

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI

FIRST YEAR B.A. / B.Sc. STATISTICS (WITH MATHS)

FIRST SEMESTER

Revised Syllabus Under CBCS W.E.F. 2020-21

STRUCTURE

Year	Semester	Paper	Subject	IA	EA	Total
1	I	I	Descriptive Statistics and Probability	25	75	100
	II	II	Probability Distributions and Statistical Methods	25	75	100
2	III	III	Statistical Inference	25	75	100
	IV	IV	Sampling Techniques and Design of Experiments	25	75	100
		V	Applied Statistics	25	75	100

OBJECTIVE OF THE COURSE

Statistics is a key to success in the field of science and technology. Today, the students need a thorough knowledge of fundamental basic principles, methods, results and a clear perception of the power of statistical ideas and tools to use them effectively in modeling, interpreting and solving the real life problems. Statistics plays an important role in the context of globalization of Indian economy, modern technology, computer science and information technology.

The main objectives of the course are

- To build the basis for promoting theoretical and application aspects of statistics.
- To underline the statistics as a science of decision making in the real life problems with the description of uncertainty.
- To emphasize the relevance of statistical tools and techniques of analysis in the study of inter-disciplinary sciences.

- To acquaint students with various statistical methods and their applications in different fields.
- To cultivate statistical thinking among students.
- To develop skills in handling complex problems in data analysis and research design.
- To prepare students for future courses having quantitative components.

This course is aimed at preparing the students to hope with the latest developments and compete with students from other universities and put them on the right track.

Paper Wise Objectives

PAPER-I: Descriptive Statistics and Probability

- The objective of this paper is to throw light on the role of statistics in different fields with special reference to business and economics.
- It gives the students to review good practice in presentation and the format most applicable to their own data.
- The measures of central tendency or averages reduce the data to a single value which is highly useful for making comparative studies.

PAPER-II: Probability Distributions and Statistical Methods

- This paper deals with the situation where there is uncertainty and how to measure that uncertainty by defining the probability, random variable and mathematical expectation which are essential in all research areas.
- This paper gives an idea of using various standard theoretical distributions, their chief characteristics and applications in analyzing any data.
- The measures of dispersion throw light on reliability of average and control of variability
- The concept of Correlation and Linear Regression deals with studying the linear relationship between two or more variables, which is needed to analyze the real life problems.
- The attributes gives an idea that how to deal with qualitative data.

PAPER-III: Statistical Inference

- This paper deals with standard sampling distributions like Chi Square, t and F and their characteristics and applications.
- This paper deals with the different techniques of point estimation for estimating the parameter values of population and interval estimation for population parameters.

- In this paper, various topics of Inferential Statistics such as interval estimation, Testing of Hypothesis, large sample tests (Z-test), small sample tests (t-test, F-test, chi-square test) and non-parametric tests are dealt with. These techniques play an important role in many fields like pharmaceutical, agricultural, medical etc.

PAPER-IV: Sampling Techniques and Design of Experiments

- The sampling techniques deals with the ways and methods that should be used to draw samples to obtain the optimum results, i.e., the maximum information about the characteristics of the population with the available sources at our disposal in terms of time, money and manpower to obtain the best possible estimates of the population parameters
- This paper throw light on understanding the variability between group and within group through Analysis of Variance
- This gives an idea of logical construction of Experimental Design and applications of these designs now days in various research areas.
- Factorial designs allow researchers to look at how multiple factors affect a dependent variable, both independently and together.

PAPER-V: Applied Statistics

- This paper deals the time series on simple description methods of data, explains the variation, forecasting the future values, control procedures.
- It gives an idea of using index numbers in a range of practical situations, limitations and uses
- The vital statistics enlighten the students in obtaining different mortality, fertility rates thus obtaining the population growth rates and construction and use of life tables in actuarial science.

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Paper - I: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY

UNIT-I

Introduction to Statistics: Concepts of primary and secondary data. Diagrammatic and graphical representation of data: Histogram, frequency polygon, Ogives, Pie. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean. Median and Mode through graph.

UNIT-II

Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation, Variance. Central and Non-Central moments and their interrelationship. Sheppard's correction for moments. Skewness and kurtosis.

