

**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY**  
**BCA (Big Data) Honours– W.E.F. 2024-25**

Year	Semester	Course	Titleofthe Course	No. of Hrs/Week	No. of Credits
II	IV	9	Python Programming	3	3
			Python ProgrammingLab	2	1
		10	Big Data Technology	3	3
			Big Data Technology Lab	2	1
		11	Statistical Techniques	3	3
			Statistical Techniques Lab	2	1

**Note:**

**Course-9 Python Programming** is common to all BCA Programmes General/ Artificial Intelligence/ Big Data / Data Science / Cloud Computing Specializations.

**Course-11 Statistical Techniques** is common to BCA Programmes Artificial Intelligence/ Big Data/ Data Science / Cloud Computing Specializations.

**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY::TIRUPATI**  
**BCA General/Artificial Intelligence/Big Data/Cloud Computing/ Data Science**

**Honours**

**II Year IV Semester**

**COURSE9:PYTHONPROGRAMMING**

(w.e.f. 2024-25)

**Theory**

**Credits: 3**

**3 hrs/week**

---

**Course Objectives:**

Python is a language with a simple syntax, and a powerful set of libraries. It is an interpreted language, with a rich programming environment, including a robust debugger and profiler. While it is easy for beginners to learn, it is widely used in many scientific areas for data exploration.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Examine Python syntax and semantics and be fluent in the use of Python flow control and functions.
2. Demonstrate proficiency in handling Strings and File Systems.
3. Create, run and manipulate Python Programs using core data structures like Lists, Dictionaries and use Regular Expressions.
4. Interpret the concepts of Object-Oriented Programming as used in Python.

**Unit-I**

**Getting Started with Python:** Introduction to Python, Python Keywords, Identifiers, Variables, Comments, Data Types, Operators, Input and Output, Type Conversion, Debugging. Flow of Control, Selection, Indentation, Repetition, Break and Continue Statement, Nested Loops.

**Strings-**String Operations, Traversing a String, String handling Functions.

**Case Study:**

1. Study the features that make Python different from Procedural Languages.

**Unit-II**

**Functions:** Functions, Built-in Functions, User Defined Functions, recursive functions, Scope of a Variable

**Python and OOP:** Defining Classes, Defining and calling functions passing arguments, Inheritance, polymorphism, Modules– date time, math, Packages.

**Exception Handling-** Exception in python, Types of Exception, User-defined Exceptions.

**Case Study:**

1. Present a report of how Exception handling is different from JAVA Exceptional Handling.

### Unit-III

**List:** Introduction to List, List Operations, Traversing a List, List Methods and Built-in Functions.

**Tuples and Dictionaries:** Introduction to Tuples, Tuple Operations, Tuple Methods and Built-in Functions, Nested Tuples. Introduction to Dictionaries, Dictionaries are Mutable, Dictionary Operations, Traversing a Dictionary, Dictionary Methods and Built-in functions.

#### Case Study:

1. What are the special features of dictionaries and try to analyze about the same features in any other language.

### Unit-IV

**Introduction to NumPy :** Array, NumPyArray, Indexing and Slicing, Operations on Arrays, Concatenating Arrays, Reshaping Arrays, Splitting Arrays, Statistical Operations on Arrays.

**Data Handling:** Introduction to Python Libraries, Series, Data Frame, Importing and Exporting Data between CSV Files and Data Frames.

#### CaseStudy:

1. Present a paper on advanced features of NumPy.

### Unit-V

**Plotting Data using Matplotlib:** Introduction, Plotting using Matplotlib – Line chart, Bar chart, Histogram, Scatter Chart, Pie Chart.

**Database Connectivity:** Importing MySQL for Python, Connecting with a database, Forming a query in MySQL, Passing a query to MySQL.

#### CaseStudy:

1. Present a paper on the features and advantages of MySQL compared to other commercial Databases.

#### References:

1. Mark Lutz, Learning Python,5th Ed. O'REILLY
2. Core Python Programming by Dr. R. Nageswara Rao
3. Problem Solving and Python Programming by E.Balaguru Swamy
4. Python programming: using problem solving approach by Reema Thareja.
5. Albert Lukaszewski, MySQL for Python, Packet Publishing

