram Dynasties – Hindu temples of Prambanan Valley – The
greatness of Airlangga - The Greatness of Kritanagara and Siva Buddhism
- UNIT – V** Kublai Khan’s Military invasions of Southeast Asia - Rise of Majapahit –
King Jayanagara – Prime Minister Gajamada’s Services to Majaphahit –
Hindu Culture -Spread of Islam

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bose, Phanindra Nath, *The Hindu Colony of Champa*, (Adayar, 1927)
2. Cady, J.F., *Southeast Asia: Its Historical Development*, (New York, 1964).
3. Chatterji, B.R., *Indian Cultural Influence in Cambodia*, (Calcutta, 1928).
4. Coedes, George, *The Indianized States of Southeast Asia*, (Honolulu, 1968).
5. Hall, D.G.E., *A History of Southeast Asia*, (New York, 1968).
6. Keyes, Charles, F., *The Golden Peninsula*, (New York, 1977).
7. Le May, Reginald, *The Culture of Southeast Asia: The Heritage of India*, (London, 1964).
8. Majumdar, R.C., *Hindu Colonies in the Far East*, (Calcutta, 1973).
9. Provencher, Ronald, *Mainland Southeast Asia: An Anthropological Perspective*.

SEAP 102: REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA
Core Paper

- UNIT – I Physical Make-up** Distribution of Land and Water – Topography – River Systems – Climatic Regions – Vegetation Types – Soils.
- UNIT – II Resource Potentialities and Economic Base:** Arable Land – Preponderance of Agricultural Economy – Forest Wealth – Marine Products – Exportable Surplus Raw Materials and Minerals – Trading Prospects.
- UNIT – III Population:** Trends in Population Growth – Pattern of Population – Population Density – Post-Independence Migrations.
- UNIT – IV Infrastructural Development:** Transport and Communications – Industrial Development – Energy Production & Consumption – Health and Education.
- UNIT – V Geostrategic Base:** Locational Significance – Regional Variations – Zone of Confluence and Conflict.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bradshaw, Michael, *A World Regional Geography*, (New York, 1997).
2. Cohen, B., *Monsoon Asia: A Map Geography*, (London, 1970).
3. Cole, John, *Geography of the World's Major Regions*, (London, 1996).
4. Dobby, E.H.G., *Southeast Asia*, (London, 1970).
5. Dutta, Ashok K., *Southeast Asia: Realm of Contrasts*, (Boulder: Colorado, 1985).
6. Fisher, C. A., *Southeast Asia: A Social, Economic and Political Geography*, (London, 1966).
7. Gordon East, W., Spate, O.H.K. and Fisher, Charles A., *The Changing Map of Asia*, (Norfolk, 1971).
8. Hill, R.D., *A Systematic Geography of Southeast Asia*, (Kuala Lumpur, 1979)
9. Salter, Christopher L., Hobbs, Joseph J., Wheeler Jr. Jesse H. and Trenton, Kostbade J., *Essentials of World Regional Geography*, (Sydney, 1998).
10. Spencer, J.E, and William L. Thomas, *Asia, East by South: A Cultural Geography*, (New York, 1971).

SEAP 103: COLONISATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA
Core Paper

- UNIT – I** **Portuguese Conquest** of Malacca -- Portuguese Colonial Empire – Spice Trade – Spread of Christianity -- Rise and fall of Portuguese Empire in the East.
- UNIT – II** **Colonisation of the Philippines** by Spain – Legazpi – Direct administration of Spain – Spanish-American War – Philippines under the US -- The Dutch takeover of East Indies
- UNIT – III** **Colonial Conquest:** British Conquest of Malaya -- Establishment of Straits Settlements – Federated Malay States and Unfederated Malay States – British Conquest of Burma: The Three Anglo - Burmese Wars – Establishment of British Protectorate over Brunei.
- UNIT – IV** **Colonial Policies and Administration:** Dutch Culture System and Ethical Policy – Economic Policies of other Colonial Powers: British, Spanish and U.S. Administrations.
- UNIT–V** **Developments in Thailand:** The Reigns of Mongkut and Chulalongkorn – Thailand remained Independent -- Political and Economic Transformation of Thailand upto 1945

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Bastian, John & J. Benda, Harry, *A History of Modern Southeast Asia*, (Englewood Cliffs, 1968).
2. Buss, Claude A., *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, (New York, 1970).
3. Cady, John F., *Southeast Asia: Its Historical Development*, (New York, 1964).
4. Christie, Clive J., *A Modern History of Southeast Asia: Decolonization, Nationalism and Separatism*, (Singapore, 1996).
5. Hall, D.G.E., *A History of Southeast Asia*, (London, 1976).
6. Harrison, Brian, *Southeast Asia: A Short History*, (London, 1954).
7. Kahin, G.M., *Nationalism and Revolution in Indonesia*, (Ithaca, 1952).
8. Kahin, G.M. (ed.), *Governments and Politics of Southeast Asia*, (New York, 1966).
9. Purcell, Victor, *South and Southeast Asia Since 1800*, (Cambridge, 1965).
10. Sardesai, D.R., *Southeast Asia: Past and Present*, (New Delhi, 1997).

SEAP 104: ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY UPTO 1206 A.D.

Core Paper

- UNIT – I** Meaning and importance of the study of History – Impact of Geography on Indian History – The Features of Indus Valley Civilization – Vedic Culture – Conditions prevailed in Northern India in 6th Century B.C. – Jainism and Buddhism.
- UNIT – II** Mauryan Empire – Chandra Gupta – Ashoka - Decline of Mauryan Empire – Post-Mauryan period in North India
- UNIT – III** Kushans – Kanishka – Gupta Empire – Samudra Gupta – Golden age of Guptas – Pushyabhuti Dynasty – Harsha Vardhana – Contribution to Indian Culture.
- UNIT – IV** Deccan and South Indian Kingdoms – Sangam Age – Satavahanas – Cholas – Chalukyas – Rastrakutas – Kakatiyas
- UNIT – V** Muslim Invasions – Ghazni Mohammed – Rajputs - Ghori Mohammed – Effects of Muslim Invasions

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Mahajan, V.D. *Ancient India*, (New Delhi, 1981)
2. Majumdar, R.C., *Ancient India*, (Calcutta, 1920)
3. Romila Thaper, *Ancient Indian History*, (Delhi; 1978)
4. Sastri, Neelakanta, *A History of South India* (Madras, 1956)
5. Sastri, Neelakanta, *History of India Vol I & II* (Madras)
6. Yazdani, G, *Early History of Deccan*, (Oxford, 1960).
7. Iswari Prasad, *Medieval India*, (Allahabad, 1974).
8. Smith, V.A., *Oxford History of India*. (Oxford, 1982).
9. *History of India*, Cambridge, (New Delhi, 2001).

SEAP 105(A): MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY, 1870 – 1991

Compulsory Foundation

- UNIT – I** Franco-Prussian War – Paris Commune - The Third Republic – Bismarck and the Consolidation of German Empire.
- UNIT – II** Big-power Interests and Conflicts in the Balkans - Russo-Turkish War, 1877 – Treaty of San Stefano and Congress of Berlin, 1878 and their Significance.
- UNIT – III** Formation of Triple Alliance and Triple Entente – The Balkan Wars and their Results – Events leading to the World War I – Treaty of Versailles – Bolshevik Revolution, 1917 and its Impact on Colonial Asia.
- UNIT – IV** Rise of Dictatorships in Germany and Italy - Events leading to the World War II – Reconstruction of Europe – Marshall Plan – Origin and Growth of Cold War.
- UNIT – V** Cold War Politics in Europe – Berlin Crisis – East Europe vs. West Europe – Role of super Powers – Collapse of the Soviet Union – End of Cold War.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Dayal, Rahgubir, *A Textbook of Modern European History, 1789-1939*, (Bombay, 1977).
2. Ferguson, Wallace K., and Bruun, Geoffrey, *European Civilization*, (Boston, 1958).
3. Gooch, G.P., *History of Modern Europe*, (Delhi, 1979).
4. Hammond, D.Y., *Cold War and Detente*, (New York, 1975).
5. Joll, J., *Europe Since 1870*, (London, 1973).
6. Ketelbey, C.D.M., *A History of Modern Times from 1789*, (Bombay, 1976).
7. Lipson, E., *Europe in the XIX and XX Centuries, 1815-1939*, (London, 1963).
8. Marriot, J.A.Rt., *A History of Europe*, (New Delhi, 1979).
9. Taylor, A.J.P., *Struggle for the Mastery in Europe, 1848-1918*, (Oxford, 1960).

SEAP 105(B): INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT
Compulsory Foundation

- UNIT-I** Indian Nationalism : Causes for Growth of Nationalism -- Results – Popular resistance movements -- Peasants and Tribal revolts -- The Faqir and Sanyasi Rebellions -- The Santhal Rebellion,1855-57.
- UNIT-II** The Revolt of 1857: Social, Religious and Political Cause -- Course and Results -- Role of Native Indian Rulers - Impact of the Revolt.
- UNIT-III** Indian National Congress - Moderates and Extremists -- Partition of Bengal -- Muslim League -- Swadeshi Movement -- Revolutionaries -- Home Rule Movement -- Role of Nationalist Press and Literature in the Indian National Movement.
- UNIT-IV** Gandhian Era - Satyagraha -- Jallianwala Bagh -- Non-Cooperation Movement -- Swarajists -- Salt Satyagraha -- Round Table Conferences -- Quit India Movement -- British Missions -- Partition and Independence.
- UNIT-V** Nationalist Leaders -- Jawaharlal Nehru -- Subash Chandra Bose -- Sardar Vallabhai Patel -- Maulana Abul Kalam Azad – Rajaji -- Satyamurthy.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bipin Chandra et al, *Freedom Struggle*, National Book Trust, 1994.
2. Bipin Chandra et al, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin, 1989.
3. Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India*, Penguin, 1990.
4. V.D. Mahajan, *Indian National Movement*, Chand & Co, 1995.
5. S. Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru - A Biography*, New Delhi.
6. Bipin Chandra, *The Indian Left*.
7. B.R. Nanda, *Mahatma Gandhi - A Biography*.
8. S.N. Sen, *Eighteen Fifty Seven*, New Delhi, 1957.