UNIT-III

Introduction to Probability: Basic Concepts of Probability, random experiments, trial, outcome, sample space, event, mutually exclusive and exhaustive events, equally likely and favourable outcomes. Mathematical, Statistical, axiomatic definitions of probability. Conditional Probability and independence of events, Addition and multiplication theorems of probability for 2 and for n events. Boole's inequality and Baye's theorem and its applications in real life problems.

UNIT-IV

Random variable: Definition of random variable, discrete and continuous random variables, functions of random variable. Probability mass function. Probability density function, Distribution function and its properties. Simple Problems Bivariate random variable - meaning, joint, marginal and conditional Distributions, independence of random variables and simple problems.

UNIT-V

Mathematical expectation : Mathematical expectation of a random variable and its Properties Moments and covariance using mathematical expectation with examples. Addition and Multiplication theorems on expectation. Definitions of M.G.F, C.G.F, P.G.F, C.F and their

properties. Chebyshev and Cauchy - Schwartz inequalities.

Text Books:

1. V.K.Kapoor and S.C.Gupta: Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- 2 BA/BSc I year statistics - descriptive statistics, probability distribution - Telugu
Academy - Dr M.Jaganmohan Rao, Dr N.Srinivasa Rao, Dr P.Tirupathi Rao,
Smt.D.Vijayalakshmi.
3. K.V.S. Sarma: Statistics Made Simple: Do it yourself on PC. PHI

Reference books:

1. Willam Feller: Introduction to Probability theory and its applications. Volume -I, Wiley
2. Goon AM, Gupta MK, Das Gupta B : Fundamentals of Statistics , Vol-I, the World Press Pvt.Ltd., Kolakota.
3. Hoel P.G: Introduction to mathematical statistics, Asia Publishinghouse.
4. M. JaganMohan Rao and Papa Rao: A Text book of Statistics Paper-I.
5. Sanjay Arora and Bansilal: New Mathematical Statistics: Satya Prakashan , New Delhi

Credits 2

Practicals - Paper - I

1. Sub Divided and Percentage Bar Diagrams
2. Pie or circular Diagrams (for two graphs)
3. Construction of Histogram and frequency polygon
4. Construction of Ogive curves
5. Computation of Mean, Median and Mode for grouped data
6. Computations of Geometric Mean and Harmonic mean for grouped data
7. Computation of Quartile Deviation and Range for grouped data
8. Computation of Mean deviation, Standard Deviation and coefficient of variation for grouped data
9. Determination of Consistency (For two types of grouped data)
10. Computation of Karl Pearson's and Bowley's coefficient of skewness
11. Computation of non-central, central moments, β_1 , β_2 , γ_1 and γ_2 for grouped data.
12. Computation of non-central, central moments, β_1 , β_2 , γ_1 and γ_2 and Sheppard's corrections for grouped data.

Note: Training shall be on establishing formulae in Excel cells and derive the results. The excel output shall be exported to MS word for writing inference.

Course Learning Outcomes

Students will acquire

- 1) knowledge of Statistics and its scope and importance in various areas such as Medical, Engineering, Agricultural and Social Sciences etc.
- 2) knowledge of various types of data, their organization and evaluation of summary measures such as measures of central tendency and dispersion etc.
- 3) knowledge of other types of data reflecting quality characteristics including concepts of independence and association between two attributes,
- 4) insights into preliminary exploration of different types of data.
- 5) Knowledge of correlation, regression analysis, regression diagnostics, partial and multiple correlations.
- 6) ability to distinguish between random and non-random experiments,
- 7) knowledge to conceptualize the probabilities of events including frequentist and axiomatic approach. Simultaneously, they will learn the notion of conditional probability including the concept of Bayes' Theorem,
- 8) knowledge related to concept of discrete and continuous random variables and their probability distributions including expectation and moment

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. DEGREE COURSE IN STATISTICS (WITH MATHS)

W.E.F. 2020-21

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 75 marks

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer any five of the following questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer one full question (A or B) from each unit (i.e., Q.No 9 from Unit – I, Q.No 10 from Unit – II, Q.No 11 from Unit – III, Q.No 12 from Unit – IV, Q.No 13 from Unit – V). Each question carries 10 marks.

PART – A

Answer any Five of the following question.

(5X5=25M)

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

(P.T.O)

PART - B

Answer All The Questions. Each question carries 10 marks (5X10= 50M)

9.	(A) OR (B)
10.	(A) OR (B)
11.	(A) OR (B)
12.	(A) OR (B)
13.	(A) OR (B)