**BCA General/Artificial Intelligence/Big Data/Cloud Computing/ Data Science  
Honours**

**II Year IV Semester**

**COURSE9:PYTHONPROGRAMMING**

**Practicals**

**Credits: 1**

**2hrs/week**

---

**Lab Programs**

1. Write a Program to check whether given number is Armstrong or not.
2. Write a Program to check whether given number is perfect or not.
3. Write a program to find factorial of given number using recursive function
4. Write a program to implement inheritance and polymorphism
5. Demonstrate a python code to print try, except and finally block statements
6. Write a program to demonstrate String handling functions
7. Write a program to input n numbers from the user. Store these numbers in a tuple. Print the maximum and minimum number from this tuple.
8. Write a program to enter names of employees and their salaries as input and store them in a dictionary
9. Write a program to implement statistical operations on arrays using numPy
10. Write a program to import and export CSV file to DataFrame.
11. Create the DataFrame Sales containing yearwise sales and perform basic operation on it.
12. Visualize the plots using matplotlib lib.
13. Write a program to connect with MySQL database and perform CRUD(Create, Read, Update and Delete) operations

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY::TIRUPATI**  
**BCA General/Artificial Intelligence/Big Data/Cloud Computing/ Data Science**

**Honours**

**II Year IV Semester**

**COURSE9:PYTHONPROGRAMMING**

**(w.e.f. 2024-25)**

**Time : 3 Hrs**

**Max Marks : 75**

---

**SECTION - A**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**5 X 3= 15 Marks**

1. Short answer question from Unit-1
2. Short answer question from Unit-1
3. Short answer question from Unit-2
4. Short answer question from Unit-2
5. Short answer question from Unit-3
6. Short answer question from Unit-3
7. Short answer question from Unit-4
8. Short answer question from Unit-4
9. Short answer question from Unit-5
10. Short answer question from Unit-5

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**5 X 12= 60 Marks**

11. Long answer question from Unit-1
12. Long answer question from Unit-1
13. Long answer question from Unit-2
14. Long answer question from Unit-2
15. Long answer question from Unit-3
16. Long answer question from Unit-3
17. Long answer question from Unit-4
18. Long answer question from Unit-4
19. Long answer question from Unit-5
20. Long answer question from Unit-5

**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY::TIRUPATI**  
**BCA Big Data Honours**

**II Year IV Semester**

**COURSE 10: Big Data Technology**

**(w.e.f. 2024-25)**

**Theory**

**Credits: 3**

**3 hrs/week**

**Course Objectives:**

This course provides practical foundation level training that enables immediate and effective participation in big data projects. The course provides grounding in basic and advanced methods to big data technology and tools, including MapReduce and Hadoop and its ecosystem.

**Course Out comes :** The students will be able to:

- Acquire knowledge of HDFS components ,Namenode, Datanode, etc.
- Acquire knowledge of storing and maintaining data in cluster, reading data from and writing data to Hadoop cluster and to maintain files in HDFS
- Able to write MapReduce applications to access data present on HDFS
- Able to read different formats of files into map-reduce application.
- Able to develop MapReduce applications to analyze Big Data related to the real world use cases.

**Unit I Introduction to Big Data**

Introduction -Distributed File System - BigData and its importance, Characteristics of Big Data, Limitation of Conventional Data Processing Approaches, Need of big data frameworks, Big data analytics, Limitations of Big Data and Challenges, Big data applications

**Unit-II Hadoop**

Basic Concepts of Hadoop and its features- The Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS)- Anatomy of a Hadoop Cluster- Hadoop cluster modes- Hadoop Architecture, Hadoop Storage- Hadoop daemons (Name node- Secondary namenode- Job tracker- Task tracker- Datanode, etc)- Anatomy of Read & Write operations- Interacting HDFS using command-line (HDFS Shell and FS shell commands)- Interacting HDFS using Java APIs- Dataflow- Blocks- Replication- YARN.

**Unit-III Hadoop Ecosystem Components**

Schedulers- Fair and Capacity, Hadoop 2.0 Vs Hadoop 3.0 and its new features.

**Hadoop Cluster Setup** - SSH & Hadoop Configuration - HDFS Administering - Monitoring & Maintenance.

**Unit-IV Hadoop MapReduce**

Introduction - Phases in MapReduce Framework - Anatomy of MapReduce Job run- Failures, Job Scheduling, Shuffle and Sort, Task Execution, MapReduce Types and Formats, MapReduce Features. Understanding Basic MapReduce Program (WordCount program): The Driver Code- The Mapper class- The Reducer class.

**Unit-V**

Writing first MapReduce Program- Hadoop's Streaming API- Using Eclipse for Rapid Development - YARN Vs MapReduce Advanced MapReduce Concepts: Partitioner- Combiner- Joins- Map-side Join- Reduce-side Join- Case Study: Weblog Analysis done using Mapper, Reducer, Combiner, Partitioner, etc.

## Text References

1. Borislubinsky, Kevint. Smith Alexey Yakubovich, "Professional Hadoop Solutions". Wiley, ISBN: 9788126551071, 2015.
2. Chris Eaton, Dirk Deroos et al., "Understanding Big Data", McGraw Hill, 2010.
3. Tom White, "HADOOP": The definitive Guide", O'Reilly 2012.
4. Srinath Perera, Thilina Gunarathne, "Hadoop MapReduce Cookbook", PACKT publishing, 2013.