SEAP 105 (C): HISTORY OF INDIAN CONSTITUTION, 1773- 1947
Compulsory Foundation

- UNIT-I** Constitutional Acts under East India Company -- Dual System in Bengal -- Regulating Act 1773 – Pitt’s India Act 1784 -- Charter Acts of 1793, 1813, 1833 and 1853 -- Effects of 1857 revolt on the Development of the Constitution
- UNIT-II** India under the Crown -- Indian Councils Acts of 1861, 1892 -- Minto-Morley Reforms 1909 – Montague and Chelmsford reforms of 1919 – Salient features
- UNIT-III** Simon Commission’s Report - Round Table conference and India’s Reactions – Indian Constitutional Act of 1935 -- Central and Provincial governments
- UNIT-IV** Provincial Autonomy - Constitutional Deadlock and August offer from Cripp’s Mission -- Cabinet Mission Proposals, 1946 -- Mountbatten Plan -- Indian Independence Act of 1947
- UNIT-V** Making of the Constitution of Indian – India’s National Constitution - Union Executive -- State Executive -- Union Parliament -- State Legislative -- Union and States – Judiciary -- Amendments of the Constitution - Development of Public Services -- Local Government.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. A.C. Banerjee, A. C, *Constitutional History of India*, Vol. I, Mukherjee & Co, Calcutta, 1948.
2. Agarwal, R.C., and Bhatnagar, *Constitutional Development and National Movement of India*, 3. D.D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, 2015.
3. Dharma Chand Gupta, *Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development*, Vikas Publishing house Pvt. Ltd., Noida, 1983.
4. Manik Lal Gupta, *Constitutional developments in India*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 1989.
5. Sumita Singh, *Constitutional Development in British India*, Pragun Publications, New Delhi, 2012.
6. Kieth, A. B, *Constitutional History of India*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1961.
7. Pylee, M. V, *Constitutional Government in India*, Asia Publishing, Bombay, 1967.

SEAP 106(A): MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY 1206 A.D.–1707 A.D
Elective Foundation

- UNIT–I** Delhi Sultanate – Slave Dynasty – Khilji Dynasty – Tughlaq Dynasty – Lodi Dynasty – Downfall of Delhi Sultanate
- UNIT–II** Socio-cultural contribution of Delhi Sultanate - Sufi and Bhakti Movements
- UNIT–III** Mughal Empire – Babur – Humayun -- Akbar – Sher Shah – Jahanghir - -Shahjahan – Aurangazeb – Downfall of Mughal Empire
- UNIT–IV** Socio-economic conditions – Trade and Commerce – Urban life – Administration of Sher Shah - Akbar’s Religious Policy – Architecture
- UNIT–V** Rise of Regional powers – Marathas – Sivaji – Sikhs -- Advent of Europeans – British East India Company

Suggested Readings:

1. Majumdar, R.C., *Ancient India*, (Reprint), Calcutta, 2004)
2. Romila Thaper, *Ancient Indian History*, (Delhi; 1988)
3. Sastri, Nilakanta, *A History of South India* (Madras, 1956)
4. Sastri, Nilakanta, *History of India Vol I & II* (Madras)
5. Iswari Prasad, *Medieval India*, (Allahabad, 1974).
6. Smith, V.A., *Oxford History of India*. (Oxford, 2000).
7. Sharma, L.P., *History of Medieval India*, (New Delhi, 1997)

SEAP 106 (B): HISTORY OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONALISM
Elective Foundation

- UNIT-I** Nationalism – Concept, meaning and definition – Theories of Nationalism – Colonisation – Anti-colonial struggles – Rise of Nationalism.
- UNIT-II** China – 1911 revolution – Sun Yat Sen –KMT – Chiang-kai Shek – Mao Zedong Chinese Communist party – People’s Republic of China.
- UNIT-III** Southeast Asia – Dutch Colonisation of Indonesia – National struggle in Indonesia – French Colonization of Indo-China – Liberation of Indo-China states.
- UNIT-IV** Colonisation of Middle East – Arab Nationalism – National movement in Egypt.
- UNIT-V** Africa – Colonisation of Africa – Anti-colonial struggle in Africa – African Nationalist Movement in South Africa.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. DGE, Hall, D.G. E., *History of South East Asia*, Mac Milan Education Ltd., London, 1981.
2. Clyde and Beers, *The Far East: A History of Western Impacts and Eastern Responses, 1830-1975*, Waveland Pr Inc. 1991.
3. S.N. Fisher, *The Middle East: A History*, McGraw Hill, 1996.
4. R.J. Harrison Church, *West Africa*, Princeton, London, 1967.
5. Baril Davidson, *The Growth of African Civilisation East and Central Africa to the Late 19th Century*.

SEAP 107: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – I
Audit Course

Objectives:

- The ethos of Indian culture has been value-oriented throughout the ages.
- The rich literary heritage of India is a treasure of values and ethics to be acquired, pursued and imparted to the future generations of the present day.
- An enquiry into varying dimensions of human values may lead to furtherance of our knowledge and to ethical values suited for the modern world.

UNIT- I:

Definition and Nature of Ethics- Its relation to Religion, Politics, Business, Legal, Medical and Environment. Need and Importance of Professional Ethics - Goals - Ethical Values in various Professions.

UNIT-II:

Nature of Values- Good and Bad, Ends and Means, Actual and potential Values, Objective and Subjective Values, Analysis of basic moral concepts- right, ought, duty, obligation, justice, responsibility and freedom. Good behavior and respect for elders, Character and Conduct.

UNIT-III:

Ahimsa (Non- Violence), Satya (Truth), Brahmacharya (Celibacy), Asteya (Non-possession) and Aparigraha (Non- stealing). Purusharthas (Cardinal virtues) - Dharma (Righteousness), Artha (Wealth), Kama (Fulfillment Bodily Desires). Moksha (Liberation).

UNIT-IV:

Bhagavad Gita- (a) Niskama karma. (b) Buddhism- The Four Noble Truths – AryaAstangamarga, (c) Jainism- mahavratas and anuvratas. Values Embedded in Various Religions, Religious Tolerance, Gandhian Ethics.

UNIT -V:

Crime and Theories of punishment- (a) Reformative, Retributive and Deterrent. (b) Views on manu and Yajnavalkya.

Course Outcome:

- Students can understand the need and importance of human values and professional ethics which are essential for positive human behavior and actions in our daily lives.
- They inspire the fundamental goodness of human beings and society at large.

Suggested Readings:

John S Mackenjie: *A manual of ethics*.

Larue Tone Hosmer, Richard D., *The Ethics of Management*.

Joseph A. Petrick and John F. Quinn, *Management Ethics' integrity at work*, Response Books: New Delhi.

S.A. Sherlekar, *Ethics in Management*, Himalaya Publishing House.

Harold H. Titus, *Ethics for Today*

Maitra, S.K, *Hindu Ethics*

William Lilly, *Introduction to Ethics*

Sinha, *A Manual of Ethics*

SEMESTER – II

SEAP 201: CONTEMPORARY CULTURAL HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA Core Paper

UNIT–I Colonialism and Spread of Christianity:

1. Christian Missionary Activities and the Spread of Christianity under the European Colonial rule in Southeast Asia: (a) Philippines (b) Burma (c) South Vietnam (d) Spice Islands (Molukkas)
2. Impact of Colonialism on Southeast Asian Cultures.

UNIT–II Overseas Indians and Chinese in Southeast Asia:

Indians:

- a) Factors contributing to Indian Emigration into Southeast Asia.
- b) Role of Indian Emigrants in Southeast Asia in the Struggle for Indian Freedom
- c) Indian National Army – R.B. Bose – Subhash Chandra Bose

Chinese:

Chinese Economic Domination and Political Ambitions – Problem of Integration into Host-communities.

UNIT–III Southeast Asian Culture Today

- a) Therawada Buddhist Societies.
- b) Islamic Societies.
- c) Christian Societies.
- d) Tribal Societies and their ways of life.

UNIT–IV Survivals of Indian Culture in Southeast Asia.

- 1) Balinese Hinduism
- 2) Cham Hindu Culture.
- 3) Ramayana and Mahabharata in Southeast Asia.

UNIT–V Nation Building in Southeast Asia.

- 1) Ethnic Conflicts in Southeast Asia.
- 2) Efforts at National Integration.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bahadur Singh, I.J., *Indians in Southeast Asia*, (New Delhi, 1981).
2. Boon, James A., *The Anthropological Romance of Bali*, (Cambridge, 1977).
3. Cady, John F., *Southeast Asia: Its Historical Development*, (New York, 1964).
4. Fisher, Charles, A., *Southeast Asia: A Social, Economic and Political Geography*, (New York, 1966).
5. Hall, D.G.E., *A History of Southeast Asia*, (New York, 1968).
6. Keyes, Charles, F., *The Golden Peninsula*, (New York, 1977).
7. Landan, K.P., *Southeast Asia: Crossroad of Religions*, (London, 1969).
8. Leber, Frank, et. al., *Ethnic Groups of Mainland Southeast Asia*, (New Haven, 1964).
9. Osborne, Milton E., *Southeast Asia*, (London, 1979).
10. Provencher, Ronald, *Mainland Southeast Asia: An Anthropological Perspective*, (New York, 1973).
11. Sandhu, K.S. & A. Mani, *Indian Communities in Southeast Asia*, (Singapore, 1993).
12. Siddique, Sharon and Nirmala Purushotam, *Singapore's Little India*, (Singapore, 1990).

