

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY; TIRUPATI

B.A. / B.Com. Detailed Syllabi w.e.f. 2016-17

ACCOUNTS - SEMESTER - I

PAPER - FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING-I

Unit-I – Introduction to Accounting

Need for Accounting – Definition – Objectives, Advantages – Book keeping and Accounting–Accounting concepts and conventions - Accounting Cycle - Accounting equation - Classification of Accounts and its rules - Double entry book keeping – Journalizing – Posting to ledgers, Balancing of ledger accounts- problems.

Unit –II – Subsidiary Books

Types of Subsidiary Books – Journal proper - Cash Book, Three column Cash Book- Petty cash Book -Problems.

Unit - III -Trial Balance& Rectification of Errors

Preparation of Trial Balance – Types of Errors – Rectification of Errors- Suspense Account.

Unit-IV- Bank Reconciliation Statement

Need for bank reconciliation - Reasons for difference between Cash Book and Pass Book Balances- Preparation of Bank Reconciliation Statement- Problems on both favorable and unfavorable balances.

Unit-V-Final Accounts

Meaning – Features – Manufacturing Account – Preparation of Trading Account, Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet with Adjustments.(Problems)

Reference Books

1. Tulasian, Accountancy -I, McGraw Hill Co.
2. T.S.Reddy & A. Murthy, Financial Accounting , Margham Publications
3. R L Gupta & V. K Gupta, Principles and Practice of Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons
4. S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Accountancy-I, Kalyani Publishers
5. V.K.Goyal, Financial Accounting, Excel Books
6. K. Arunjothi, Fundamentals of Accounting; Maruthi Publications

Sri Venkateswara University
Model Paper
I B.A. / B.Com
Semester – I, November, 2016
DSC 1A - Fundamentals of Accounting-I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Section A

Answer any **Five** of the following Questions

(5 x 3= 15 Marks)

1. (a) From the following particulars prepare Raju's A/c
- | | Rs. |
|--|--------|
| 1-1-2014 Amount due from Raju | 8,000 |
| 5-1-2014 Sold goods to Raju | 14,000 |
| 8-1-2014 Purchased goods from Raju | 5,000 |
| 14-1-2014 Cash received from Raju | 6,000 |
| 24-1-2014 Cash paid to Raju | 4,000 |
| 31-1-2014 Raju's A/c settled by cheque | |
- (b) Write an opening entry
Cash at Bank Rs.8,000/-, Accrued interest Rs.3,000/-, unpaid wages Rs.2,000/-, Unexpired insurance Rs.1,000/-, Rent received in advance Rs.4,000/-, debtors Rs.6,000/-, Premises Rs.8,000/-, Creditors Rs.7,000/-, Bills payable Rs.5,000/-, Bills receivable Rs.7,000/-, Bank overdraft Rs.4,000/-
- (c) Write adjusting entries
i) Unexpired insurance Rs.1000/- ii) Outstanding wages Rs.4,000/- iii) Rent received an advance Rs.2,000/- iv) Accrued interest Rs.5,000/- v) Appreciation on building Rs.3,000/-
- (d) A trader maintains Petty cash book under imprest system. Record the following Transactions in his Petty Cash Book:
- | 2014 | | Rs. |
|--------|-----------------------------|-----|
| Sep. 1 | Received for Petty payments | 500 |
| 2 | Postage | 40 |
| 5 | Stationery | 25 |
| 8 | Advertising | 50 |
| 12 | Wages paid | 20 |
| 16 | Carriage | 15 |
| 20 | Conveyance | 22 |
| 30 | Postage | 50 |
- (e) What are the rules relating to different types of accounts?
(f) What are the causes for bank reconciliation statement?
(g) Suspense Account?
(h) What are the errors disclosed by trial balance?
(i) Three columnar Cash Book?
(j) Different types of Subsidiary Books?

Section - B

Answer any ONE Question from each unit.

(5 ×12 =60 Marks)

UNIT I

2. Classify the following into Personal, Real and Nominal Accounts
(a) Capital (b) Rent recovered (c) Accrued Interest
(d) Discount (e) Bad debts (f) Carriage (g) goodwill
(h) Premises (i) Investments (j) Work-in-Progress (k) Cash (l) Bank
3. Journalise the following transactions.
 - (a) Rao starts business with Rs.10,000 cash and a building worth Rs.50,000
 - (b) Purchased goods worth Rs.20,000 out of which goods worth Rs.12,000 was on credit from Shyam.
 - (c) Sold goods on credit worth Rs.16,000 to Ram.
 - (d) Received Rs.15,600 from Ram in full settlement of his account.
 - (e) Paid Rs.11,800 to Shyam in full settlement of Rs.12,000 due to him.
 - (f) Paid wages Rs.500 and salaries Rs.2,000

UNIT – II

4. Enter the following transactions in suitable subsidiary books.

		Rs.
Jan.1	Purchased goods from Rekha	7,500
4	Sold goods to Midhum	8,000
5	Returned goods to Rekha	500
6	Sridevi bought goods from us	4,000
8	Received goods returned by Midhun	400
10	Rajesh sold goods to us	4,000
15	Sold goods to Kishore	3,000
16	Returned goods to Rajesh	600
20	Kishore returns goods	500

5. Enter the following transactions in a three column cash book.

2015		Rs.
January 1	Started business with cash	40,000
2	Opened savings bank account with Vijaya Bank	16,000
5	Bought goods by cheque	350
6	Received cheque from Suhas	400
	Allowed him discount	20
8	Sold goods for cash	80
10	Paid into bank – Cash	60
	Cheque	400
14	Paid Sateesh by cheque	690
	Discount received	10
17	Paid Carriage	300
20	Drew from bank for office	400
31	Paid Salaries by cheque	200

UNIT – III

6. The following trial balance was prepared by a clerk appointed newly by Rao & Company. Some errors were found in the Trial Balance due to lack of experience in preparing accounts. Prepare Trial Balance by rectifying these mistakes.