**BCA Big Data Honours**  
**II Year IV Semester**  
**COURSE 10: Big Data Technology**  
**(w.e.f. 2024-25)**

**Practical**

**Credits: 1**

**2hrs/week**

List of Experiments

1. Implement the following Data Structures in Java
  - a) Linked Lists
  - b) Stacks
  - c) Queues
  - d) Set
  - e) Map
2. Hadoop Cluster Setup
  - (i) Perform setting up and installing Hadoop in its three operating modes:  
Standalone,  
Pseudo distributed,  
Fully distributed
  - (ii) Use web-based tools to monitor your Hadoop setup.
3. Implement the following file management tasks in Hadoop:
  - o Adding files and directories, List the files and directories
  - o Retrieving files
  - o Deleting files
  - o Copying files from one folder to another in HDFS
  - o Copying files from Local File System to HDFS
4. Run a basic Word Count MapReduce program to understand MapReduce Paradigm
5. Write a MapReduce program that mines weather data (NCDC). Weather sensors collecting data every hour at many locations across the globe gather a large volume of log data, which is a good candidate for analysis with MapReduce, since it is semi-structured and record-oriented. Data available at: <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/noaa/>.
  - Find average, max and min temperature for each year in NCDC dataset
  - Filter the readings of a set based on value of the measurement, Output the line of input files associated with a temperature value greater than 30.0 and store it in a separate file.
6. Implement Matrix Multiplication program with Hadoop MapReduce.
7. Stop word elimination problem:  
Input:
  - A large textual file containing one sentence per line
  - A small file containing a set of stop words (One stop word per line)Output:
  - A textual file containing the same sentences of the large input file without the words appearing in the small file.
8. Write a MapReduce Application to implement Combiners
9. Write a MapReduce Application to implement Reduce-side Join

10. Write a MapReduce Application to implement Map-side Join

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY::TIRUPATI**  
**BCA Big Data Honours**  
**II Year IV Semester**  
**COURSE 10: Big Data Technology**  
**(w.e.f. 2024-25)**

**Time : 3 Hrs**

**Max Marks : 75**

**SECTION - A**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**5 X 3= 15 Marks**

1. Short answer question from Unit-1
2. Short answer question from Unit-1
3. Short answer question from Unit-2
4. Short answer question from Unit-2
5. Short answer question from Unit-3
6. Short answer question from Unit-3
7. Short answer question from Unit-4
8. Short answer question from Unit-4
9. Short answer question from Unit-5
10. Short answer question from Unit-5

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**5 X 12= 60 Marks**

11. Long answer question from Unit-1
12. Long answer question from Unit-1
13. Long answer question from Unit-2
14. Long answer question from Unit-2
15. Long answer question from Unit-3
16. Long answer question from Unit-3
17. Long answer question from Unit-4
18. Long answer question from Unit-4
19. Long answer question from Unit-5
20. Long answer question from Unit-5

**Note: The question paper setter is requested to set question paper based on a model question paper and ensure coverage across all units equally.**

**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY::TIRUPATI**  
**Common to BCA**  
**Artificial Intelligence/Big Data/Cloud Computing/Data Science**  
**II Year IV Semester**  
**COURSE 11: Statistical Techniques**  
**(w.e.f. 2024-25)**

**Theory**

**Credits: 3**

**3 hrs/week**

**Learning Outcomes:** After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to;

1. Knowledge of Statistics and its scope and importance in various areas such as Medical, Engineering, Agricultural and Social Sciences etc.
2. Knowledge of various types of data in diagrammatic representation.
3. Brief analysis of different types of data and tabulated.
4. Knowledge of various types of data, their organization and evaluation of summary measures such as measures of central tendency and dispersion etc.
5. Insights into preliminary exploration of different types of data.

**UNIT – I**

**Measures of Dispersion:** Introduction - methods of measuring Dispersion-Range, Quartile deviation, Mean deviation from Mean, Mean deviation from Median, Calculation for individual observation, calculation on Discrete Series and Continuous Series. (Problems Only)

**UNIT- II**

**Variance - Standard Deviation:** Meaning of Variance - Standard Deviation - calculation for Individual observation, calculation on discrete and continuous Series - Coefficient of Variation. (Problems Only)

**UNIT- III**

**Asymmetrical Distribution(Skewness):** Meaning of Symmetrical and Asymmetrical distribution – Concept of Skewness - Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness, Bowley's Coefficient of skewness Calculation for continuous series. (Problems Only)  
(Problems Only)