SEAP 202: MODERN HISTORY OF CHINA, 1839 – 1976
Core Paper

- UNIT-I** Early Western Contacts – Opium Wars – Taiping Rebellion – Unequal Treaties – Sino-Japanese War, 1894 – Scramble for Concessions -- Open Door Policy -- Reform Movement: Kang Yu-Wei- Hundred Days Reform, 1898 – The Boxer Uprising - Manchu Reform Programme.
- UNIT-II** Sun Yat-Sen – Revolution of 1911 – The Republic – Yuan Shi-Kai – May Fourth Movement – Warlordism - Reorganisation of Kuomintang.
- UNIT-III** Chiang Kai-Shek -- Rise of Kuomintang – Origin and Growth of Chinese Communist Party -- Mao Tse-Tung -- Long March – Second World War – Civil War, 1945-49 -- Establishment of Peoples' Republic of China – Korean War, 1953-1954.
- UNIT-IV** Reconstruction and Consolidation, 1949-52 – Transition to Socialism, 1953-57 – Hundred Flowers Campaign – Great Leap Forward – Cultural Revolution, 1965-68 – Reconstruction, 1968-76.
- UNIT-V** People's Republic of China's Relations with the USA, the USSR, India, Taiwan and South and North Korea.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Ahmed. L. L., *A Comprehensive History of the Far East*, (New Delhi, 1981).
2. *Cambridge Encyclopaedia of China*, (Cambridge, 1982).
3. Chesneaux, Jean and others, *History of China*, Vol.1.2, (New Delhi, 1985).
4. Chien-nung, Li, *The Political History of China, 1840-1928*, (California, 1979).
5. Clyde, P.H., and Beers, B.F., *The Far East: A History of Western Impact and Eastern Responses 1830-1975*, (New Delhi, 1976).
6. David, M.D., *The Making of Modern China*, (Bombay, 1993).
7. Hsu, Immanual, C.Y., *The Rise of Modern China*, (London, 1985).
8. Shouyi, Bai (ed.), *An Outline History of China*, (Beijing, 1982).
9. Vinacke, Harold M., *A History of the Far East in Modern Times*, (Ludhiana, 1978).

SEAP 203: REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH PACIFIC & EAST ASIA
Core Paper

UNIT-I Physical Setting

- (a) South Pacific: (1) The Insularity and Island Types - Preponderance of Water Body and Pre-eminence of EEZs – Landforms, Climate, Soils and Vegetation Types in the Island Realm
(2) Natural Regions of Australia.
- (b) East Asia: Landforms, Soils, Vegetation and Climate.

UNIT-II Resource Base and Potentialities

- (1). Australia's Abundant Mineral Wealth (2) New Zealand's modest Mineral and Forest Resources (3) Limited Terrestrial and Marine Resources of the Island Realm (4) Japan's Human Resources and Technological Development (5) Agricultural base and Mineral Wealth of China.

UNIT-III Economic Character

- (1) Australia's Export Economy (2) New Zealand's Pastoral Industry (3) Island Realm: Subsistence Farming – Economic Dependency (4) China: Intensive Capital Investment in State-owned Industrial Sector – Shift to Market Economy, (5) Japan: Imported Raw Materials and Energy vis-a-vis Leading Exporter of Manufactured goods – Regional Development Assistance.

UNIT-IV Population

- (1) High Density Coastal Fringes of Australia and New Zealand – Increasing Urbanization in the Region (2) Over Population Tendencies in the Island Realm (3) Issues of Highly Populous China – Marginal Population Growth in Japan and Korea.

UNIT-V Infrastructural Development

- (1) Well-developed Transport & Communication System, High Energy Production, Better Education and Health in Australia, New Zealand, Japan and South Korea (2) Improper Infrastructural Development in the South Pacific Island Realm, (3) Moderate Infrastructure and Modernization in China.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bergsmark, D.R., *Economic Geography of Asia*, Vol. 2, (Jaipur 1996).
2. Cole, John, *Geography of World's Major Regions*, (London, 1996).
3. Dobby, E.H.G., *Monsoon Asia*, Vol. 5 (London, 1961).
4. Heintzelman, O.H. and R.M. Highsmith, Jr., *World's Regional Geography*, (New Delhi, 1965).
5. Kolb, A., *Geography of a Cultural Region: East Asia*, (London, 1963).
6. Salter, Christopher L., Hobbs, Joseph J., Wheeler Jr. Jesse H. and Trenton, Kostbade J., *Essentials of World Regional Geography*, (Sydney, 1998).
7. Stamp, L. Dudley, *A Regional Geography: Asia, Australia and New Zealand*, (London, 1956).
8. Wheeler, Jr. Jesse H., Trenton Kostbade J. and Thoman, Richard S., *Regional Geography of the World*, (New York, 1969).

SEAP 204: NATIONALISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA
Core Paper

- UNIT-I The Philippines: Replacement of the Spanish rule by the American Rule**
Origin and Growth of Nationalist Resistance to Spanish rule – Early Filipino Nationalist Leaders: Jose Rizal, Andres Bonifacio, Emilio Aguinaldo – Spanish-American War of 1898 and American Annexation of the Philippines – The Process of Filipinisation: Organic Act, 1902, Jones Act, 1916, Tydings McDuffie Act, 1934 – Japanese Occupation of the Philippines – End of World War II and the attainment of Independence.
- UNIT-II Burma:** Growth of Burmese Nationalism during and after World War I – Anti-footwear Movement, 1916-17 – Movement for Dyarchy 1921-22 – Saya San Rebellion 1931 – Burma’s separation from India – The Thakin Movement – AFPFL – British reoccupation and transfer of power to the Burmese.
- UNIT-III Indonesia:** Emergence of Indonesian Nationalist Leadership: Kartini Movement, Boedi Utomo, Sarekat Islam, – ‘Volksraad’ – Communist Party of Indonesia (PKI), Indonesian Nationalist Party (PNI). Impact of the World War II on Indonesian Nationalist Movement – Post-World War II Developments: Proclamation of Indonesian Republic – Linggadjati Agreement – First Police Action – Renville Agreement – Second Police Action – New Delhi Conference on Indonesia – Hague Conference – Transfer of Power to Indonesia.
- UNIT-IV Malaysia:** Post-World War II Malaya – Communist bid to grab power – Establishment of UMNO, 1946 – Events leading to the Independence of Malaya – Establishment of Malaysia 1963 – Independence of Singapore, 1965.
- UNIT-V Brunei:** British Administration – Attainment of Independence in 1984.

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1. Cady, John F., *Southeast Asia: Its Historical Development*, (New York, 1964).
2. Christie, Clive J., *A Modern History of Southeast Asia: Decolonization, Nationalism and Separatism*, (Singapore, 1996).
3. Hall, D.G.E., *A History of Southeast Asia*, (London, 1976).
4. Laothamatas, Anek (ed.), *Democratization in Southeast Asia and East Asia*, (Singapore, 1997).
5. Pluvier, J.M., *Southeast Asia: From Colonialism to Independence*, (Kuala Lumpur, 1977).
6. Purcell, Victor, *South and Southeast Asia Since 1800*, (Cambridge, 1965).
7. Sardesai, D.R., *Southeast Asia: Past and Present*, (New Delhi, 1997).
8. Suryaranarayan, V., *Singapore: Path to Independence*, (Madurai, 1977).
9. Tarling, Nicholas (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia*, Vols. I & II, (Cambridge, 1992).
10. Tarling, Nicholas, *Nations and States in Southeast Asia*, (Cambridge, 1998).
11. Tate, D.J.M., *The Making of Modern Southeast Asia*, Vols. I & II, (Kuala Lumpur, 1977).

SEAP 205 (A): MODERN INDIAN HISTORY 1757 – 1965
Compulsory Foundation

- UNIT–I** Advent of Europeans – Anglo – French conflict – Expansion and consolidation of British power in India – Governor Generals – Robert Clive – Lord Cornwallis – Permanent Settlement of Land Revenue – Lord Wellesley – Subsidiary Alliance – William Bentinck – Reforms – Lord Dalhousie – Doctrine of Lapse.
- UNIT–II** First War of Independence, 1857 – Causes and Failure of the revolt – Establishment of the rule of British Crown – Viceroys - Lord Ripon – Lord Curzon – Freedom Movement – Rise of Nationalism – Establishment of Indian National Congress – Partition of Bengal – Swadeshi Movement – Muslim League – Home Rule Movement– Annie Besant – Constitutional Reforms, 1909 and 1919.
- UNIT–III** Cultural change and Religious Reform Movement – Rise of Modern Education and Press – Social Reform Movement.
- UNIT–IV** Gandhian Era – Non Co-operation Movement – Civil Disobedience Movement – Round Table Conferences – Government of India Act, 1935 – Quit India Movement – Partition of India – Indian Independence
- UNIT–V** Integration of Princely states – Sardar Vallabhai Patel – States Reorganisation – Indian Constitution – Declaration of Republic – Five Year Plans – Jawaharlal Nehru – Policy of Nonalignment

SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1) Bipan Chandra, *Modern India: A Text Book*, (New Delhi, 1986)
- 2) Grover B.C. and Sethi R.R., *A New Look on Modern Indian History*, (New Delhi, 1992)
- 3) Majumdar, R.C *History of Freedom Movement in India* (Calcutta, 1962).
- 4) Aggarwala, R.N., *4. National Movement and Constitutional Development of India* (Delhi,1984).
- 5) Sarkar, Sumit, *Modern India, 1885-1947* (Delhi, 1983)
- 6) Bipan Chandra, *India's Struggle for Independence* (New Delhi, 1969)
- 7) Spear, Percival, *The Oxford History of Modern India*, 1974-1974, (New Delhi, 1997).
- 8) Kashyap, Subhasuc, *History of Freedom Movement, 1885-1947*, (New Delhi, 1990).
- 9) Roberts, P.E., *History of British India*, (London, 1952).