S.No	Particulars	Debit Rs.	Credit Rs.
1.	Opening Stock	5,000	
2.	Capital		60,000
3.	Discount allowed		500
4.	Discount received		700
5.	Fixed Assets		60,000
6.	Sales	85,000	
7.	Purchases		45,000
8.	Purchase returns		1,000
9.	Sales returns	2,000	
10.	Carriage inwards		600
11.	Carriage outwards		700
12.	Wages, Salaries	25,000	
13.	Bills receivable	7,000	
14.	Debtors	9,000	
15.	Bills Payable		7,000
16.	Rent	3,000	
17.	Interest Paid		2,000
18.	Cash	800	
19.	Creditors	6,900	
20.	Closing Stock	33,800	
		1,77,500	1,77,500

7. Rectify the following errors by using Suspense account.
- a. Sales Day book was overcast by Rs. 100.
 - b. A sale of Rs. 50 to X was wrongly debited to Y account.
 - c. General expenses Rs. 180 was posted in the account as Rs. 810.
 - d. A bill receivable for Rs. 155 was written in bills payable book. The bill was given by P.
 - e. Legal expenses Rs. 119 paid to James was debited to his personal account.
 - f. Cash received from C. Dass was debited to G. Dass Rs. 150.
 - g. While carrying forward the total of one page of purchases book to the next, the amount of Rs. 1,235 was written as Rs. 1,325.
- Show Suspense a/c and Journal Entries.

UNIT – IV

8. The Cash Book (Bank Columns) and the Pass book of Umasankar are given below. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st December, 2015.

Dr. Cash Book (Bank column) Cr.

		Rs.			Rs.
2015 Dec. 24			2015 Dec. 29		
	To balance b/d	360		By Mahesh	15
Dec. 27	To Prasad	60	Dec. 29	By Ganesh	145
Dec. 28	To Giridhar	120	Dec. 29	By	35
				Viswanadh	
Dec. 28	To Sankar	42	Dec. 31	By balance	387
				c/d	
		582			582
Jan. 1	To Balance	387			
	b/d				

Dr. Bank Pass Book Cr.

		Rs.			Rs.
2015			2015		
Dec. 31	To Ganesh	145	Dec. 25	By balance b/d	360
Dec. 31	To balance c/d	400	Dec. 28	By Prasad	60
			Dec. 29	By Giridhar	120
			Dec. 31	By Interest	5
		545			545
			2016		
			Jan. 1	By balance b/d	400

9. From the following transactions prepare bank reconciliation statement.

1. Overdraft balance as per cash book Rs. 2,000
2. Out of cheques issued Rs. 35,000 payment was made for cheques amounting Rs. 28,000
3. Of Rs. 20,000 cheques sent for collection Rs. 2,000 not realised up to reconciliation date.
4. Bank charges Rs. 20 recorded in the debit side of the cash book.
5. Interest on investments Rs. 350 was realised by the banker but entered in the credit side of the cash book.
6. The cash book receipts side was overcast by Rs. 100
7. The pass book payments side was under caste by Rs. 300

UNIT – V

10. The following is the Trial Balance of B. Govil as on 31-3-1998:

Particulars	Debit Rs.	Credit Rs.
Cash in hand	540	
Cash at Bank	2,630	
Purchases	40,675	
Sales		98,780
Return Inwards	680	
Return Outwards		500
Wages	10,480	
Fuel and Power	4,730	
Carriage on Sales	3,200	
Carriage on Purchases	2,040	
Stock (1-4-97)	5,760	
Buildings	30,000	
Freehold Land	10,000	
Machinery	20,000	
Patents	7,500	
Salaries	15,000	
General Expenses	3,000	
Insurance	600	
Drawings	5,245	
Capital		71,000
Sundry Debtors	14,500	
Sundry Creditors		6,300
Closing Stock		
	1,76,580	1,76,580

Prepare the Trading and Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet as on 31-3-1998. The Stock on 31-3-1998 is Rs.6,800.

11. The following is the Trial Balance of Ram Lal on March 31, 1998.

Debit Balances:	Rs.	Credit Balances:	Rs.
Bank	7,500	Bills Receivable	7,500
Purchases (adjusted)	34,96,000	Stock (31 st March, 1998)	3,06,250
Salaries	21,000		
Carriage on Sales	2,500	Capital	2,00,000
Carriage on Purchases	2,000	Bills Payable	50,000
Lighting	1,500	Loan	1,00,000
Buildings	1,35,000	Sales	36,00,000
Rate and Taxes	2,000	Discount	2,000
Sundry Debtors	40,000	Commission	500
Furniture	30,000	Sundry Creditors	1,00,000
Cash in Hand	1,250		

Rates have been prepaid to the extent of Rs.600. During the year, bad debts amounted to Rs 2,500. A provision @ 5% has to be made on debtors. Buildings have to be depreciated at 2% and Furniture at 10%. Prepare the Trading and Profit & Loss A/c and the Balance Sheet as on March 31, 1998.