**UNIT- IV**

**Measures of Correlation:** Meaning of Correlation – Measure of Correlation in individual observation only – Probable Error – Karl Pearson's– Spearman Rank Correlation Co-efficient. (Problems Only)

**UNIT- V**

**Index Numbers:** Unweighted Index Numbers – Simple Aggregative Method – Simple Average of Relatives method using Arithmetic Mean – Weighted Index Numbers – Laspeyre's Index Numbers, Paasche's Index Number, Fisher's Ideal Index Numbers – Time Reversal Test and Factor Reversal Test. (Problems Only)

**Note :**

1. Concentration on numerical problems only.
2. Proofs of theorems and Derivations of expressions are omitted.

**Text Books:**

1. Statistical methods - S.P. Gupta.
2. Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics - SC Gupta and V.K. Kapoor

**Reference Books:**

Quantitative Techniques –Sultan Chand Publication

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Assignments (in writing and doing forms on the aspects of syllabus content and outside the syllabus content. Shall be individual and challenging)
2. Student seminars (on topics of the syllabus and related aspects (individual activity))
  - a. Quiz (on topics where the content can be compiled by smaller aspects and data  
(Individuals or groups as teams))
  - b. Study projects (by very small groups of students on selected local real-time problems pertaining to syllabus or related areas. The individual participation and contribution of students shall be ensured (team activity))

**Common to BCA**  
**Artificial Intelligence/Big Data/Cloud Computing/Data Science**  
**II Year IV Semester**  
**COURSE 11: Statistical Techniques**

**Practicals**

**Credits: 1**

**2 hrs/week**

---

**Statistical Foundation - Practical** (Programme implementation may be either Python/Java/C Programming Languages)

1. Quartile Deviation
2. Mean Deviation
3. Standard Deviation.
4. Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Skewness.
5. Bowley's Coefficient of Skewness.
6. Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation
7. Spearman Rank Correlation Coefficient
8. Unweighted Index Number
9. Weighted index Number
10. Time Reversal Test

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER**  
**SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY::TIRUPATI**  
**Common to BCA**  
**Artificial Intelligence/Big Data/Cloud Computing/Data Science**  
**II Year IV Semester**  
**COURSE 11: Statistical Techniques**  
**(w.e.f. 2024-25)**

**Time : 3 Hrs**

**Max Marks : 75**

**SECTION - A**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**5 X 3= 15 Marks**

**NOTE:Statistical tables and Electronic Calculators are allowed**

1. Calculate range and its Co-efficient

Marks	80	90	70	60	40	30
-------	----	----	----	----	----	----

2. Calculate Co-efficient of Quartile Deviation

$$Q_1 = 40 \quad Q_3 = 60$$

3. What is Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Distribution

4. Calculate Karl Pearsons Co-efficient of Skewness

$$\text{Mean} = 40; \text{Median} = 50; \text{SD} = 20$$

5. Calculate Variance

Values	10	20	30	40	50
--------	----	----	----	----	----

6. Calculate Co-efficient of variation

$$\text{Mean} = 40; \text{SD} = 30$$

7. Calculate rank correlation co-efficient

Marks in Maths	40	60	70	50	30
Marks in Statistics	80	50	40	70	40

8. Define Probable Error

9. Time Reversal Test

10. Fishers Ideal Index

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**5 X 12= 60 Marks**

11. Calculate co-efficient of Quartile Deviation

Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Frequenc y	10	20	10	30	20	10	20

12. Calculate Mean Deviation from Mean

Marks	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
No. of	4	6	10	20	10	6	4

Students							
----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

13. Calculate Karl Pearsons co-efficient of Skewness

Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Frequency	6	5	7	14	8	5	5

14. Calculate Bowleys co-efficient of Skewness

Marks	0-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-120	120-140
No. of Students	14	13	12	15	17	19	10

15. From the following find out who is the best and more consistent

X	40	50	60	70	80	90
Y	35	85	75	65	45	45

16. Find the co-efficient of Standard Deviation

Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
Frequency	4	6	10	20	10	10

17. Find Karl pearsons co-efficient of correlation

X	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	6	7
Y	10	12	14	16	20	13	12	11	5	4

18. Calculate Spearman's Rank correlation co-efficient

A	50	60	80	70	30	90
B	100	90	70	60	80	40

19. Calculate Fisher's Ideal Index

Commodities	2023		2022	
	Price(₹)	Quantity	Price(₹)	Quantity
A	4	20	3	10
B	5	10	2	12
C	3	30	3	5
D	4	20	2	6

20. Calculate Index Numbers Under (a) Simple Aggregative method (b) Simple Average of Relatives using AM

Commodities	Price(₹)	
	2023	2024
A	12	18
B	14	22
C	16	20