SEAP 205(B): INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY
Compulsory Foundation

- UNIT-I** Origins of Indian Foreign Policy -- Origin and Evolution –Salient Features – Frame work – Domestic roots – Geopolitical Setting –Cultural Factors
- UNIT-II** India’s Contribution to Philosophy of Peaceful Co-existence- Role in the Afro –Asian Decolonization – Indonesia – Indo-China
- UNIT-III** India and China: The Tibetan Issue -- Sino-Indian War – Post –Mao Developments – Efforts at normalization of the relations.
- UNIT-IV** India and South Asian Neighbours:
a) Pakistan: Kashmir Problem- Three Wars – Shimla Agreement – Hostile relations.
b) Bangladesh: Formation of Bangladesh- River –water Disputes – Border Problem –Refugee
c) Sri Lanka: Close relations- Integration issues of Tamils – India and Tamil Elam
d) Nepal: Nepal’s Strategic Importance to India- Nepal between Indian and China
e) Bhutan - India Relations
- UNIT-V** Problems and Prospects of Regional Cooperation - Origin and Growth of South Asian Association for Regional cooperation (SAARC) - SAARC and ASEAN Comparison

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bandhopadhyaya, *The Making of India’s Foreign Policy*, (New Delhi, 1970)
2. Damodaran, A.K., and Bajpai., *Indian Foreign Policy: The Indira Gandhi Years*, (New Delhi, 1970)
3. Jetley, Nancy (ed), *India’s Foreign Policy: Challenges and Prospects*, (New Delhi,1999)
4. Khanna, V.N., *Foreign Policy of India*, (New Delhi,1977)
5. Misra. K.P., *Foreign Policy of India*, (New Delhi, 1977)
6. Nanda. B., *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, (New Delhi, 1976)
7. Nasenko, *Jawaharla Nehru and India’s Foreign Policy*, (New Delhi,1977)
8. Prasad, Bimla, *The Origins of Indian Foreign Policy*, (Calcutta,1960)

SEAP 205 (C): INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS
Compulsory Foundation

- UNIT-I** Background of International Organizations - Need for International Understanding
- UNIT-II** International Law – Sources of International Law -- Role and Limitation -- Resolving Disputes Peacefully
- UNIT-III** League of Nations: Circumstances leading to the Establishment of the League – Hague Conference – Structure – The ILO- The Mandates – Achievements of the League – Causes for the Failure of the League.
- UNIT-IV** United Nations: The Genesis – UN Charter – UN Organs and its Specialized Agencies – Pacific Settlement of International disputes – Collective Security
- UNIT-V** UN and Regional Security Pacts- social and Economic Cooperation –UN and Human Rights – UN and Terrorism.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bennett, A, *International Organizations: Principles and Issues*, (London, 1977)
2. Bosu, Rukmi, *The United Nations: Organization*, (Delhi, 1992)
3. Goodspeed, Stephen, *Nature and Function of International Organization*, (New York, 1954).
4. Gupta, D., *The League of Nations*, (Delhi, 1974)
5. Lurad, Evans (ed)., *The Evolution of International Organization and Administration*, (London. 1970).
6. Maurice, Wattern, *The United Nations: International Organization and Administration*, (London 1970).
7. Mehrish, B.N, *International Organization*, (Delhi, 1976)
8. Singh Sukhibir, *Structure and Function of UNO*, (Delhi, 1995)
9. United Nations, *Everyman's United Nations*, (New York, 1959)

SEAP 206 (A): HISTORY OF THE USA FROM 1789 TO 1990
Elective Foundation

- UNIT-I** The Colonial background – American War of Independence – Causes and Consequences – Formation of Confederation – Framing of the Constitution – Its salient features – George Washington as the first President – Administration of John Adams.
- UNIT-II** Thomas Jefferson and his Republicanism – Thomas Madison and the War of 1812 – Its causes, nature and significance – James Munroe: Internal and External Policies – Andrew Jackson and his Democracy – Territorial expansion: Luisiana Purchase, 1803 and the acquisition of Florida, 1819 – Manifest Destiny: Annexation of Texas, 1845 – Settlement of Oregon, 1846.
- UNIT-III** The Mexican War, 1846-1848 – Causes and Results – Issue of Slavery and the anti-slavery movement – Missouri Compromise 1820 and the compromise of 1850 – Abraham Lincoln and the Civil War – Causes, Course, Significance.
- UNIT-IV** Reconstruction after the Civil War – Growth of big business and giant Trusts – Agrarian unrest – Labour Problems and Trade Union Movement – Progressive Movement (1900-1917) – The era of Theodore Roosevelt; William H Taft and Woodrow Wilson
- UNIT-V** American Imperialism – Spanish-American war, 1898 – USA and the First World War – Wilson’s Fourteen Points and the Peace Treaty of 1919 – Washington Conference 1921-1922 – Great Depression 1929-33 – F.D. Roosevelt: New Deal and Good Neighbourly Policy – USA and the Second World War – Beginning of the Cold War – Truman Doctrine – Eisenhower, John F Kennedy and Regan – End of Cold War

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Allen, H.G., *Great Britain and the United States*, (New York, 1955)
2. Brannon, J.H., *History of the Americas*, (New York, 1963)
3. Board, C.A. and Mary R.Board, *New Basic History of the United States* (New York,1960)
4. Billington, R.A., *American History* (Peterson, 1963)
5. Current R.N.W. and Others, *American History: A Survey*, (New York, 1979)
6. Daniels W.M., *American Indians*, (New York, 1957)
7. Franklin J.H., *From Slavery to Freedom*, (Chicago, 1966)
8. Hill, C.P., *A History of the United States* (New York, 1965)

SEAP 206 (B): INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Elective Foundation

- UNIT-I** **International Relations:** Meaning and Scope – Nation-**State** – Its Features – National Power: Elements of National Power - Balance of Power – **Diplomacy:** Kinds of Diplomacies.
- UNIT-II** **Cold War:** Phases of Cold War - Disintegration of Soviet Union and its impact
Nonaligned Movement: Origin and Growth – Role and Relevance of the Movement
Third World: Impact of emergence of Third World – North - South Conflict and South - South Cooperation – New International Economic order (NIEO) – Role of International Law.
- UNIT-III** **League of Nations** – Structure – Achievements of the League – Cause for the failure of the League.
- UNIT-IV** **United Nations** – Principal organs – Its specialized agencies – collective Security – UN and Regional security parts – U N and Human Rights and Terrorism – Achievements of UN: Political, social and Economic cooperation UN: Challenges and future.
- UNIT-V** **Foreign Policies** of India with the USA, Russia, and China.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Chander, Prakash and Arora, Prem, *Studies in International Relations*, (New Delhi, 1989).
2. Jackson, Robert and Sorensen, George, *Introduction to International Relations*, (Oxford, 1999).
3. Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations*, (Calcutta, 1969).
4. Palmer, N.D. and Perkins, H.C., *International Relations: The World Community in Transition*, (Calcutta, 1969).
5. Sharma, Premlata, *International Relations*, (Jaipur, 1996).
6. Sharma, Urmila and Sharma, S.K., *International Relations: Theory and History*, (Delhi, 1997).
7. Srivatsava, L.N., *International Relations*, (Delhi, 1999).
8. United Nations, *Emergencies United Nations*, (New York, 1959).
9. Bosu, Rukmi, *The United Nations: Organization* (Delhi 1992).
10. Gupta, DC, *The League of Nations*, (Delhi 1974).
11. Bennelt, Le Roy A, *International Organization: Principals and Issues*, (New Jersu, 1995).
12. Trivedi, Sonu, *A Handbook of International Organization*, (New Delhi 2005).

SEAP 207: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – II
Audit Course

Objectives:

- The ethos of Indian culture has been value-oriented throughout the ages.
- The rich literary heritage of India is a treasure of values and ethics to be acquired, pursued and imparted to the future generations of the present day.
- An enquiry into varying dimensions of human values may lead to furtherance of our knowledge and to ethical values suited for the modern world.

UNIT I

Value Education- Definition - relevance to present day - Concept of Human Values - self introspection – Self-esteem - Family values-Components, structure and responsibilities of family Neutralization of anger - Adjustability - Threats of family life - Status of women in family and society - Caring for needy and elderly - Time allotment for sharing ideas and concerns.

UNIT II

Medical ethics- Views of Charaka, Sushruta and Hippocrates on moral responsibility of medical practitioners. Code of ethics for medical and healthcare professionals. Euthanasia, Ethical obligation to animals, Ethical issues in relation to health care professionals and patients. Social justice in health care, human cloning, problems of abortion. Ethical issues in genetic engineering and Ethical issues raised by new biological technology or knowledge.

UNIT III

Business ethics- Ethical standards of business-Immoral and illegal practices and their solutions. Characteristics of ethical problems in management, ethical theories, causes of unethical behavior, ethical abuses and work ethics.

UNIT IV

Environmental ethics- Ethical theory, man and nature- Ecological crisis, Pest control, Pollution and waste, Climate change, Energy and population, Justice and environmental health.

UNIT V

Social ethics- Organ trade. Human trafficking. Human rights violation and social disparities, Feminist ethics. Surrogacy/pregnancy. Ethics of media- Impact of Newspapers, Television, Movies and Internet.

Course Outcome:

- Students can understand the need and importance of human values and professional ethics which are essential for positive human behavior and actions in our daily lives.
- They inspire the fundamental goodness of human beings and society at large.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

John S Mackenzie, *A manual of ethics*.

Larue Tone Hosmer, Richard D., *The Ethics of Management*.

Joseph A. Petrick and John F. Quinn, *Management Ethics' integrity at work*, Response Books: New Delhi.

S.A. Sherlekar, *Ethics in Management*, Himalaya Publishing House.

Harold H. Titus, *Ethics for Today*

Maitra, S.K, *Hindu Ethics*

William Lilly, *Introduction to Ethics*

Sinha, *A Manual of Ethics*

SEMESTER – III

SEAP 301: SOUTHEAST ASIA AND WORLD POLITICS

Core Paper

- UNIT–I** Southeast Asia – Birth of Nationalism and new States -- Different Political Regimes in Southeast Asia -- Early State Formations in Southeast Asia -- Indonesia - The Suharto Era – Challenges to Constitutional Democracy - post-Suharto era - Economic Performance in Indonesia
- UNIT–II** The Philippines: Colonial Masters, National Politics -- Central Authority and Local Autonomy under the US – Post-Independence – Marcos – Arroyo -- Thailand : Uneasy Passage
- UNIT–III** Malaysia -- Malayan Emergency and the Development of the Malaysian State -- Domestic developments – State-Building – Democratization in Malaysia and Singapore
- UNIT–IV** Myanmar – State Building in Burma – Burma in Transition – Military Rule – Opening of Democracy
- UNIT–V** ASEAN : Evolving Regional Order -- Extra-regional Powers -- The South China Sea a Flashpoint -- China and the South China Sea -- Armed Clashes in the South China Sea

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. D.R. Sardesai, *Southeast Asia : Past and Present*, (Westview Press, 2003)
2. Craig A. Lockard, *Southeast Asia in World History*, (Oxford University Press, 2009)
3. David Chandler, *The Emergence of Modern Southeast Asia : A New History*, (University of Hawaii Press, 2004).
4. Charles F. Keyes, *The Golden Peninsula: Culture and Adaptation in Mainland Southeast Asia* (University of Hawaii Press, 1994).
5. Elizabeth Pisani, *Indonesia : Exploring the Improbable Nation*, (Granta Books, 2014)
6. Tim Hannigan, *A Brief History of Indonesia: Sultans, Spices, and Tsunamis: The Incredible Story of Southeast Asia's Largest Nation*, (Tuttle Publishing, 2015)

SEAP 302: INDOCHINA (CAMBODIA, LAOS AND VIETNAM), 1802–2000
Core Paper

- UNIT–I** Early Western Contacts – French Conquest of Cochin-China, Establishment of Protectorates over Cambodia, Laos and Annam and Tongking.
- UNIT–II** French Administration – Political, Economic and Social effects –Growth of Nationalism – World War II and Japanese Occupation of Indochina – Effects Declaration of ‘Independence’. Re-imposition of French rule, 1945 – Struggle for Freedom – Ho Chi Minh and Viet Minh –Democratic Republic of Vietnam – Khmer Issark and Pathet Lao movements in Cambodia and Laos– Bao Dai Experiment – Franco-Vietnamese, Franco - Cambodian and Franco - Laotian Agreements, 1948-49.
- UNIT–III** Cold War and its effects on Indochina – Sihanouk’s crusade for Independence – Developments in Vietnam and Laos – Battle of Dien Bien Phu – Geneva Conference of 1954 – Provisions and their working – International Control Commissions.
- UNIT–IV** **Post-Geneva Developments:**
- a) **Vietnam:** Internal Developments in Two Vietnams – Problems of Reconstruction in DRVN – Diem’s rule in the Republic of Vietnam – Struggle for unification – National Front for the Liberation of South Vietnam – Provisional Revolutionary Government and DRVN – US involvement – Paris Agreement, 1973 – Overthrow of Thieu Regime – Unification of Vietnam.
 - b) **Cambodia:** Abdication of King Norodom Sihanouk – Sihanouk’s rule – Struggle for Neutrality – Overthrow of Sihanouk – Lon Nol’s rule, 1970-75 – Overthrow of Lon Nol.
 - c) **Laos:** RLG Agreement with the Pathet Lao, 1956 – Vientiane Agreement, November 1951 – Geneva Agreement 1962 – Standstill Ceasefire Agreement, 1973 -Vientiane Agreement, 1973 – Formation of PGNU, 1974 – Proclamation of LPDR, 1975.
- UNIT–V** Vietnam – Cambodians Conflict – Chinese Invasion on Vietnam – Cambodian problem – Collapse of Soviet Union – Integration of Indochina in to ASEAN.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Buttinger, Joseph, *Vietnam: A Political History*, (Andre Deutsch, 1969).
2. Cady, John F., *Southeast Asia: Its Historical Development*, (New York, 1964).
3. Dommen, J, *Conflict in Laos: The Politics of Neutralization*, (New York, 1964).
4. Hall, D.G.E., *A History of Southeast Asia*, (London, 1976).
5. Hammer, Ellen J., *The Struggle for Indochina*, (Stanford, 1956).
6. Marr, D.G., *Vietnamese Anti-Colonialism 1885-1925*, (Berkeley, 1971).
7. Murthy, B.S.N., *Vietnam Divided*, (Bombay, 1964).
8. Reddi, V.M., *A History of the Cambodian Independence Movement, 1862-1955*, (Tirupati, 1970).
9. Sardesai, D.R., *Southeast Asia: Past and Present*, (New Delhi, 1981).
10. Tarling, Nicholas, (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia*, (Two Volumes) (Cambridge, 1992).

SEAP 303 (A): MODERN HISTORY OF JAPAN 1854 – 1975
Generic Elective

- UNIT–I** Early Western Contacts - The Tokugawa Shogunate - Opening of Japan - Meiji Restoration-Political, Economic, Social and Military Transformation.
- UNIT–II** Japan's Expansion: Korea-Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1902 – Russo-Japanese War, 1904 – Japan's role in the World War I - The Paris Peace Conference.
- UNIT–III** Political Developments during the Inter-War Period: The Washington Conference – Manchurian Crisis - Rise of Militarism - Role of Japan in the World War II.
- UNIT–IV** US Occupation: Political, Social and Economic Transformation – San Francisco Conference, 1951 – Post War Economic Development of Japan.
- UNIT–V** Japan's Relations with the Soviet Union, the USA, China, India, South and North Korea.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Ahmed. L. L., *A Comprehensive History of the Far East*, (New Delhi, 1981).
2. Beasley, W.G., *The Modern History of Japan*, (London, 1970).
3. Clyde, P.H., and Beers, B.F., *The Far East: A History of Western Impact and Eastern Responses 1830-1975*, (New Delhi, 1976).
4. Duus, Peter, *The Rise of Modern Japan*, Boston, 1976).
5. Mikiso, Hane, *Modern Japan: A Historical Survey*, (London, 1986).
6. Norman, E.H., *Japan Emergence as Modern State*, (Delhi, 1977).
7. Pierre Lehmann, Jean, *The Roots of Modern Japan*, (London, 1987).
8. Reischauer, Edwin O., *Japan: Past and Present*, (London, 1964).
9. Vinacke, Harold M., *A History of the Far East in Modern Times*, (Ludhiana, 1978).

SEAP 303 (B): EAST ASIAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE POST COLD WAR
Generic Elective

- UNIT-I** **End of the Cold War** – Disintegration of the Soviet Union – Emergence of New World Order.
- UNIT-II** **China:** Post-Cold War Threat Perceptions – Diplomacy towards Southeast Asia - China and Central Asia – Shanghai Cooperation – Growing Relations with Russia - Conflict and Cooperation with the USA – Policy towards Taiwan – China’s quest for Energy.
- UNIT-III** **Japan:** Security concerns in the Post-Cold War era – Japan’s strengthened relations with the USA – Diplomacy towards ASEAN – Fragile relations with China – Japan’s perceptions of North Korean nuclear programme – Changed Policy towards India.
- UNIT-IV** **The Korean Peninsula:** Changing security environment – The North Korea’s nuclear issue – The US-North Korea conflict – China’s mediation – S. Korea and N. Korea conflict and cooperation – South Korea and the US relations.
- UNIT-V** **The East Asian Economic Cooperation:** Development of ASEAN+3 Mechanism – The emergence of forming of East Asian Community (EAC) – Role of China and Japan in the formation of EAC – Role of India in the EAC – East Asian Economic Summit 2005 – Road towards formation of Asian Economic Community.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Ahmed, LL, *A Comprehensive History of the Far East*, (New Delhi, 1981)
2. Alagappa, Muthiah (ed), *Asian Security Practice*, (California, 1998)
3. Cronin, Richard P, *Japan, the United States and Prospects for Asia – Pacific Security*, (Singapore, 1992).
4. Gurong, Shen and Sen Gupta, *China Looks at the World*, (Delhi, 1999).
5. Kumar, Nagesh, *East Asian Economic Community*, (New Delhi, 2005)
6. Nanda, Prakash, *Rediscovering Asia: Evolution of India’s Look East Policy*, (New Delhi, 2003).
7. National Institute for Defence Studies, Japan, *East Asian Strategic Review*, 2005, (Tokyo, 2006)
8. Rabindrasen, *China and ASEAN: Diplomacy during and after*, (Howrah, 2002).
9. Singh, R.S.N., *Asian Strategic and Military Perspective*, (New Delhi, 2005).
10. Taylor, Robert, *Greater China and Japan: Prospects for an Economic Partnership in East Asia*, (London, 1996)
11. Vohra, *India and East Asia*, (Delhi, 2002)

SEAP 303 (C): INDIAN DIASPORA
Generic Elective

UNIT-I Indian Emigration in Ancient India

- a) Sources for Study of Migration
- b) Factors contributing for Migration
- c) Case Study: Southeast Asian Region

UNIT-II Indian Emigration during Colonial Period

- a) Factors contributing for Migration, Socio-economic contribution to host countries, Economic and Political Status
- b) Case Studies: Myanmar (Burma) Malaysia and Singapore Fiji, Mauritius, Sri Lanka, Africa and Caribbean Islands

UNIT-III Indian Emigration during Post-Independent period

- a) Factors promoting migration Socio-economic contribution to host countries and the country of origin (India)
- b) Case Studies: USA, Europe, Australia and Gulf Countries (West Asia)

UNIT-IV Indian Communities abroad: Moves at Unity and Cooperation

- a) GOPIO: Establishment and growth
- b) The role of Indian Diaspora in National Reconstruction and image building in International Fora and in host countries

UNIT-V Indian Diaspora and India's Policy

- a) Trends in India's policy towards Indian Diaspora
- b) Pravas Bharatiya Divas (PBD) Conventions of 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Arasarathnam, Sinnappah, *Indians in Malaysia and Singapore*, (London, 1970) Tinker, Hugh, *The Banyan Tree*, (New York, 1977)
2. Chakravarthi, Nalini Ranjan, *The Indian Minority in Burma*, (Bombay, 1971).
3. Ghosh, Lipi and Ramakrishna Chatterjee, (ed.), *Indian Diaspora in Asian and Pacific Regions: Culture, People, Interactions*, (New Delhi, 2004).
4. Gupta, Anirudha, "Overseas Indians: Patterns, Myths and Misconceptions," in *International Conference on the Indian Diaspora*, (November 1st & 2nd, 1994, University of Hyderabad).
5. Jain, Prakash, C., "Gulf Migration and its impact," in *International Conference on the Indian Diaspora*, (November 1st & 2nd, 1994, University of Hyderabad).
6. Mayer, Adrian, C., *Peasants in the Pacific*, (London, 1973)
7. Motwani Jagat K. (ed.), *Global Indian Diaspora: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow*, (New York, 1993).
8. Nagarajan, S., *Tamils Abroad : Non – Asian Countries*, Tamil University Pub. No. 173 (1995)

SEAP 303 (D): RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
Generic Elective

- UNIT-I Research Design:** Nature, Scope and Definition - Types of research – Descriptive – Analytical - Applied - Fundamental, Quantitative- Qualitative - Conceptual – Empirical - Basic Research Process - Formulating the research problem - Selection of Topic - Literature review – Collection of Material - Primary and Secondary sources - Reviews - Monographs
- UNIT-II Research Techniques:** Observation and collection of data -- Methods of data collection - Sampling methods - Data processing Analytical tools - Data analysis – Observation – Interviews
- UNIT-III Soft Computing:** Computer and its Role in Research - Web sources -- charts summarizing statistical data, network diagrams, and to retrieve data -- Use of Statistical Software SPSS
- UNIT-IV Methods of Data Collection and Report Writing:** The Survey Method – Case Study Method – Primary and Secondary data – Classification and Tabulation – Preparation of Tables – Preliminaries of Research Report Writing - Significance of Report Writing, Different Steps in Report Writing, Layout of the Research Report, Types of Reports, Oral Presentation, Mechanics of Writing a Research Report, Precautions for Writing Research Reports and inclusions.
- UNIT-V Research Ethics and Scholarly Publishing:** Ethics-Ethical Issues, Ethical Committees (Human & Animal) - Scholarly Publishing- IMRAD Concept - Uses in Social Sciences research - Designing of a Research Paper - Citation and Acknowledgement - Plagiarism - Reproducibility and Accountability.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. *An introduction to Research Methodology*, RBSA Publishers.
2. Kothari, C.R., 1990, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*. New Age International.
3. Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K., 2002. *Research Methodology*, Ess Ess Publications. 2 volumes.
4. Trochim, W.M.K., 2005, *Research Methods: the concise knowledge base*, Atomic Dog Publishing.
5. Wadehra, B.L. 2000, *Law relating to Patents, Trade marks, Copyright designs and geographical indications*, Universal Law Publishing.

SEAP 304: SKILLS AND APPROACHES IN UNDERSTANDING AREA STUDIES
Skill Oriented Paper

- UNIT-I** **Introduction to Area Studies:** Concept, Nature and Scope of Area Studies; A brief history of Area Studies; Multidisciplinary Approach – Area Studies and other Disciplines; Area Studies, Regional Studies and International Relations – Area Studies in the era of Globalisation – Area, Region and Study Area: Southeast Asia and Pacific
- UNIT-II** **Geography and Political Studies:** Trajectories and Manifesto; Globalization and New Trends in Geography; Importance of Regional Geography; Skills of Map Reading and Map Making; Types of Maps – The theory and method of comparative Area Studies; Regional Studies from an Ideological Perspective – International Organisations and Regional Groupings
- UNIT-III** **Significance of History in Area Studies:** Study area - Studying History Chronologically – Acquiring knowledge through different sources - Regional History -- Historical Trade routes; Era of Explorations; Trade competition; Colonisation – Rise of Nationalism in Southeast Asia -- Causes and Consequences of Conflicts and Wars - Current Geopolitical scenario.
- UNIT-IV** **Understanding the Cultural Domains:** Ethnographic learning – Culture, Geography and Demography; Understanding the global connections - Race, Gender, Class, Economy and Religion; Cross-cultural understandings; Language and Cultural interaction; Culture - International Relations and Foreign Policy; Indian Cultural Imprints; Cultural Conflicts in Southeast Asia and Pacific and its effects.
- UNIT-V** **Economic facets of Area Studies:** Major economic trends in 20th century - Economic variations in the region – Regionalism and Multilateralism – Globalisation and geo-economic priorities - Foreign trade, Investment and Capital Movement; Regional Trade regimes – FTAs; New International Economic Order (NIEO); Digitalization and Cyber Security; Means of Cooperation and Conflict

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Edith Clowes and Shelly Jarrett Bromberg, *Area Studies in the Global Age – Community, Place, Identity* (NIU Series in Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies), 2016.
2. Ariel I. Ahram, Patrick Köllner, and Rudra Sil, *Comparative Area Studies: Methodological Rationales and Cross-Regional Applications*, (Oxford University Press, 2018).
3. Milton Osborne, *Southeast Asia: An Introductory History*, (Allen & Unwin, 2016)
4. D.R. Sardesai, *Southeast Asia: Past and Present*, (Westview Publishers, Hawaii, 2018)
5. Richard J. Evans, *In Defence of History*, (Granta, 2001).
6. Ariel I. Ahram, Patrick Köllner and Rudra Sil, *Comparative Area Studies: Methodological Rationales and Cross-Regional Applications*, (Oxford University Press, 2018).
7. W. Clowes and Shelly Jarrett Bromberg (eds.), *Area Studies in the Global Age: Community, Place, Identity*, Northern Illinois University Press, 2015.

SEAP 305 (A): INDIA AND THE WORLD
Open Elective

- UNIT-I** **India and Non-Aligned Movement:** India's Policy of Non-Alignment: Jawaharlal Nehru as messenger of Peace - Indira Gandhi Period - India's Non-Aligned Policy after the end of Cold War.
- UNIT-II** **India and the United Nations:** India's role in the founding of the UNO - India's Participation in the Principal organs of UNO – India and the Kashmir issue at the UNO - India and the Proposed reconstruction of the UNO.
- UNIT-III** **India – US Relations:** India and the USA – Similarities and Irritants - Indo-US Relations during the Cold War Period – Shadow of U.S.-Pakistan relations on India – Partnership in the War against Terrorism.
- UNIT-IV** **India - Russia Relations:** Cordial Relations during Nehru time – Relations during Indira Gandhi Period – Indo-Soviet Treaty of Friendship and Cooperation and the Bangladesh crisis – India – Russia relations after the Cold War.
- UNIT-V** **India, the Arab World:** Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates (UAE) - European Union

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Bosu, Rukmi, *The United Nations: Organisation*, (Delhi, 1992).
2. Chopra, V.D., *India and the Socialist World*, (New Delhi, 1983).
3. Dixit, J.N, *My South Block Years: Memories of Foreign Policy*, (New Delhi, 1996).
4. Dixit, J.N, *Across Borders: Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy*, (New Delhi, 1998).
5. Jha, N.K., (ed), *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, (New Delhi, 2000).
6. Prasad, Bimla (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy Studies*, (New Delhi, 1979).
7. Rajan, M.S., *Nonalignment & Nonaligned Movement: Retrospect and Prospect*, (New Delhi, 1990).
8. Rasgotra, M. & Chopra, V.D., (eds.), *India's Relations with Russia & China*, (New Delhi, 1997).

SEAP 305 (B): EMERGING ASIA AND THE WORLD
Open Elective

- UNIT-I** Economic and Social Progress in Asia – Economic Growth and Developing Countries – Trends of Trade among Asian Countries – Asian Economic Crisis and Recovery – Economic Integration
- UNIT-II** Foreign Direct Investments in Asia – China’s Economic Revolution – India’s Look East Policy – Dynamics of Japan’s Economy
- UNIT-III** Maritime Security – Drug and Human Trafficking – Sea Lanes of Communication – South China Sea – India and the Indian Ocean.
- UNIT-IV** 21st Century and Asian Regionalism – ASEAN, SAARC and EAS – Influence of Extra Regional Powers – Growing Significance of India, China, Japan and S. Korea
- UNIT-V** Energy Geopolitics – The Race for Nuclear Technology/Weapons – International Terrorism – West and Central Asian Energy and its Impact on Asian Economy and Security.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Campos, Jose Edgardo, and Hilton L. Root. 1996, *The Key to the Asian Miracle: Making Shared Growth Credible*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.
2. Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 2002, *India: Development and Participation*. Oxford University Press.
3. Shirk, Susan L. 1993, *The Political Logic of Economic Reform in China*. University of California Press. Berkeley.
4. Katz, Richard. 1998, *Japan The System That Soured: The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Economic Miracle*, Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.
5. Michael Mastanduno, “Incomplete Hegemony: the United States and Security Order in Asia,” in Alagappa, *Asian Security Order*, pp. 141-170.
6. Avery Goldstein, “Balance-of-Power Politics: Consequences for Asian Security Order,” in Alagappa, *Asian Security Order*, pp. 171-209.
7. Mitchell B. Reiss, “Prospects for Nuclear Proliferation in Asia,” in Tellis & Wills (eds.), *Strategic Asia 2005-06*, pp. 333-360.
8. Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *The Long Shadow: Nuclear Weapons and Security in 21st Century Asia*.

SEMESTER – IV

SEAP 401: REGIONAL COOPERATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

Core Paper

- UNIT–I Identification of Southeast Asia as a Region:** Mountbatten and SEAC. **Early Attempts at Regional Cooperation:** The Philippines Proposal of Pacific Union – SEATO (1954) – Bandung Conference (1955) – Five Power Defence Treaty – ASA (1963) MAPHILINDO (1963).
- UNIT–II Formation of ASEAN**
Circumstances leading to the Establishment of ASEAN - Aims & Objectives – First Decade of ASEAN – Emergence of Communism in Indochina and its Impact on ASEAN – **Cambodian Problem and ASEAN's Response** – ASEAN's opposition to Vietnam's intervention in Cambodia – Establishment of ASEAN-sponsored CGDK – Settlement of the Cambodian Problem – Paris Peace Accords of 1991.
- UNIT–III Road to ASEAN-10**
Admission of Brunei (1984), Vietnam's Admission (1995), Myanmar and Laos Membership (1997) – Cambodia joins as last country (1999).
- UNIT–IV ASEAN Meetings** – ASEAN Foreign Ministers Meetings – ASEAN + 3 – ASEAN Summit Meetings
- UNIT–V ASEAN's Economic and Security Cooperation** – Establishment of ARF (1993) – Annual Meetings of ARF – AFTA.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Fawcett, Louise and Hurrell, Andrew (eds.), *Regionalism in World Politics: Regional Organization and International Order*, (Oxford University Press, New York, 1995).
2. Fifield, Russel H., *Southeast Asia in United States Policy*, (Frederck A. Praeger, New York, 1963).
3. Ganesan, N., *Bilateral Tensions in Post-Cold War ASEAN*, (Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, 1999).
4. Mahathir Bin Mohamad, *Regionalism, Globalism and Spheres of Influence: ASEAN and the Challenge of Change into the 21st Century*, (ISEAS, Singapore, 1989).
5. Rigg, Jonathan, *Southeast Asia: A Region in Transition*, (Routledge, London, 1994).
6. Sueo, Sekiguchi and Makito, Noda (eds.), *Road to ASEAN-10: Japanese Perspectives on Economic Integration*, (ISEAS, Singapore, 1999).
7. Tan, Joseph L.H. (ed.), *AFTA in the changing international economy*, (ISEAS, Singapore, 1996).

SEAP 402: ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE OF ASIA-PACIFIC
Core Paper

- UNIT-I** **Regional Economic Character:** Natural Resources of Asia-Pacific Region – Southeast Asia: Locational significance – Growth of agricultural economy – Rise of Industrial economies – N I Es – Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand and Indonesia.
- UNIT-II** **Economies of East Asia:** U.S.-Japan Alliance -- Rise of Japan – China: Deng Xiao Ping Economic Policies – Growth of China after the Cold War.
- UNIT-III** **Significance of South Pacific:** Australia: Active engagement in agriculture and food production – Mining – Farm economy to open market economy. New Zealand: Agriculture, Animal Husbandry – Industrial potentials.
- UNIT-IV** **Economic Cooperation across the Asia – Pacific:** Regional Economic Groups in Asia-Pacific: ASEAN, ESCAP-APEC-EAS.
- UNIT-V** **International Economic Cooperation:** Economic Reforms – Foreign Trade – FTAs – AFTA –EEZ's - Effects of Globalization.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. L.M. Bhole, *Financial Institutions and Markets: Structure, Growth, and Innovations*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Paul R. Krugman & Maurice Obstfeld, *International Economics*, Addison Wesley Longman (Singapore) Pte. Ltd., Delhi, 2000.
3. Dilip K. Das, *Asian Economy and Finance: A Post – Crisis Perspective*, Springer Publisher, New York, 2005.
4. Jon, D. Kendall, Donghyun Park, Randolph Tan, *East Asian Economic Issues*, World Scientific Publishers, New York, 1997.
5. Mohamed Ariff and others, *AFTA in the Changing International Economy*, (ISEAS, Singapore, 1996).
6. *Regional outlook – Southeast Asia (2001-2005)* (ISEAS, Singapore, 2000).
7. *The Far East and Australasia* (Ed.) (Europa Publications, England, 2002).
8. World Bank, *World Development Reports*, Oxford University Press, New York.
9. W. T. O. Regionalism and the World Trade Systems.

SEAP 403 (A): POST-COLD WAR WORLD ORDER
Generic Elective

- UNIT-I** Contemporary World Order: End of Cold War – United States as pre-eminent power – Its effects on International Relations - Relevance of Non-Aligned Movement in the Post-Cold War era.
- UNIT-II** Globalization and World Trade Organization – Role of Multinational Corporations (MNCs).
- UNIT-III** North-South Relations – Demand for New International Economic Order (NIEO) – The Present International Economic Order.
- UNIT-IV** Human Rights – Terrorism – Non-State Actors in International Relations.
- UNIT-V** Experiments in Regional and Multilateral Cooperation – Role of Regional Associations – Structure and character of OAU, OAS, EEC, ASEAN, APEC, ASSRC and EAC – Emerging Multipolar World

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Trivedi, Sonu, *A Hand Book of International Organizations*, (New Delhi, 2005).
2. Bennett, A. LeRoy, *International Organizations: Principles and Issues*, (New Jersey, 1995).
3. McGrew, Anthony and Brook, Christopher (ed.), *Asia-Pacific in the New World Order*, (London, 1998).
4. Micheal Yahuda, *The International Politics of the Asia-Pacific, 1945-1995*, (London, 1996).

**SEAP 403 (B): ETHNICITY AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION IN
CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA AND AUSTRALIA
Generic Elective**

- UNIT-I** Multi-ethnic and multi-religious background of Southeast Asian countries – Major Ethnic groups: Karen, Shan, Mon, Cham, Khmer, Vietnamese, Sundanese, Hmong - Migration - Mobilization – Marriage and family systems-kinship patterns – society - community.
- UNIT-II** Social change - socio-cultural change - Ethnicity - Enculturation - Etiquette Assimilation, Accommodation and Transculturation - Religious beliefs, multiculturalism in Southeast Asian countries.
- UNIT-III** Economic trade and exchanges in Southeast Asian Countries - Political systems in Southeast Asian countries - Economic prosperity - Regional progress - Social organisation - Educational institutions - Higher education and development index - science and technology - Software industries - Modern medical facilities – Research - Social transformation in Southeast Asia.
- UNIT-IV** Status of women in Southeast Asia - Gender inequalities-women empowerment -Women problems - Feministic challenges – Human trafficking
- UNIT-V** Aborigines in Australia: People- History - Socio-cultural back ground - Aborigines Arts - Aborigines in White Australia – Stolen generation - Human Rights and their violation - Policies of Social transformation - Social inclusion and Social change

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Jacques Hersh, Johannes Dragsbaek Schmidt, Niels Fold, *Social Change in South East Asia New Perspectives*, (Routledge, 1998).
2. Riaz Hassan, *Local and Global: Social Transformation in Southeast Asia*, (Leiden, 2005).
3. Dicky Sofjan, *Religion, Public Policy and Social Transformation in Southeast Asia: Managing Religious Diversity Vol. 1* (Globethics.net Focus Series Book 33, 2016).
4. Deepak Nayyar, *Asian Transformations*, (Oxford University Press, 2019).
5. Dayley, Robert & Clark D. Neher, *Southeast Asia in the New International Era*. (2013).
6. John Greenway, “Australian Aborigines and the native peoples of Torres strait to (1959).
7. Huotari, Mikko & Jurgen Ruland, *Introduction: Context, Concepts, and comparison in Southeast Asian Studies* (2014).
8. Clair Smith and Graeme K. Ward, *Indigenous cultures in an interconnected world*.
9. Richard Broome, “Aboriginal Australians”: Black Responses to White Dominance, 1788-2001.

SEAP 403 (C): DEVELOPING BLUE ECONOMY
Generic Elective

- UNIT-I** Importance of Blue Economy-Key Economic Issues: Food Security-Demand for Protein - Rising Coastal Tourism-Surging of Seaborne Trade-Demand for Alternative Sources of Energy - Managing Coastal Urbanisation-Improving Ocean Health -Providing Marine Governance-Ocean Technologies
- UNIT-II** Guiding Principles of Blue Economy- Efficient Utilization of Marine Resources-Exploiting Opportunities in Emerging Marine Industries- Inclusive and Harmonious Growth with sustainability concerns- Creating Legal and Regulatory Institutions
- UNIT-III** Elements of Blue Economy: Fisheries and Aquaculture- Ports and Shipping-Deep-Sea Oceanic Resources-Marine Biotechnology -Marine Services
- UNIT-IV** Ocean Energy: Relevance of Ocean Renewable Energy- SDGs in the context of Blue Economy- Potential, Current Status and Demand Pattern of Renewable Energy-Cost of Ocean Renewable Energy-Importance of Ocean Renewable Energy in SIDS- Importance and Status of Ocean Renewable Energy for IORA-Factors Affecting Growth of Renewable Energy
- UNIT-V** Technology Driven Emerging Sectors: Offshore and Deep-Sea Oceanic Resources- Deep-Sea fishing- Emerging Cruise Sector -Marine Biotechnology- Marine Derived Pharmaceuticals

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Charles S Colgan, “*Measurement of the Ocean and Coastal Economy: Theory and Methods*” National Ocean Economics Project, USA, 2004.
2. Charles S Colgan, and Judith Kildow, “*Understanding the Ocean Economy within Regional and National Contexts*”, Centre for the Blue Economy, Monterey Institute of International Studies, Monterey, CA, 2013.
3. Gunter Pauli, “*The Blue Economy: 10 years, 100 innovations, 100 million jobs*”, Paradigm Publications, 2010.
4. Michael Conathan, and Scott Moore, “*Developing a Blue Economy in China and the United States*,” Centre for American Progress, 2015.
5. P. Stenzel, “*Resource Assessment for Osmotic Power Plants in Europe and Worldwide*”, in F. Lienard, and F. Neumann, (eds.), *Salinity Gradient Power in Europe: State of the Art*, Sustainable Energy Week, Brussels, 2011.
6. Rui Zhao, “*The Role of the Ocean Industry in the Chinese National Economy: An Input-Output Analysis*”, Centre for the Blue Economy, Monterey Institute of International Studies, Monterey, CA, 2013.
7. UNCTAD, “*The Oceans Economy: Opportunities and Challenges for Small Island Developing States*, New York, and Geneva, 2014.

SEAP 403 (D): ENERGY, ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
Generic Elective

- UNIT-I** Introduction – Types of energy sources, Demand and supply – Estimates of energy reserves – Energy Resources and Investment – Overview of global / India's energy scenario.
- UNIT-II** Environmental effects of energy extraction, conversion and use – primary and secondary pollutants – consequence of pollution and population growth – pollution control methods and impacts.
- UNIT-III** Defining Environmental Security - Green technologies for addressing the problems of Water, Energy, Health, Agriculture and Biodiversity
- UNIT-IV** Types of Renewable Energy: solar, wind and nuclear energy – Low-cost and no-cost ways to save energy – The potential for solar energy, other renewable energy, and conservation.
- UNIT-V** Development of Green Energy – Biodiversity and ecosystems and their implications for sustainable development – Major environmental issues: climate change and global warming, greenhouse gas emissions – Assessment of its impact, mitigation and adaptation.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Ristinen, Robert A. Kraushaar, Jack J. AKraushaar, Jack P. Ristinen, Robert A., *Energy and the Environment*, 2nd Edition, Wiley, New York, 2006.
2. World Energy assessment, UNDP, *Energy and the Challenge of Sustainability*, N York, 2000.
3. Hinrichs, Roger A. and Merlin Kleinbach, *Energy: Its Use and the Environment*, New York: Harcourt 2002.
4. International Energy Agency, *Energy Policies of IEA Countries*, Australia, 2012, Review.
5. Korin, Anne and Gal Luft (Eds.), *Energy Security Challenges for the 21st Century: A Reference Handbook*, Praeger, NY, 2009.
6. Priest, Joseph, *Energy: Principles, Problems, Alternatives* (New York: Addison-Wesley, 1991).
7. Smil, V., “Energy in the Twentieth Century: Resources, conversions, costs, uses and consequences,” *Annual Review of Energy and the Environment*, 2000.
8. Tester, Jefferson W., Elisabeth M. Drake and others, *Sustainable Energy: Choosing Among Options*, Cambridge, MIT Press. 2005.
9. E H Thorndike, *Energy & Environment: A Primer for Scientists and Engineers*, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, <http://maysero.ru/vumezoru.pdf>.
10. *Environment – A Policy Analysis for India*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2000.

SEAP 404: PROJECT: DISSERTATION + VIVA
Project work

Dissertation: 80 Marks
Viva : 20 Marks

SEAP 405 (A): INDIA – AUSTRALIA RELATIONS
Open Elective

UNIT–I Basic Linkages of India-Australia Relations

- 1) Geographical Proximity as Littoral States of Indian Ocean.
- 2) Commonalities based on:
 - (a) Geological past, (b) Mining conditions, (c) Climate, (d) Colonial legacy,
 - (e) Concerns over Indian Ocean security
- 3) Complementarities in Economic and Trade Relationships.

UNIT–II Political Issues and Security Concerns

- a) Nehru - Menzies Ideological Estrangement
- b) Australia's Positive Response on the eve of Chinese aggression
- c) Australia's Initiatives and India's Reluctance for Defence Cooperation
- d) Australia-India Approaches to the Indian Ocean Security

UNIT–III Economic and Trade Relations

- a) Economic and Technical Cooperation – Colombo Plan and after
- b) Trade Imbalance

UNIT–IV Post - Cold War Initiatives

- 1) India's Look East Policy
- 2) Australia's Look West Policy
- 3) Joint Business Councils:
 - (a) Investment, (b) Scientific and Technical Cooperation, (c) Trade

UNIT–V Strategic and Security Concerns

- (1) Australia's Recognition of India's Security Concerns.
- (2) Australia's Reaction to India's Nuclear tests.
- (3) Strategic Dialogue and Partnerships.
- (4) Impact of India-U.S. Bonhomie on the India-Australia Relations.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Banerjee, D., *Towards an Era of Cooperation: An Indo-Australia Dialogue*, (New Delhi, 1995).
2. Department of Defence, *Australia's Strategic Policy*, (Canberra, 1997).
3. Evans, G. and Grant, B., *Australia's Foreign Relations in the World of the 1990s*, (Carton: Victoria, 1995).
4. Greenwood, G. and Norman, H., *Australia in World Affairs, 1950-55, 1956-1960, 1961-1965, 1966-1970*, (Cheshire, 1957, 1963, 1968, 1974).
5. McPherson, K. and Panandikar, V.A.P., *India- Australia: Public Policy Conference*, (New Delhi, 1996).
6. Neelamegham, S. Midgley, D. and Sen, C., *Enterprise Management: New Horizons in Indo- Australian Collaboration*, (New Delhi, 1999).
7. Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade, *Australia-India Relations: Trade and Security*, (Canberra, 1990).
8. Vicziany, Marika (ed.), *Australia-India, The Economic Links: Past, Present and Future*, (Nedlands: Western Australia, 1993)
9. Watt, A., *The Evolution of Australian Foreign Policy, 1938-1965*, (London, 1967).

SEAP 405 (B): INDIA AND THE ASIA – PACIFIC
Open Elective

- UNIT–I** **Post-Cold War Asia – Pacific** Economic reforms in China and India- Japan’s search for new role, ASEAN and Asia –Pacific
- UNIT–II** **India – Southeast Asia** Cold War Politics –India’s Look East Policy and ASEAN’S response – Emerging partnerships with ASEAN countries: Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand and Indochina countries and Myanmar’s importance to India
- UNIT–III** **India and South Pacific** India –Australia relations- Australia’s Look West policy Australia and New Zealand enhanced relations with India -- India-Fiji Relations India –Australia and ASEAN interaction
- UNIT–IV** **India and East Asia** India rediscovers China –India-China relations after the Cold War New Strategic partnership with Japan-Enhanced relations with South Korea. East Asia Summits
- UNIT–V** **India’s Cooperation with Regional and sub-Regional Organizations in the Asia-Pacific** -- APEC, Pacific Islands Forum, IQR-ARC, ASEAN Regional Forum, BIMSTEC and Mekong Ganga Cooperation.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Chan Wahn Kim, *Economic Liberalisation and India’s Foreign Policy*,(Delhi.2006)
2. Cohen , Stephen P., *Emerging Power: India*, (Oxford,2001).1998)
3. Islam, Iyanatul and Chowdhury, Anis, *Asia-Pacific Economics*, (London, 1997).
4. Mc Grew, Anthony and Brook, Christopher(ed)., *Asia – Pacific in the New World Order*, (London1998)
5. Micheal Yahuda, *The International Politics of the Asia-Pacific, 1945-1995*, (London,1996).
6. Qurong, Shen and Gupta, Bhabani Sen (eds.) *China Looks at the World*, (Delhi,1999).
7. Sharma, R.R.(ed.), *India and Emerging Asia*,(New Delhi,2005)
8. Shukla, Vatsala, *India’s Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*,(New Delhi,2005).
9. Taling, Nicholas (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia*, Vols, I &II, (Cambridge,1992)
10. Trivedi, Sonum *A Hand Book of International Organizations*, (New Delhi, 2005).